

# The Pine County Pioneer.

Ed. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.50 PER ANNUM

VOL. XII.

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1897.

NO. 19.

## OUR NATIONAL LIBRARY.

Its Establishment Was Principally to Thomas Jefferson.

Condensed History of the Great Collection's Origin and Growth—The New Library Building and Its Architect.

(Special Washington Letter.) Statistical letters and news are conceded to be less interesting than narration of current or past events; nevertheless statistical statements are sometimes regarded as of exceptional value by the average reader throughout the country.

Statistical letters usually refer both to facts and figures, but are generally overburdened with more figures than facts. This letter, concerning the origin, growth and development of the celebrated congressional library, will contain facts which many readers will want to keep in their scrap books, and



AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD.

it is hoped that the narration will at the same time prove to be somewhat interesting.

The United States is a benevolent government, particularly so to the matter of literature. "The glory of our country is its literature," and in the matter of authors, America bid fair to rival the world if she continues what she has begun. Irving, Cooper, Bancroft, Prescott, Longfellow, Whittier, Bryant, Peacock, Lowell and others have placed our literature high in the rank of the world's productions. If we have not as yet produced an author whose works equal those of Homer, Shakespeare or Milton, we have a dozen or more who, like the qualities of whose works will fall not far behind that of the masters.

In the year 1800 the United States government was as yet in its infancy. Congress then convened in Philadelphia, but had no committee of supply except at Washington had been laid, the north wing finished; and at its first session the property of the library for the next session there was decided upon by the members of the Sixth congress.

At this session a provisory appropriation of \$6,000 was made which appropriation was to be used in the purchase of books to form the nucleus of a library at Washington, which should supersede the British entered Washington in the year 1790.

To do good, this less congress in the year 1818 appropriated \$25,000 for the purchase of the Jefferson collection of 6,700 volumes. George Washington was appointed librarian with a salary of \$1,000 and was given a room again at Washington.

The establishment of the library was notably due to Thomas Jefferson; and, having been so favorably started, congress made appropriations from time to time for its increase and maintenance until the British entered Washington in the year 1790.

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On the 30th of December, 1818, congress made an appropriation of \$2,400 for the purchase of books for the new library, and from 1829 to 1833 \$6,600 were appropriated.

Again, the 2d day of May, 1824, congress made a similar appropriation of \$1,000, and an additional \$1,540 for furniture to be used in the library room.

On the 11th of February, 1825, congress made an ad directing that the secretary of the treasury should remit all duties on such books, maps and charts "as have been during the present year or may hereafter be imported into the United States, by authority of the said committee of congress, for the use of the library of congress."

On the 26th of February, 1825, another act was passed appropriating \$2,000 for the employment of an assistant.

On May 24, 1827, \$2,000 were added for the purchase of books and the librarian authorized to employ an assistant at a salary of \$600 per annum.

A resolution passed May 24, 1828, provided that "duplicates, imperfect, damaged or otherwise useless books may be removed from the library."

On the 20th of May, 1829, Andrew Smithmeyer, and a few other privileged characters, but on the 20th day of January, 1830, congress passed a resolution granting the privilege of the library to the following officials:

The secretary of state, the secretary of the treasury, the secretary of war, the secretary of the navy, the postmaster-general, the secretary of the senate, the clerk of the house of representatives, the chaplain of the house, and any individual member of either chamber who may have been president of the United States.

The usual annual appropriations for the law library amounted to \$1,000, exclusive of expenditures for a law library and agent in connection with the regular one, since which time, having received an annual appropriation of about \$1,000, it has come to be one of the best equipped law libraries in the country.

The regular librarians received an appropriation in 1832 of \$3,000, for future use.

"If you display anything like the energy and anxiety in filling this position that you showed in getting it, you can't help being a brilliant success."—Washington Star.

## MORE ECONOMICAL.



"Say, Mr. Barber, how much will you charge to cut my hair?"

"Twenty-five cents."

"Gee! guess you'd better gimme five cents' worth o' dot hair restorer you use?"—Up-to-Date.

The Usual Way  
His love was lame, poor, night and morn,  
Milked a cow, and a crooked horn.  
And though the lover was tattered and torn,

She vowed she never would leave him forever.  
Born to acquire rule by his one-hoss shay,  
And fell in love with the rustic fay;

Was old, but rich, and the tattered guy

Plucked second best man on her wedding day.

—T. G. Taber, in Philadelphia Press.

Her Faithless Vows.

"Before a girl is married she says she is willing to go to a desert island with him."

"I'm bound to be a lassie and a maid."

"The Landlady—How absurd! What do you mean?"

The Boarder—Well, I can't make any impression on it, anyway.—N. Y. Journal.

Consolation.

Solo—I shall certainly sue this paper for libel. It calls me a liar, a beast, and a horse thief."

Boarders—We are sure to recover. You know that great principle in law, the greater the truth, the greater the libel.

—Philadelphia Press.

His Hands Would Be Dumb.

Can you keep a secret?" asked the first deaf mute.

"Sure," was the reply of the other unfortunate. "Tell me and my fingers will never so much as breathe a word of it to a living soul!"—N. Y. Journal.

Ladies' and Gent's Fine Boots and Shoes.

Ever brought to this village.

Also Carries a First-Class Line of Rubbers and Slippers.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order.

Boot and Shoe Repairing a Specialty.

PINE CITY, MINN.

Gems of the Cycle World.

They won at once a famous name, because they have a

"Cushion Frame."

It is bound to be a pleasure, To ride a positive joy.

The "Cushion Frame" is to the wheel what springs are to the carriage.

Manufactured in Minneapolis, by Moore Carving Machine Co., Saleroom, 607 1st Ave. South.

Send for Catalogue. Call when in town.

PINE CITY, MINN.

LIVERY STABLE.

W. P. GOTTRY,

Proprietor.

First-Class Livery Rigs Furnished at any hour.

PINE CITY, MINN.

Wanted—An Idea.

Who can think of some simple

product your idea may bring you wealth.

Write JOHN WEDDERBURN & CO., Patent Attorneys, 100 Broadway, New York, and send me a list of two hundred inventions wanted.

PINE CITY, MINN.

J. A. Franta,

Manufacturer of Harness

And Dealer in Trunks, Valises, etc.

Horse Supplies of all kinds constantly on hand,

Repairing a Specialty.

Pine City, MINN.

First-Class Liveries Furnished at any hour.

PINE CITY, MINN.

W. F. Glasow

Dealer in...

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Pine City, Minn.

Dry Goods, Clothing,

Hats and Caps,

Boots and Shoes,

Groceries, Etc.

Especial attention paid to the Farmers' trade. When

in the city call at the old stand and look over my goods and

prices, and see the inducements I can offer.

He—Well, here goes. —Yonkers

Statesman







## PINE COUNTY PIONEER.

PINE CITY, MINN., APRIL 23, 1891.

### CHIPS AND SHAVINGS.

*Recent Chips Picked up Around Town  
and Shavings Cleared From Our  
Exchanges.*

—G. A. Carlson, of Rush City, will give away two first class bleyches during the summer.

—Lena and Johnnie Hoefler and Mrs. Oaks, all of St. Paul, spent Sunday with their brother Emil.

—Speci 1 male of ladies short-waists this week at LAIRD, BOYLE & CO., Rush City, Minn.

—Samuel Scott, Richard Underwood and Jas. Dempsey were among those who attended court from Sandstone this week.

—P. W. McAllen, cashier of the bank, spent the first of the week in the Twin cities. During his absence James Hurley had charge of the bank.

—The Easter service at the Presbyterian church on Sunday was very fine and those having charge of the program and decorations deserve great credit.

—G. A. Carlson intends to be in line with the best of them, if you don't think so read his ad in another column of this issue and see for yourselves.

—J. Y. Breckenridge finished his studies in Minneapolis on Wednesday, and returned home on Thursday and hereafter can be found at the drug store.

—W. H. Russell is shipping his noted prize potatoes to St. Paul and Duluth for which he is getting a big price the way potatoes are selling at the present time.

—For Sale.—A large, heavy draft team, weighing 1500 each, together with harness, wagon and sleds, cheap for cash, or on time. For particulars call at this office.

—You will find the largest stock of General merchandise on the line of the St. Paul & Duluth railroad at, LAIRD, BOYLE & CO., Rush City.

—John Murphy, traveling sales man for P. H. Kelley merchant company, of St. Paul, spent Tuesday night visiting his mother and shaking hands with old time friends.

—Wanted.—To exchange for land, or will sell, my village property situated on one of the most pleasant streets of the village. Enquire at once of J. LOVICK, Pine City.

—A gentleman by the name of Fiam bought T. B. Inman's farm about nine miles west of this place on Saturday last, the consideration being \$ 2200. Mr. Inman has decided to move into town and follow his trade, that of carpenter.

—Jos. W. Neubauer wishes to announce to the farmers of Pine county and especially those in the vicinity of Pine City that he is sole agent for the Deering reapers and mowers. Those in need of anything in that line will do well to see him before purchasing elsewhere.

—John Marshall, traveling salesman for the Northwestern Implement and wagon company, of Minneapolis, came up on Wednesday and was driven to Beuron where he sold Joseph Chalupsky & son a large bill of goods, including several of the celebrated Weber wagons.

—Two years ago R. J. Warren, a druggist at Pleasant Brook, N. Y., bought a small supply of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. He sums up the result as follows: "At that time the goods were unknown in this section; today Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is a household word." It is the same in hundreds of communities. Wherever the good qualities of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy became known, the people will have nothing else. For sale by Breckenridge, the druggist.

—Mrs. A. Inveen, residing at 729 Henry St., Alton, Ill., suffered with sciatic rheumatism for over eight months. She doctored for it nearly the whole of this time, using various remedies recommended by her friends, and was treated by the physicians, but received no relief. She then used one and a half bottles of Chamberlain's Pain Balm, which effected a complete cure. This was published at her request, as she wants others similarly affected to know what cured her. The 25 and 50 cent sizes for sale by J. Y. Breckenridge, Pine City, Minn.

—Services will be held in the Presbyterian church at the usual hour, Morning at 10:30 and evening at 7:30. Every one is invited to attend these services.

—Service in the M. E. church Sunday, April 23 as follows: Morning at 10:30, subject, "The Prophet's Decision." Evening at 7 o'clock, Young People's meeting. Preaching service at 7:45. Subject, "Running and reading." You are welcome to all of these services.

—The dance given on Monday eve was a decided success both socially and financially. The ladies of the G. A. R. furnished the supper and from their six o'clock supper and the one at midnight they cleared about sixteen dollars, which will be placed in the G. A. R. building fund.

—On and after Monday, April 23, 1891, until further notice, mail to St. Paul, Minneapolis, and points beyond will be despatched by southbound "Linket" at 4:30 o'clock p.m. in addition to present service. International money orders now on sale at the post office.

S. SHEARER, P. M.

—Sam Scott in talking to a reporter of this paper on Wednesday said he was surprised to see the amount of building that was going on here, and also to see how Pine City had grown during the past year. The past year Mr. Scott is but a drop in a bucket compared to what our growth will be during the coming year. The prospect for Pine City never looked as bright as it does at the present time for a prosperous year. Among the many things that point to the advancement of this place we will mention a few of the more prominent ones: First on the list comes the new grist mill with a capacity of over a hundred barrels a day. Next of importance are the fairs that are to be held here every month commencing the third Wednesday of next month. Then comes the summer resort being built by Mr. A. Bergman at Lake Pokegama. Then we are to have another hotel and steamboat. These are a few of the reasons why the outlook for this place is so bright.

—On Monday morning at about 10:30 fire was discovered by the cook in the Pioneer house, issuing from the roof of Gottry's livery stable. The alarm was given and in a very short time the bucket brigade with the assistance of the force pump and fifty feet of hose belonging to the barn had the fire under control. The fire originated by the stove-pipe burning off and a spark flying out and catching between the rafter and the shingles about two feet from the pipe; the wind was blowing so that as soon as it broke through the roof it spread with fearful rapidity, so that before it was put out there was a hole about four feet square burned through. It was very lucky that the fire was discovered when it was, for if it had burned five minutes more nothing on earth would have saved that whole block and probably the whole of the East side of the track South of the barn from being a smoldering mass of ruins, including the saw mill and lumber yard. The Pine City bucket brigade have always done good work but of what service would a few rubber buckets be if a fire had started in the Northwestern part of the village on Sunday last? The whole business portion of town could go and we could do better to stand and watch it burn. We have been very fortunate in the past not having had any large fires, but we cannot hope always to escape, and after our village is in ashes it will be too late. Our business men should take this matter in hand and see that we have protection of some kind.

### HOUSE BREAKING.

The Depot and J. J. Murray's Barber Shop Broken Into.

On Thursday night or Friday morning the depot at this place was broken into and the money drawer broken open and rifled of its contents which consisted of a few lead pencils. The would be thieves effected an entrance by smashing in one of the windows in the front of the depot, but they had their pleasure for their pains, as Agent Armstrong carries his money home with him.

The back window of John J. Murray's barber shop was broken out the same as the one at the depot but the party or parties did not get inside the shop probably being scared away by someone walking by. The only clue that they left was a black rubber pocket comb which was found by Dan McCormick, of Rush City, in front of the broken window in the depot.

### EXCHANGE OFFERED.

I have 80 acres, unincumbered, 7 miles north of Wayne City, a station of Illinois Central railroad, in Wayne county, Illinois, one and a half miles from church and school, an American neighborhood, and of mild climate. Forty-five acres are entirely cleared and contain house, barn, well, cistern, 75 bearing trees, peach, apple, cherry and plums, a meadow and pasture, and ten acres which had corn last year, and now seeded in clover. The remaining 35 acres are in woods, maple, birch, elm, etc., and contain a spring that always flows. I will exchange the above for unincumbered farm or lands, worth \$2,000, in Pine, Kanabec or Isanti county, Minn. Parties answering this advertisement must give full description of what they offer. Address P. O. box 27, Atton, Iowa.



**W.L. DOUGLAS**  
**\$3 SHOE** Best.

For 14 years this shoe has distinguished all competitions. W. L. Douglas shoes are made of the best leather and are the productions of skilled workmen. From the factory to the market they are sold at \$2.00 and \$2.50 and \$3.00 shoes for men, \$2.50, \$3.00 and \$3.50 for women.

W. L. Douglas shoes are designed to fit the foot in every respect. Its style, fit and durability are unequalled. They are made in the finest materials and are the result of over 14 years experience.

If dealer handles, supply you, write for catalogues to W. L. Douglas, Brooklyn, Mass.

**H. BORCHERS, Agt.**  
Pine City, Minn.

## STICHA & PETRICKA, DEALERS IN HARDWARE!

### STOVES.

Peninsular and Favorite Cook Stoves are the Best.

### TIN WARE.

Tin Ware, Tin Sheet, Iron, Steel and Wire Nails of all sorts, and the Glidden Barb wire.

We have opened the largest and most complete Stock of General Hardware in the city, and invite you to come and look it over.

### SEWING MACHINES.

The Improved Household is the most perfect Sewing Machine ever produced.

### PUMPS.

Buckeye, the celebrated iron pump; also all sizes of wood pumps constantly on hand.

A complete line of Washers and Ringers.

Tin and Sheet Iron manufactured to order.

## A Complete line of Farm Machinery.



A large and complete line of Assorted Mixed and Unmixed Paints, all warranted Strictly Pure. Also a large assortment of Minnesota Linseed Oils, Varnishes, etc.

**STICHA & PETRICKA,**  
Pine City, Minn.

## ADAM BIEDERMANN,



Wagons, Buggies, Cultivators, Plows, Seeders, Hay Rakes, Spring-Toothed Harrows, Mowers and Binders.  
Blacksmithing and Wagon Making a Specialty.  
PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

## JUST DOUBLE.

When a house is painted, it is safe to estimate that a value has been added to it, which is never less, and sometimes more, than double the cost of painting.

## HOW ABOUT YOUR HOUSE?

Multiply the distance around it by the average height, divide by 250. This gives the required number of gallons of CHAMPION BRAND MIXED PAINTS.

Come and get Sample Cards, and Study Color Effects.

**BRECKENRIGDE,**  
DRUGGIST,  
Pine City, Minnesota.

## Remember,

That we carry everything in our store at Rush City that you can find in the Twin Cities. Don't send your money to St. Paul or Minneapolis, when you can get every thing you want so near home and at as low prices.

### WE AIM TO DUPLICATE ANY PRICES

you can get from St. Paul or Minneapolis. Drop us a card for Prices on anything you want. We will save you money. We carry everything in the line of dry goods, furnishing goods, hats, caps, boots, shoes, hardware, tinware, woodenware, crockery, glassware, groceries, provisions, salt meats and salt fish.

We Invite you to Inspect our Stock.  
Come and See Us.

**LAIRD BOYLE & CO.,**  
Opera House Block, Rush City.

**THE**  
**Pine City**  
**CASH STORE**  
CARRIES A FULL LINE OF

**Gold Medal**  
**Flour**

Is the Result of time, money, work and study, all culminating in the highest science of flour making.

All for the good of humanity, Washburn, Crosby Co. have perfected the process of producing the best that wheat contains. Use nothing but Gold Medal Flour if you would have sweet, wholesome bread.

All grocers sell it.  
All wise people buy it.

General  
Merchandise,  
Boots, Shoes, Etc.

Also Farm Produce, Flour and Feed, Lime and Plastering Hair.

F. J. RYBAK, Prop.,  
Pine City, Minn.

**PATENTS**  
80 YEARS' EXPERIENCE.  
TRADE MARKS,  
DESIGNS,  
COPYRIGHTS &c.

America contains a thousand inventors, but only a few, whose inventions are of real value, receive the protection of a patent. Others succeed in securing their rights, but do not receive a patent. Persons taken through Munn & Co. receive a patent.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN,  
beautifully illustrated, largest circulation of any scientific journal, weekly, terms \$10 a year.  
Send 25c for sample copy.  
MUNN & CO.,  
301 Broadway, New York.

**LAND** — **LAND**,  
If you wish to buy lands in Pine county you should look over the tracts of land for sale by the undersigned near Pine City Mission Creek, Brook park and Hinckley.

Prices from \$4 to \$8 per acre on very easy terms. E. G. MELLEM, 301 Broadway Building, St. Paul, J. Veverka, of Pine City, is my agent at Pine City.





