

The Pine County Pioneer.

Ed. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.50 PER ANNUM

VOL. XII.

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUG. 27, 1897.

NO. 37.

APACHES AND MINERS.

The Troubles Between Them Seem to Have No End.

Peculiar State of Affairs Existing Along the Line of Famous Mojave Desert in Southern California.

[Special Los Angeles (Cal.) Letter.]
The troubles between the white settlers in southern California along the line of the Mojave desert and the Indians seem to be never-ending. And as for Arizona, the principal occupation of the peace officers and ratchmen seems to be raids on Indian camps. The chief outstanding points are Kingman, the Needles and Mojave. These towns skirt the Mojave desert, and the rallying points of defense and offense. Here mining prospectors get their supplies, ammunition, and, of course, a liberal supply of whiskey. These outfitting stations are also railroad centers, and with a mixture of mining and railroad men, gamblers, tramps, Indians and Mexican half-breeds and desperadoes in general, may be considered "rough" towns. Here the traveler gets a picturesque view of a typical frontier town. There are one or two general stores, several saloons and a hotel, generally given the name of "Palace." Whisky drinking and gaming are the principal industries. At all hours of the day and night the saloons and gaming houses are open. Indeed, it is doubtful if some of them have doors, as they are not needed. Lumber on the desert is a costly item.

loses a beef, he will at once accuse the Indian, though the desert swarms with coyotes and other animals.
The Indians of the desert possess the knowledge of the whereabouts of a number of springs hidden around in the ridges and under rocks which they refuse to tell to the white miners. Hence they are trailed in every direction. Some of them also know the location of some very valuable mines which they also refuse to reveal, but occasionally bring in quantities of gold dust which they sell at the stores (principally for whiskey and calico goods). They are frequently swindled, for they have little idea of the value of gold dust or gold nuggets, especially when sold by the white man's weight, and weighed on varying scales.
Not only are these Indians tracked and killed by desperadoes who are lying in wait for some one else to do something valuable, but white prospectors also are killed, and all is charged to the Indian because he is a vagabond. It is no wonder that, he is so, seeing that he is protected neither by the laws of God nor man. Hence he becomes an enemy in many cases. A pathetic case is related, which can scarcely be true, for fraternal love has strong in the breast of the red man of any other race, while a desperado killed an Indian to get possession of his mine. The dead man's head in turn killed the murderer, and did not stop until he had killed several others and thought his revenge was complete. When the news was reported at the "station," the usual reading party was organized, a number of men were killed, and finally it was learned that this particular Indian had

REMOVING THE LIBRARY.

A Task Requiring Much Labor and Yet More Skill.

New Congressional Library Building Now Receiving the Treasures So Long Housed in the Capitol.

[Special Washington Letter.]
The rooms in the capitol building which for years have accommodated the congressional library are closed to the public.
For more than ten years past the literary wealth of the library of congress has been shamefully and disgracefully piled and scattered about cluttering up the floors and passageways, and bulging out from the overcrowded racks and shelves.
The building of the new library is permanently closed, and the new li-

brary is about to be permanently opened. On the Saturday following the recent adjournment of congress, the new librarian, Hon. John Russell Young, closed the old library for the purpose of transferring to the new library building its books, its treasures, its cupola, its Klondike mines of golden intelligence. When all of these valuable volumes are seen again by the public they will be in perfect order on the commodious racks and shelves in the attractive halls of the most beautiful library building in the world.



NEW CONGRESSIONAL LIBRARY.

The decision of Librarian Young to close the library so soon after the adjournment of congress was born of necessity. The work of removal is a stupendous task. To finish this, and to open the library again with the fewest possible inconveniences to those who frequent it, were the two objects to be aimed at. The number of readers grows less as summer advances, and increases again with its end and the coming fall. There are over 700,000 volumes to be removed and arranged in the new building. The accumulation of other material is enormous. It is in different forms, some in chaotic heaps, some classified, and much is unclassified. The question how to safely and expeditiously remove this matter from these places, and retain its classification, and put it all so that it will be at once available, was addressed at length by Mr. Young, Mr. Spofford, Mr. Hatch, and Superintendent Green, who is charged by law with the work of removal.

It was considered as an engineering problem. A system of carding the books as they start, and numbering the new stacks, was finally settled upon. This will be built to slide the books in boxes down the front steps of the capitol. The men will load the boxes in wagons, and at the new library these boxes will be received and carried to their places. A plan showing every deck, and shelf, and division of the shelves has been prepared, very much like a diagram of the seats of a theater. Each box of books will go to a certain place, and that seat will be crossed out as a box is sent out, properly marked. In this way no confusion can result. As the various classes of books in the old library are widely scattered, it will take some time to properly card and number them. It is this work which is to be done first. The entire force of the library, except the copyright clerks, are now at work on this task. No additional help will be needed or employed, as only those who are familiar with the classes of books, and their locations, are used to advantage. This marking, or carding of books and material will take several weeks. The carding will not occupy so long a time, but several more weeks must pass before the books can be classified and arranged on shelves built on a different plan, before the reading room can be opened and proper service given.

The work will be pushed by Mr. Young with all possible speed. With good weather, and the best of fortune, the new library will be opened by October 1, but it is likely to be later than that, owing to the mass of things to be removed, and the care which must be taken to prevent loss, damage and confusion.
The removal of the Boston public library, containing 400,000 volumes, occupied a year. The library was opened within two months, but it was crippled for four months, and removing the library of congress is a much greater task.
Until the books are moved, no appointments will be made by Mr. Young. There is sufficient force here to do the work, and although the applications are still pouring in at the rate of over 10 a day, nothing can be done with them except to place them on file. After the library is arranged the list will

be taken up. Those persons who seem to be best fitted for library work will be considered, and if deemed desirable will be sent for to be subjected to an examination. The law is very specific in its requirements that only those adapted to the positions which they seek must be chosen. It will be strictly observed.

There are 108 places provided for on the library staff. Of these, 48 are filled by the crew of the old library staff, who will be retained. They will, for the most part, receive the higher salaries, leaving only about 60 places with small rates to be filled.
The removal of the national library from the capitol to the new library building will result in the enlarging of the crypt, and the great rotunda. When the Tower collection was received by the library about 10 years ago, brick walls were built just back of the second row of columns in the crypt, thus converting the outer circumference into apartments for the temporary occupancy of the collection given by Dr. Toner. The building of these apartments covered up the windows of the crypt, and yesterday they were uncovered to the gaze of the public for the first time in 10 years.

Now that the books of this collection have been removed to the new building, workmen have begun to tear down these obstructing walls, and the new chapter will be restored to its original beautiful design. The crypt will be not only beautified, but it will be increased in space to nearly three times that with which visitors have been familiar. After the temporary walls have been removed, the entire chapter will be freshly painted. The law especially provides that none of the rooms vacated by the library shall be occupied for any purpose whatever until authority is conferred by congress. The law library will remain in its present quarters, on the ground floor beneath the apartments occupied by the supreme court.

The departure of the congressional library from the capitol building marks an epoch in the history of that structure, and it is an epoch which should stand forth in future history. It is an epoch which marks the growth of this great republic.

The proper place for the congressional library is in the capitol building where the congress convenes and assembles. The congressional library should naturally be placed in the same building with the congress. Anybody who objects to save never been in the national capitol, will see that this statement is correct. For concreteness and lucidity of the congressional library ought to be close to the congress, to the use of congressmen; and therefore it ought to be under the same roof with the congress.

Well, that was thought of by the original architect of the capitol; and he set apart spacious quarters for the congressional library. As a matter of fact, in that early day, the architect was criticized for having devoted as much space to the library. But he was a man of travel and of learning, as well as one skilled in his profession, and he



JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, (The New Librarian of Congress.)

forever the literary growth of this nation. He also knew that the library of congress would necessarily contain all of the great works of the world, and he set aside ample space for the library.
But the world of letters grew more rapidly than even that astute architect could foresee. Moreover, Abraham Lincoln appointed a librarian who was a veritable book worm. He has read and digested more books than any other librarian in the world. Therefore Librarian Spofford has unambiguously carried out the words of the prophet, the best and most valuable children of the brains of the greatest thinkers and writers of all generations. Consequently the congressional library grew and waxed strong, until it was finally hampered for elbow room. Librarian Spofford, for ten long years, begged the congress to give him a new building, and at last, with the aid of two great men, Senator Morrill, of Vermont, and Senator Voorhees, of Indiana, he succeeded in securing the new building for the congressional library. The congress, like the people of this country, may be slow, but the congress, like the people, does nothing by fractions. When a new library building was finally projected, the congress was liberal and generous. The congressional library is now being moved into the most beautiful building ever erected by history. Not even the Elberta periss Taj Mahal of the Upper Ganges, can vie with this new building in magnificence and beauty.

It is There Hither
Though chicken coots had fastened down, the chicken pie is made from venal, which costs slightly more than a pig.
—N. Y. Journal.



APACHE INDIAN CAMP IN ARIZONA.

Faro and Monte are the prevailing games of fashion. Americans patronize the former, while the Mexicans and Indians take the latter.
The monotony of frontier life is relieved by an Indian hunt. News has been received that the "desert Indians," with the exception of the frontiersmen, have murdered a miner. A number of the most desperate characters start out to "make good Indians" of the first Indians they may meet. These men are heavily armed with long-distance shooting rifles, a belt full of cartridges, a brace of revolvers each and a bowie knife. A miner has been murdered, and an Indian must suffer, though the murder may have been committed by some half-breed desperado for the purpose of robbery. Frequently two prospectors go out on the desert in company. One carries a rick dial, and in order to get it all one murders the other, and returns to town with a hair-lifting story to the effect that his partner had been

brother among the few that had been captured. He was told to return to his camp and bring back to them the head of the murderer. Failing, they would organize a large party and exterminate all the Indians on the Mojave desert. The Indian soon returned with the ear of another Indian, which he said was that of his brother, whom he had slain. The desperado wanted more proof. He threatens the Indian did return with the head of his brother. This seemed to appease the wretches, and no massacres followed. It is believed, however, that a lifeless man associated the murderer and compelled the brother to bring in the head, and claim that he murdered his own brother.

However, since that time the Indian has become more and has taken to the warpath. He has followed the trail of the miners through the ravines and canyons and shot down a miner whenever found. At last accounts he has assassinated nine men and two women, one of them being a martyr to the deed which drove him to seek such hellish revenge.

Indian trailers are often used in these expeditions, for there are remnants among the red men as well as other races. The trailers hang around the towns, and form the life of vagabonds and become sufficiently civilized to betray their people—for a price. They are, however, not trusted by the white people, and when a few desperadoes attempt to "regulate" the towns, they occasionally shoot one of these domesticated Indians, "just to see him fall." When off duty, the trailers hunt bows, arrows and pottery to tourists at the railroad depots. These are made by the squaws and children—the Indian brave generally considers it beneath his dignity to labor. The squaws also carry will get into the wood, and brings in the brush for the construction of their rude huts.

The Indian trailer is selected for his keen eyesight and sharp hearing. Along the trail, almost obscured by drifting sand, he can see the footprints which tell him whether it is that of an Indian or a white man, and the number. A trail of bent twig or blade of grass is a sign he readily reads, and by the hand he leads into the distance, and discloses human figures which to the ordinary eye are a blank space, or perhaps not seen at all. He places his feet on the ground, and rising points in a certain direction, and grunts "Tump, tump, tump." Presently several feet are seen, and he points to a group in large numbers. They stand and receive it with a volley. Otherwise they throw a stone, or for it is a hand of war. Huts are swept down upon them, and perhaps a massacre follows.
A. M. BEANLAND.
—As Colon, Mich., a farmer found a gold ring in a potato hill.



AN APACHE TRAILER.

murdered by "Johns." A posse goes out and kills the first Indians they meet without questioning. They have so little regard for an Indian's life that it makes little difference to them whether the Indian is guilty or not. Frequently he is guilty of some other murder. But this is not known to his assassin. Consequently the reputation of the murdered Indian takes the warpath and kill the first miner they see through a ravine or under the ledge of rocks and as the miner approaches on the sandy trail he is shot down in revenge for a murder with which he had no connection. His horse, provisions and arms are taken by the Indian. When he is taken to a town, these are brought into town on mules, and furnish arguments for the "extermination of the Indians."
As a rule the Indians are harmless if let alone. It is the desperate characters who keep up the vendetta. If a number

The Crown Roller Mills.

Rush City, Minn.
New and Improved Machinery.
First-Class Flour Guaranteed.
FRED HEINRICH, Propr.

Kashik & Hoefler,

DEALERS IN
FRESH AND SALT MEATS.

We keep constantly on hand the following meats:
Beef, Veal, Pork, Mutton, Poultry,
AND GAME IN SEASON.
We also make and have on hand all kinds of sausages.
KASHIK & HOEFLER,
Pine City, Minn.

Herman Borchers

Carries the most complete stock of
Ladies' and Gent's
Fine Boots and Shoes

Ever Brought to this village.
Also Carries a First-Class Line of
Rubbers and Slippers.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order,
Boot and Shoe Repairing
a Specialty.
PINE CITY, MINN.

Gems of the Cycle World

They won at once a famous name,
Because they have a
"Cushion Frame."

KONNARK YARNELL

AND
DEALER IN

To hold a pleasure,
To be a joyful joy,
The "Cushion Frame" is to the wheel what springs are to the carriage.

Manufactured in Minnesota, by Moore Carving Machine Co., Salesroom, 67 1st Ave. South.
Send for Catalogue. Call when in town.

J. A. Franta,

Manufacturer of Harness
And Dealer in Trunks, Valises, etc.
Horse Supplies of all kinds constantly on hand,
Repairing a Specialty.
Pine City, Minnesota.

W. F. Glasow

DEALER IN...

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Pine City, Minn.

Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Etc.

Especially attention paid to the Farmers' trade. When in the city call at the old stand and look over my goods and prices, and see the inducements I can offer.

E. E. Barum, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon.
Residence in Brady House. Office in room over the Drug Store.
Pine City, Minnesota.

Dr. E. L. Stephan,

Physician and Surgeon.
—Office at Drug Store.
Hickley, Minnesota.

A. J. Stowe, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon.
Graduate of the University of New York City, 1857. Office in new building first door north of Postoffice. Residence second house north of office.
Hickley, Minnesota.

Robt. C. Saunders,

Attorney at Law.
Hickley, Minnesota.

S. G. L. Roberts,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Pine City, Minnesota.

Ed. C. Gottry,

Attorney at Law.
Late Register U. S. Land Office. Will practice in all Courts of the State.
Edison Block, Taylors Falls, Minn.

Robertson Bros.,

DEALERS IN
General Merchandise.
Best Goods at Lowest Prices.
Finstayson, Minnesota.

PINE CITY LIVERY STABLE

W. P. GOTTRY,

Proprietor.
First-Class Livery Rigs Furnished at any hour.
PINE CITY, MINN.

Wanted—An Idea

Who can think of some device for some article of value to patent? Write JOHN WEDERBACH & CO., Patent Attorneys, 212-214 First St. N. W., Washington, D. C. For their FREE price list and list of two hundred inventions wanted.

AGRICULTURAL HINTS

THE CORN HARVEST.

Harvesting the corn crop by improved machinery... Labor-saving Devices Have Made It Easier to Harvest.



will cut eight-inch planks should do. Mortise three crosspieces of two by four into top of platform.

will cut eight-inch planks should do. Mortise three crosspieces of two by four into top of platform.

THE STING OF A BEE. It is a Very Complicated and Delicate Structure. The organ of defense which every bee possesses is a very complicated structure.

WOMEN AS FARMERS. Peculiar Scheme to Be Inaugurated by a Nebraska Woman.

HINTS FOR BEEKEEPERS. Stale the hives when the weather is warm. Put starters of this foundation in the section boxes.

Maintaining the Standard. One of the causes of the deterioration of flocks of poultry is the practice of setting of the old hens and using pullets.

HIGH-CLASS POULTRY.

Why the Progressive Farmer Will Make No Other Kind. No man has a better chance to keep high-class poultry than the farmer.

It is no trouble at all, as the writer knows from experience, to get from 50 cents to one dollar a dozen for eggs from high-class hens during the hatching season, and even at the smaller price there is an immense profit to the business.

With the better care that is always given to good stock, and a greater return in eggs and meat for the feed used, and here is an additional profit on the transaction.

STRICTURE OF A BEE'S STING. By a slit with the tube made by the joining of the three lancets. The smaller lancets, B, B, leave their bases peculiarly.

ADVISING SOMMER. Some of the newest skirts are trimmed sides and a narrow plain front; others show the back as well.

Homemade Linen Collars. The very latest linen collar of the best kind of linen manufacture. The best of collar linen is bought and sized to make square ends, standing out around the neck.

Happy Influence of a Gentle Protest and a Square Deal. "There is a saying I despise and detest," said Mrs. Billings.

CLOUDS WERE DISPELLED.

Happy Influence of a Gentle Protest and a Square Deal. "There is a saying I despise and detest," said Mrs. Billings.

At that Mr. Billings takes a brace. He looks up and smiles. It is wonderful with what alacrity the children respond, and Mr. Billings responds to that, and glances is dispelled once more by the ever gleaming light of cheerfulness.

PATIENT OLD AGE. It Always Finds Friends and Sympathizers. Truly there are those belonging to old age which are hard to bear.

THE BRITISH POST OFFICE. The British post office authorities are experimenting with motor cars with the view of their use as parcel vans and for the transport of the mails from the sub-stations to the railroad.

WINCHESTER GUN. A shooting case. A shooting case of the Winchester repeating arms Co.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

CURRENT TOPICS.

A RAZOR GUY WASHES IN 12 HOURS. A razor has been known to live six years. The car has prepared a great reception for President Fane, of France.

THE FIFTH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF ANTHROPOLOGY WILL BE HELD IN AMSTERDAM IN 1901. Mrs. HANNAH ROBINSON, of New York City, told her husband for \$30 the other day and now she regrets it.

TRIP TO ALASKA. A popular idea to make the trip to Alaska. At this season you can get away to Alaska and get tired easily.

THE YELLOW RIVER IS STYLED "THE SORROW OF CHINA." It is estimated that its floods in the present century have cost China 1,000,000,000 dollars.

THE BRITISH POST OFFICE. The British post office authorities are experimenting with motor cars with the view of their use as parcel vans and for the transport of the mails from the sub-stations to the railroad.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

MISADVENTURES.

"Well, I played golf with my wife this morning," said the man at the club. "Which won?" "The man at the club," said the other.

TRIP TO ALASKA. A popular idea to make the trip to Alaska. At this season you can get away to Alaska and get tired easily.

THE BRITISH POST OFFICE. The British post office authorities are experimenting with motor cars with the view of their use as parcel vans and for the transport of the mails from the sub-stations to the railroad.

WINCHESTER GUN. A shooting case. A shooting case of the Winchester repeating arms Co.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

WINDSOR TOILET.

A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

THE BRITISH POST OFFICE. The British post office authorities are experimenting with motor cars with the view of their use as parcel vans and for the transport of the mails from the sub-stations to the railroad.

WINCHESTER GUN. A shooting case. A shooting case of the Winchester repeating arms Co.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

WINDSOR. A Windsor toilet. A Windsor toilet is a small sum of poor woman's request for a small sum of money and in consequence of my act I have been obliged to wear a Windsor toilet.

Pistols and Pestles.

The duelling pistol now occupies its proper place in the museum of the collector of relics of barbarism. The pistol ought to have beside it the pestle that turned out pills like bullets.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills. Pure Blood and Perfect Health. Pimples, eruptions, blotches, scales, ulcers, sores, eczema, and chronic swellings.

BAD BLOOD. CASCARETS. ARE WONDER WORKERS in the cure of any disease caused by bad or impure blood. They eliminate all poisons, build up and enrich the blood, enabling it to make new, healthy tissue.

WINCHESTER GUN. TOWER'S FISH BRAND SLICKER. WILL KEEP YOU DRY. Don't be fooled with a cheap imitation of rubber coat.

WINDSOR TOILET. EDUCATIONAL. WINONA SEMINARY FOR GIRLS. The Bliss School of Electricity.

MINNEAPOLIS, WOODWARD & CO. DULUTH. GRAIN COMMISSION. ALL GRAIN SOLD BY SAMPLE. ORDERS FOR FUTURE DELIVERY EXECUTED IN ALL MARKETS.

