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# The Pine County Pioneer.

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ED. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.25 PER ANNUM.

VOL. XVII.

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1902.

NO. 32

F. A. HOBBS, President. P. W. McALLEN, Vice-Pres. JAMES D. BOYLE, Cashier.

## FIRST STATE BANK PINE COUNTY.

(INCORPORATED.)

Commercial Banking in all its Branches.

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PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

## FLOUR

We represent some of the best flouring mills in Minnesota and can always supply you with the very best goods on earth at right prices.

We have all kinds of Ground Feed and Coarse Grain. Salt of all kinds. Oatmeal, Cornmeal, etc. always on hand; and we are cash buyers of all kinds of products, and Live Stock.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE **J. J. Madden, PROP.**

## Pine City Mercantile Company.

GENERAL DEPARTMENT STORE.

## WE CARRY A LARGE ASSORTMENT

OF

Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Maple Flooring, Yellow Pine Flooring and Ceiling, Sash and Doors, Casings, Blocks, Mouldings, Porch Posts, Brackets and Porch Trimmings, Building Paper, Roofing Felt, Lime, Cement, Hair and Hard Plaster, Nails, Locks, Knobs, and all kinds of Building Material at the

## BIG STORE.

The Big Store closes at 8 o'clock every evening except Saturdays.

## Pine City Mercantile Company.

PINE CITY, - - MINN.

### WASHINGTON LETTER.

(From Our Regular Correspondent.)  
WASHINGTON, July 14th, 1902.

Secretary Moody and Secretary Root are planning the most extensive and interesting navy and army maneuvers that have ever been held in this country. The exhibition will consist of extensive naval maneuvers at sea followed by an attempt on the part of the naval forces to attack some port on the North Atlantic coast, presumably New York, by way of Long Island Sound, and a repulse by the army. Not only will all the available military and naval forces be requisitioned for the maneuvers but the various governors have been requested to contribute such state militia as may be found practicable and even if unable to send men, to at least designate officers to be present. The operations of the army being on land will, of course, be open to observation and it will be hopeless to attempt to conceal their movements from the press but Secretary Moody has announced his intention of making a novel experiment which will consist of an attempt to hide from the press the intentions of the naval forces so that a surprise may be effected on the army. Just now the Secretary hopes to prevent the newspaper men from following the movements of the naval vessels in tug and launches and publishing to the country the movements of the fleets as fast as they are made is not stated.

The President will be present at the maneuvers which he will witness from the decks of the Dolphin which has been especially fitted up for his use, but it is doubtful if he will take command of either of the forces in his capacity of Commander-in-Chief. Every effort will be made to give the attack the appearance of real war and already thousands of blank cartridges of all calibres have been sorted out and many more will follow. The forces on land are to be kept in ignorance of the proposed point of attack and will be ready for a day or night attack at all points. Major General MacArthur will be held responsible for the defence of New York which he will supervise from Governor's Island in New York harbor. Who will have command of the naval forces has not been announced. In fact, it is already evident that the newspaper men will receive no information from headquarters in regard to the proposed maneuvers and all that is secured must be extracted from subordinate officers until the time arrives when facts may be gathered from personal observation.

The State Department has been advised by Governor Taft of the Pine's refusal to accede to the demands of the American Government in regard to the removal of the friars from the Philippine Islands. The pope points out that, according to the treaty of Paris, such subjects of Spain as may desire to continue their residence in the Philippines may do so as long as they do not violate the laws of the country. The Pope, it is understood, has further given Governor Taft to understand verbally, that he will, as rapidly as possible, replace the Spanish friars by those of different nationality, but he holds that he has not the right to order out of the islands those citizens of Spain who desire to remain there. Governor Taft has communicated the Pope's reply to the State Department, and is now awaiting instructions. Secretary Root and Secretary Hay have already held several conferences and Secretary Root left Saturday for Oyster Bay, where he will confer with the President before taking further instructions to Governor Taft. The Pope further agrees to instruct all friars and priests in the islands to recognize the sovereignty of the United States and to take no part in any demonstration against this Government. The question which the President will have to determine is

whether it will be more advantageous to the Philippine Commission to have the Pope and the priests who are loyal to him, assisting them in the islands with the virtual promise of the Pope to gradually replace all Spanish friars, or whether it would be wiser to antagonize the Pope and the members of his church by expelling the friars by force, even if that could be done without serious protest from Spain.

Negotiations with Senor Concha, the Colombian Minister for a treaty providing for the necessary right of way for the Panama Canal are not proceeding with the facility that was hoped. The constitution of the Colombian government provides that the authorities shall not part with the sovereignty of any portion of the territory of the country, and the provisions of the Spooner amendment provide that this government shall acquire complete control of the strip of land through which the canal will pass. Senor Concha is ready to make a treaty in accordance with the demands of the Secretary of State, but will not approve such a treaty on his own responsibility, and states that it must be submitted to his government which will require considerably more time than it was originally anticipated would be needed for the completion of the negotiations, in view of the fact that plenipotentiary powers had been vested in Senor Concha.

Appropos of the cost of the canal, a gentleman who has been recently visiting in Washington and who has spent some time in Panama, tells me that he was near the Estados when Slavin, an American contractor, came there and made a contract to remove earth from the bed of the canal for 25 cents per cubic yard. At first, his proposition was regarded as ridiculous by the French promoters, for they had been paying \$1 per yard for the same work. Finally they gave him the contract and he made money rapidly, removing the earth with a steam dredge. Since then, according to my informant, the price for such work has fallen at Galveston to four cents per cubic yard. This rapid decline in the cost of the work will make a material difference in the cost to the United States and will, in a measure, explain the great expense to which the French promoters of the canal were originally put.

Delegate Roley of New Mexico is still in Washington and he expects to learn something definite in regard to the plans of Senator Beveridge before returning to the Territory. It will be remembered that before adjournment the Senate authorized Senator Beveridge's Committee to give hearings pertinent to the admission to statehood of Arizona, New Mexico and Oklahoma, and Mr. Roley is anticipating that a program for such hearings will be made public in the near future.

**Kodol Dyspepsia Cure**  
Digests what you eat.

**Moonlight EXCURSION AND DANCE Friday Eve., - JULY 18th, 1902 -**

The dance will take place on the pavilion at Bergman's, which has been repaired and is now in first class condition for the occasion. The Pine City Cornet Band will furnish the music. Tickets, \$1.25, including excursion, dance and supper. The boats will leave the dock at 8:30 p. m. sharp.

## PERFECT SATISFACTION

is something that we are bound to give. Last January some people were longing for some of this warm weather. Now they want just the opposite. They can have it—

### TO OUR SODA FOUNTAIN.

There is a strong suggestion of January's coldest day in the delicious and refreshing beverages we are now serving. Our Soda Fountain Motto is, "PLENTY OF ICE." No objection to your adopting it for your own during this hot weather if you will kindly remember our

## FOUNTAIN.

## BRECKENRIDGE'S Pharmacy

Main St. - - Pine City, Minn.

## THERE IS MONEY FOR YOU

IN EVERY SACK OF PINE CITY FLOUR.



Pine county land has been fertilized by nature ever since Creation, and produces the Best Wheat in the World. We buy this wheat direct from the farmers and make into flour in a modern, up-to-date plant. Bread from this flour is more wholesome than that made from prairie wheat. It retains moisture longer and makes more bread from the same amount of flour. If your dealer tells you he has a flour that is as good or better than ours, you can know that he is trying to make money out of some other flour. We employ Pine City labor, burn Pine City fuel, and grind Pine City grain. Don't you think it would pay you to use our flour? Give it a trial anyway. We guarantee it.

## Pine City Mill & Elev. Co.

## BLIHOVDE & ENGER

DEALERS IN NEW AND SECOND-HAND Furniture, Stoves, Wagons, Buggies, Sleighs, Cutters, and Agents for all kinds of FARM MACHINERY.

Rath Block, Pine City, - - Minnesota.



R. J. Seddon, who is premier of New Zealand, is a mechanical engineer by profession. He emigrated from England as a gold-seeker in 1867.

Theophilus H. Porter, for 46 years a newspaper carrier in Lynn, Mass., having made enough money to keep him comfortably for the rest of his life.

It has been discovered that Bertram Cutler, who holds of United States steel stock valued at \$12,000,000, is a biographer of John D. Rockefeller.

There is no more interesting or curious sight on this earth than the interior of the extinct crater, Aso San, about thirty miles from the city of Kumamoto, in Japan.

During the hearing of a prosecution at Halifax under the factory acts, the factory inspector informed the jury that when he became a factory inspector he made a point of endeavoring to discover an attendant of a jobber's planing machine who was in possession of all his fingers.

The Dead sea is brought to life. The trade between Jerusalem and Kerek has greatly increased and the number of tourists has also augmented.

The university of Athens is very old. It is conducted on the German plan; most of the professors are graduates of German universities and the German language is heard about the building more frequently than any other except Greek.

The most cherished prerogative of the lord lieutenant of Ireland has been abolished. Heretofore it has been his duty and privilege to receive the coronation woman when first she was presented at a Dublin drawing room.

In his capacity of high priest the Chinese emperor has to offer at least 46 sacrifices to different gods in the course of a year. As to each sacrifice is dedicated on various holidays, which must be passed by him in complete solitude, his time is pretty well taken up.

A French entomologist, M. Dagnan, has tried several species of insects as food, both raw and cooked in various ways, and has further made himself an authority by collecting travelers' experiences. Spiders, which he has eaten, he does not recommend.

Besides catcombs and a fine system of sewer tunnels a confusing labyrinth of galleries runs for miles underneath Paris, in which the mushroom farmer has his beds. There come annually for our consumption something like 100,000 pounds of the growth and labor of the production of an army of peasants and others.

Col. William Hecker, of Toledo, O., who has patented more than one hundred and thirty devices, has invented a machine which he calls a trimmer, a combination of the boiler and steam and gas engines. Only crude oil and water are needed to run the machine. It does not require any greasing and the amount of steam required is very small.

THE STRIKE SPREADS.

Nine Thousand Drivers in Chicago Quit Work Out of Sympathy for the Freight Handlers.

Chicago, July 14.—What promise to be the greatest sympathetic strike in the history of Chicago was begun Saturday when 9,000 teamsters quit work and joined the ranks of the 8,000 striking freight handlers.

The seriousness of the situation induced Gov. Yates to issue orders to the state militia to prepare for immediate action. The columns of five Chicago regiments received the orders and are making haste to obey them, while the union leaders are preparing to wage bitter war against the railroads.

Already the freight handlers are supported by the teamsters, the longshoremen and some of the switchmen. With their assistance they have succeeded in tying up the business of the city. Wholesale grocery houses have practically suspended business, and restaurateurs, commission merchants and packers are seriously affected.

Chicago, July 15.—At noon Monday the strike against the railroads took the city again to the aspect of a finish fight. General managers of the railroad companies held a meeting in the Montauk block and tentatively decided to stand by the scale of 17 cents an hour for truckers, posted July 1.

IN CLOSER UNION.

Delegates at Minneapolis Form a National Federation—Class of the Great Meeting.

Minneapolis, Minn., July 12.—At the meeting Friday of the National Education association plans were formed for a national organization of grade school teachers to be known as the National Teachers' Federation, and the object of the organization being to promote the tone and increase the standards of the classroom, including benefits alike to the teacher, the pupil and the parent.

The convention came to an end Friday evening and in nearly every way it has proven the most successful meeting of the kind ever held. Between 20,000 and 25,000 people have been present. Forty-five meetings of the departments and six general sessions of the work as a whole.

Before adjournment resolutions were adopted to petition congress to establish a department of education and make his head a cabinet officer; also urging the restoration of the Bible in the schools.

THE NATIONAL GAME.

Standing of the Clubs in the National and American Leagues Up to Date.

The following tables show the number of games won and lost and the percentage of clubs of the National and American leagues:

Table with columns: Clubs, Won, Lost, Per cent. Lists teams like Boston, Philadelphia, New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, Cleveland, Detroit.

Hoax Thieves in Two States. LaCrosse, Wis., July 15.—An organized gang of horse thieves is working in the western part of this state, and the eastern part of Minnesota.

World's Record. Detroit, Mich., July 15.—C. J. Hamlin's black racer Direct Hit made the opening of the Detroit Driving club's Blue Ribbon meeting at Grand Point memorable by winning the first heat of the Chamber of Commerce \$5,000 stake in 2:05 1/2. This is a world's record for the first winning heat of a green horse.

Kitchener Welcomed Home. London, July 14.—Lord Kitchener, former commander of his majesty's army in South Africa, returned to London from the Boer war Saturday. He was welcomed at Paddington railway station by the prince of Wales and a great crowd of Britons, who cheered lustily as he emerged from his car.

Cuba Accepted. Washington, July 15.—A cablegram received from Minister Squiers, at Havana, by Charles M. Pepper, the commissioner of the Louisiana Purchase exposition to Cuba, states that the invitation for the new republic to participate in the exposition has been accepted.

May Seek Aid. Chicago, July 15.—John Mitchell, of the United Mine Workers of America, will leave Monday for the districts who are striking in the anthracite districts of the east would soon call upon other labor organizations to help them.

Killed by Lightning. Bewaukee, Wis., July 15.—George Vincent, a retired jeweler of Waukegan, took refuge in the barn of E. P. Buford, a farmer, two miles southwest of Bewaukee during a storm and was killed by lightning.

RIOTS ENDED BY TROOPS

Negroes at Eldorado Now Under Protection of a Company of Illinois Soldiers.

CAMPING IN THE LITTLE TOWN.

Col. Everts Makes Official Investigation of the Case—Result Shows That Mob Has Attacked the Colored Residents Nightly—Everything is Now Quiet.

Eldorado, Ill., July 12.—Company F of the Fourth infantry, of Mount Vernon, under command of Capt. Satterfield, accompanied by Assistant Adjutant General Everts, are now encamped here, the scene of the recent outbreak against the negro industrial school, and, indeed, against all negro residents. Never since the civil war has a soldiers' camp been seen in this quiet village.

Col. Everts Investigates. Col. Everts, with the aid of Capt. Satterfield, made a thorough investigation of the affair which has extended over seven weeks, hoping to be able to run down those who have had a part in the many outrages. It developed that a well-directed corps of men had almost nightly menaced the peace of the negroes who had dared to remain on the ground, threats and intimidation had been

THE ANNUAL TUG-OF-WAR.



SHALL IT BE SEASHORE OR MOUNTAIN?

daily indulged in and President, one of the school; Prof. Lott, Alton of the instructors, and Rev. Mr. Green, the things most prominent colored residents, were those on whom the job most desired to wreak vengeance.

Prime Movers Known. Little effort has ever been made to conceal the identity of those who have been the perpetrators of the nightly attacks, and the names of the prime movers in the entire matter are not kept secret. It is considered certain that at least two of the mob will be arrested soon.

The Trouble Over. Eldorado, Ill., July 14.—Col. Everts reports that everything is quiet, that the troops have stationed a guard around the houses of Rev. P. A. Green and J. Beam, and that the mayor of the town has promised to cooperate with the troops in furnishing every possible protection. The troops will remain at Eldorado indefinitely.

Village Destroyed. Appleton, Wis., July 12.—The village of Bear Creek, 30 miles northwest of this city, was destroyed by fire Friday. A dozen stores, the post office, Chicago & Northwestern depot and a lumber mill had been destroyed by noon and the fire was still raging. The fire began at four o'clock Friday morning in a millinery store. The loss may reach \$100,000. The residents fought the fire with buckets.

Salisbury Resigns. London, July 14.—The marquis of Salisbury has resigned the premiership of Great Britain and R. Hon. J. Balfour, the first lord of the treasury and government leader in the house of commons, has been appointed to succeed him.

Hotel Burned. Delavan, Wis., July 15.—The Lakeside hotel at Delavan lake was destroyed by fire together with all its contents. Two cottages belonging to the hotel, an adjacent resort owned by Gene B. and Roy E. Hollister, were also burned.

Fifteen Injured. Des Moines, Ia., July 15.—A north-bound Chicago & Northwestern passenger train ran into a freight train standing on an open switch at Ankeny, Iowa, on Sunday night, and 15 persons were more or less injured.

Panama Tumor Falls. Venice, Italy, July 15.—The campanile (detached bell tower) of St. Mark's church, 98 meters high and 320 feet, collapsed at 10:40 Monday morning and fell with a great crash into the lagoon.

Murderer Sentenced. Henderson, Minn., July 12.—Death by hanging for Frank Tanke and life imprisonment for his wife is the punishment to which they were sentenced for the murder of John Wellner, Mrs. Tanke's first husband.

TRAIN HELD UP.

Four Masked Men Rob Passengers on the Denver & Rio Grande Road Near Chester.

Denver, Col., July 15.—Train No. 315 was held up by four masked men at a point known as Mill Switch, two miles east of Chester, at 8:50 a. m. Monday. They blew open two safes in the baggage car and demolished the sides and roof of the car. The express company advises that no money was lost—the mail car was not molested. All the passengers were ordered to get to the rear of the train and get out on to the ground. After using three charges of dynamite the robbers succeeded in opening the safes and took the contents. They then went back to the passengers and relieved them of their money and jewelry. Many of the passengers threw their money, jewelry and transportation into the grass and rocks.

The bandits mounted horses and disappeared in the ravines that lead into Marshall Park. The sheriff at Salida and sheriffs of adjoining counties and a dozen possees are in pursuit.

TREASURY STATISTICS.

Annual Report of the Auditor Shows an Increase in Accounts Audited and Examined.

Washington, July 12.—The annual report of the auditor of the treasury department, made public Friday, shows accounts examined and audited to the number of 96,483, involving receipts and disbursements amounting to \$5,378,110,854, against a total of 39-

YEARS.

Over Five Thousand Persons Driven from Their Homes in Des Moines by Water.

DAMAGE IN THE CITY IS \$1,000,000.

Levees and Dikes South of Town Give Way—Families Warned of the Danger in Time to Escape—Baths Led to Save Some of the Sufferers from Drowning.

Des Moines, Ia., July 11.—Over 5,000 people in Des Moines are homeless on account of the floods that swept over the larger part of the city yesterday. The property loss is estimated at from \$800,000 to \$1,000,000, with no possibility of ascertaining the actual figures until the floods abate. The Sioux street Racoon river levee gave way last evening, inundating a large wholesale and manufacturing district, washing out switches and doing damage aggregating \$50,000.

Homes Flooded. Several hundred houses are partially under water and a few have been carried off their foundations. The worst part of the flood began at three o'clock in the morning, when the levees and dikes south of the city began to give way. The water came on the alert and hundreds of families in that vicinity were warned of the approaching danger.

Highest Water Since 1851. Since Wednesday night the river has risen over two feet. It was then a little less than 90 feet above the low water mark, and yesterday noon it registered over 92. In the afternoon it fell slightly, but not so as to relieve the situation to any appreciable extent. This is the highest the river has been since 1851, completely surpassing all other records.

Driven from Homes. Yesterday was a succession of floods in different portions of the city. In the morning only a portion of the city south of the Racoon river was under water. The new Clifton Heights addition, which lies along the Des Moines and just south of the Racoon, was protected by a high dike and was thought to be safe. This addition comprises several hundred acres and about 300 houses costing from \$500 to \$2,000. A small break in the dike drove all the people from their homes and the water continued to rise all day until many of the houses newly built were standing in two feet of water.

Sleep in the Parks. Des Moines, Ia., July 12.—Hundreds of homeless flood sufferers spent Thursday night in schoolhouse yards and in downtown parks without so much as a blanket to cover them. Some had to beg for food, although every possible effort is being taken to provide for the needs of the charitable societies and city officials are becoming better organized and it is believed the wants will be generally met.

Damages a Million. Neither the Des Moines nor the Racoon rivers have receded perceptibly. The net decline since the highest point was reached is only two feet. The three-inch dike at Des Moines actually rose a half inch during the night. It is believed the situation in the flooded district cannot be materially relieved for several days and that when the water finally reaches its former channel an epidemic of malaria and typhoid fever will prevail. The extent of the damage at this time is practically impossible. It is expected to reach a million dollars.

Worst Is Over. Des Moines, Ia., July 14.—Water in both rivers is receding slowly, and no further damage from the flood is anticipated. The water has covered miles of residence and business territory, however, and business in the factory and wholesale districts is largely suspended. Many hundreds of flood sufferers are being sheltered in tents and fed at public expense, and will be dependent on charity for several weeks.

Negroes Frightened. Cleveland, O., July 15.—An unknown prophet, who calls himself Dr. Jackson and says he hails from Chicago, has almost caused a general exodus of negroes from Cleveland. He has been preaching from the corners of the streets that because of his perverse ways and general wickedness Cleveland is to be wiped off the map about August 17 by a terrible wind-storm and waterspout.

Issued Farmer's Seed. Cincinnati, O., July 15.—Near Mason, 20 miles from this city, James Conover, a farmer, bit off his wife and seriously injured his son, Charles. Conover was released from the Dayton asylum recently, where he has been repeatedly a patient. It is stated that he has been affected mentally ever since his daughter died five years ago.

The Tenth Week. Wilkes-Barre, Pa., July 14.—The tenth week of the great anthracite miners' strike may witness the crisis. Everything now depends upon the national convention which meets at Indianapolis on Thursday.

Postal Receipts Increased. Washington, July 12.—The receipts of the 50 largest post offices of the United States for July 11 were a gain of \$372,822 or 14 per cent. over the receipts for June, 1901.

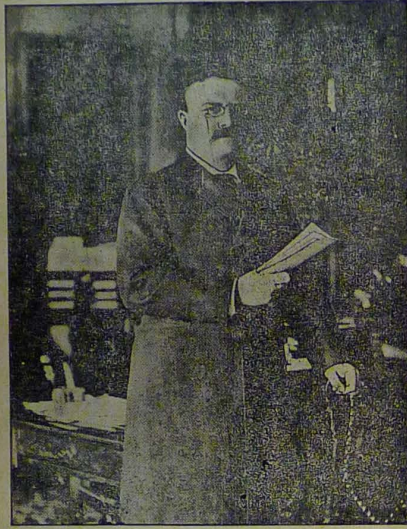
New Chinese Minister. Peking, July 14.—Mr. Lian Chon, announced by the Chinese government as the coronation of King Edward, has been appointed Chinese minister to the United States.



# Our Strenuous President

## His Example Good for the Country's Youth

**H**EREWITH we present an excellent likeness of our "strenuous" president as he appears in his business office at the white house. Speaking of Theodore Roosevelt's emphatic way of doing things a clever young Washingtonian said not long ago to a New Orleans correspondent: "Whatever else means of Theodore Roosevelt, this country will owe him a debt of gratitude for teaching the young men of the country to look somewhat after the physical man as they go along. Roosevelt is something more than a rough rider when we come to analyze the influence he is likely to have on the young men of the country by reason of the fact that he is the first man of his nation for awhile at least. "Young men will naturally copy somewhat after the man who occupies such an exalted position. Really the president may be put down as a teach-



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er in physical culture of the first order. Boys who follow after him will naturally become more vigorous in their way of doing things. "Of course, Roosevelt did not originate the idea that it was wise to be physically strong. The Roman gladiator was looked upon as somewhat strenuous. Poets sang little verses about him, and his picture was daubed on vases and other ornaments.

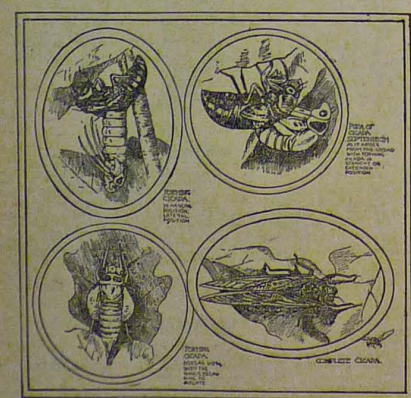
"The claim has been made that George Washington had the measurements of a prize fighter, measurements that were more perfect than Sullivan's, Corbett's, or Jeffries'. It is claimed, too, that before the revolution, G. Washington was the best boxer in all Virginia. Lincoln, Jefferson, Adams and Webster are also claimed by the men who are enthusiastic over physical culture, and who believe that one's mental vision is broadened and cleared by good, vigorous exercise. So, when we come to think of it, Roosevelt has some rather conspicuous examples, in history for his "rough riding," "bronco-riding" ways. But the fact and he has nothing to do with it.

"The fact is, he is making a strong impression on the minds of the country's youth, and he will not fail to have a good influence in this respect."

# The Seventeen-Year Locust

## A Million of Them May Rise on One Acre

**R**EPORTS from various portions of the country indicate that the 17-year locust is doing considerable damage to crops. Few people know that this insect is the longest-lived of all known insects. The greater part of its life is spent underground. Suddenly the whole brood emerges after 17 years of quiescent existence and in three days their presence is manifest. The only real harm they are said to do, according to a bulletin issued by the New York experiment station at Geneva, is to tender twigs of vines and trees, which wither and die under their attacks. This indicates the location of the insect and where the burrowed grubs can be found. The female works the mischief. While the male is busy slinging his life away the voiceless female is quietly seeking out the juicy twigs and after piercing through the bark deposits two rows of eggs, which hatch in about six



CICADA IN SEVERAL STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT.

weeks, when the offenders begin their 17 years' existence, and the mother gives up her existence. The young ant-like larva escapes from the limb, falls lightly to the ground and pluckily burrows out of sight. Forming for itself a little subterranean cell over some rootlet, it remains for 17 years, through winter and summer, preparing for a few weeks only of the society of its fellows and the enjoyment of the warmth and brightness of the sun and the fragrant air of early summer. During this brief period of aerial life it attends solely to the needs of continuing its species, is wingless, in movement rarely taking wing, and seldom, if ever, taking food. For four or five weeks the male sings his song of love and courtship. The female insinuates herself a little longer with the plucking of her eggs. At the close of her short aerial existence the abode falls to the ground dead. The 17-year locust is purely an American product, and it is not a locust. Scientists apply the name "locust" only to grasshoppers. The common title is probably derived from the sudden appearance in vast numbers at long intervals of time, like the migratory locusts or grasshoppers of the orient. A million of the insects may rise on one acre. Each hole is 2 to 300 have less found under a single birch tree, for the birch is one of their favorites.

# SAVED THE CAPITAL.

## Jallant Work Done by Twenty-Sixth New York Cavalry.

### True Story of the Battle of Fort Stevens, Which Made Sure the Rapid Downfall of the Confederacy.

(Special Washington Letter.)  
**T**HE battle of Fort Stevens was fought July 11-12, 1864, and although but a little bit of a battle, as compared with some of the T-16 conflicts of the civil war, it was one of the most important of that entire period of four years' warfare between the north and the south.

On July 11, 1864, the secretary of the treasury delivered an address on the site of the old battlefield, and in the course of his remarks made the following observations: "If it had been possible in those days to carry the news around the world by electricity, it is probable that the southern confederacy might have been acknowledged by some of the European powers. The army of Early was within five miles of the Federal capital and executed a maneuver, but that fact was not known to the world for some time afterwards. In the meantime the Federal armies had been winning victories."

The confederate Gen. Lee, who was always resourceful and bold, had fought stubbornly against Grant, there Grant found the key to the confederate capital, and he daily strengthened his lines about the beleaguered army. Gen. Lee was unable to break the line which was being forged about him. At last he resorted to a bold stratagem which came very near being marvellously successful. While Grant was trying to take Richmond, Lee determined to make an effort to capture Washington. The movement was secretly planned, and its execution was the first intimation of the design of the confederate commander. About 23,000 confederate veterans were placed under the command of Gen. Jubal Early, with Breckinridge and Rhodes as corps commanders. It was a splendid force of fighting men. They moved rapidly up the Shenandoah valley, and reached Martinsburg on July 3, 1864, without encountering opposition. On July 6 they had taken Hagerstown. The movement had been a grand success, and the officials in Washington were crazed with fear, because Grant had with him all of the available veterans, leaving the defenses of Washington in charge of new recruits known as "sharred day men."

The invading forces had at least two days the advantage of Grant, and they were racing towards Washington before Grant realized that his adversary had made a masterly move to outgeneral him. Instantly Grant's military genius grasped the situation. His forces were in motion like a flash. The Sixth corps was dispatched to Washington. They began a race for the goal; Early by land, and the Sixth corps by water.

Gen. Early had brief skirmishes at Harper's Ferry and Maryland Heights. On July 9 he was confronted by Lew Wallace and 8,000 Federal recruits. He brushed them aside and turned his race for Washington. If he had had time he might have captured all of Lew Wallace's men at Monocacy on that day. Wallace fell by upon Baltimore, leaving open the road to Washington. By the evening of July 10 Early was at Rockville, Md., only 35 miles from the Federal capital. Grant's relieving forces were away South on the Potomac en route, speeding for Washington but manifestly too late. By noon on July 11 the confederate forces were in front



COL. J. E. CHAMBERLAIN, LEADY

of the almost empty defenses, ready to rush them with the "rebel yell." There were a few old soldiers in the defenses, several hundred feeble conscript soldiers from the hospitals having been required to go on duty. But the rifle pits were poorly defended by raw recruits. Early knew this, and he was anxious to take Washington before the arrival of the union veterans, whose coming had been told him by telegraph from Richmond.

Government clerks, under command of a few veterans, had erected barricades along the streets and avenues leading to the treasury and white house, and had placed artillery there, but they could not have withstood the onset of the veterans. It seemed that nothing but an act of Providence could prevent the capture and looting of the national capital. Why, then, did Early hesitate? Why did he waste precious hours when he knew the need of haste? In his official report Gen. Early says: "A short time after noon (July

11), riding some distance ahead of my infantry, I got in sight of the fortifications of Washington, into which a force of the regular cavalry had retired before nine. The works were apparently feebly manned, though they appeared to be strong in themselves. I was in view of the leading division (Rhodes) to be brought up as rapidly as possible, and for the other divisions, except one to be left as a guard to the trains to be moved out of the column to the front. This was the work of time. Gen. Rhodes was ordered to have his division brought into line as it came and to move at once against the works. While his brigade was coming up and I was in front examining the works, and before his first brigade could be formed into line



DEPLOYING UNDER FIRE.

we saw a cloud of dust from the direction of Washington and a column of infantry had filed into the trenches on the right and left and a regiment was sent to the front on skirmishers. We saw the men deploy with precision, and Rhodes remarked: "Those are not hundred-day men. They are old soldiers."

The deploying of that regiment with precision under fire from the confederates, convinced Early and Rhodes that a portion of Grant's army of veterans had been sent to the front of the Potomac, behind strong entrenchments. His hesitation was the salvation of the city. Not until three o'clock that afternoon did a soldier from the sixth corps reach the city.

It was the work of Divine Providence, says Col. S. E. Chamberlain, the veteran who commanded the regiment that Early saw deploying with precision under fire. "I was senior captain in command of the regiment that day, and as the years have passed away I have grown to regard it as an act of Providence that there should have been sent there at that important moment, our veteran regiment, which deceived Early and stopped his whole army. We had only a skeleton of our force, something like 500 men, and had been sent to Camp Stoneham, near Washington, to be remounted. Thus it happened that we were a necessity, and were ordered to Fort Stevens. The confederates had taken possession of the houses within rifle range of the fort, and we went out to demolish them and destroy the houses. That was the movement that Early saw. We marched out like veterans that we were, drove the confederate sharpshooters out and burned the houses. We did this in the presence of the confederate army, and it was the coolness and audacity of the movement that convinced Gen. Early that back of that regiment was an army of veterans. We were in command of the Twenty-sixth New York cavalry. My diary shows:

July 11—Ordered out as skirmishers at two p. m. Bats within 100 yards of the works. Sharp fighting. Burned several houses. Order: "We are relieved by Sixth corps. Low five killed and 13 wounded. "How do you come?"

July 12—Went out on skirmish line and moved forward along line of entrenchments with enemy until evening, when enemy advanced along line of entrenchments fighting by Sixth corps, enemy driven back.

July 12—Bats all left. Sixth and Nineteenth corps in pursuit.

It would have been gallant work for that regiment to have charged an army of veterans, even if they had been supported by an army of union veterans. But to charge the confederates out of posts, with nothing but a defenses city to fall back upon, was an act of valor unsurpassed, and the Twenty-sixth New York cavalry deserves all of the glory that is given to it in military history. The boldness of the advance, the coolness under fire, the successful effort to dislodge confederate sharpshooters, all tended to convince Gen. Early that the almost invincible Sixth corps was in front of him.

Early says that he came in sight of the defenses a short time after noon. He ordered his attacking force into position, saying "this was a work of time." Col. Chamberlain's diary says that his regiment was "ordered out at two p. m." This would tally up with the time of arrival of Rhodes' brigade, when he and Early saw the cavalry dismounted men in advance with such evidence as to compel Rhodes' admiration, as expressed: "They are not hundred-day men; they are old soldiers." Col. Chamberlain says: "I know of no man agency which directed us during the four days of wandering which brought us to the right spot at the right time. It was providential. We were instruments in the hands of powers that were wiser than we, and were thus: 'Thus far and no farther shall thou go.'"

The veteran commander of that regiment, Col. Chamberlain says, is a quiet, elderly man, wholly unobtrusive and unpretentious. He is employed in a subordinate capacity in the treasury department, but never speaks of the achievement of that day unless in reply to inquiries by friends, and then he speaks with modesty, giving credit to Divine Providence for the work which was done so valiantly.

SMITH O. BRY.



**A Well Satisfied Girl.**  
At an old-fashioned revival meeting the minister approached Minnie, who was only ten years old, and urged her to go forward to the "mourners' bench" for prayers, as many of her young friends had done.

"No, thank you," said Minnie, holding back.  
"But why?" questioned the minister.  
"Don't you want to be born again?"  
"No," replied Minnie. "I'm afraid I might be born a boy next time!"—Brooklyn Life.

**Old Order Reversed.**  
"Miss Gladys," said old Moneybags, "if my suit is not agreeable to you, say so frankly, but do not, beg of you, tell me that old, old story that you will always look upon me as a brother."  
"Sir," replied the lovely maiden, as her eye lit up with the deathless flame of a pure young heart's devotion, "I do not love you well enough for a brother, but I have no objection to taking you as a husband."—Tit-Bits.

**The Man with the Corns.**  
"Our minister says that dancing is hurtful. Do you believe dancing hurts any one?" said the sweet young thing in pink.  
"Well, yes," replied the man who was thankful the dance was over; "it hurts the fellow who gets his feet walked on."—Yonkers Statesman.

**Continuing the Simile.**  
"All flesh is grass," quoted the religious boarder.  
The star boarder frantically tried to force his knife through the product of the beef trust that reposed on his plate, and said:  
"All flesh is grass? Well, this must be baled hay!"—Baltimore Herald.

**The Girl He Loved.**  
Convict—"Ah, mum, if I did only get the girl I loved I never would have come to see an end as dis."  
Philanthropist—"You would not?"  
Convict—"No, mum. She killed de guy dat got her in less'n two weeks after de ceremony."—Judge.

**The Campfire Orator.**  
Trust that this cheers you when you speak, my brother.  
I often cheers one man and then I often cheers two.  
—Washington Star.

### HIS LINE OF WORK.



Visitor to Jail—"Why are you here?"  
Prisoner—"I am here because I am here as a result of a moment of abstraction."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

**Mary About Mary.**  
Mary had a little nose  
That turned up at the point,  
But a little baby brother came  
And put it out of joint.  
—Chicago Tribune.

**The Comedy of Pretense.**  
Edmonia—"What made you give up society, Edmonia?"  
Edmonia—"Oh! I got so dead-tired of seeing people who are nobody trying to act like somebody, and people who are somebody acting like nobody."—Puck.

**Perfectly Natural Result.**  
"Aloney" remarked the man who had struck it rich in the Klondike. "My rich relations used to hate me because I hadn't any oil, and now they hate me because I've got more than they have."—Chicago Tribune.

**Comparative Valuation.**  
Col. Chamberlain said: "I am here" exclaimed the graduation girl.  
"No chance of it!" muttered the cynic in the back row of the auditorium. It was like to see the day when I'm worth as much as a stein and portierehouse."—Washington Star.

**A Consensus.**  
Estelle—"If I proposed was just like a dream."  
Agnes—"Well, you ought to know, dear. You've been dreaming of that proposal for years!"—Brooklyn Life.

**A Theological Guess.**  
Bertha—"What is all this 'New Thought' religion?"  
Helen—"That croquettes made out of the Old Thought."—Puck.

**Among the Modern Femora.**  
"Where is that brass band?" inquired the man who was hunting an eligible fat.  
"That's a brass band," answered the agent of the apartment house. "That's a photograph on the floor above."  
"Come, hostess," said the other, hastily, to his wife. "We'll go and look at some other building."—Chicago Tribune.

**Miss Esplanade.**  
Ajax defied the lightning.  
Which some folks think is a great feat;  
And murmurs words of hate;  
But Ajax wasn't it!  
With the fellow who will hurt  
Discretion to the wind and  
Duly the hand girl.  
—Chicago Record-Herald.

### A WOMAN OF EXPEDIENTS.



"Madam," said the maid, "the dyer has brought your silk dress back, and says it is impossible to dye it to match your hair, as you requested."  
"Well," said the lady, "ask him what he would charge to dye my hair to match the silk. The colors clash as they now are."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

**Maternal Billiards.**  
Tom's face is covered with freckles.  
But his mother says not one.  
Love's telescope refuses to show  
A spot upon her son.  
—Chicago Tribune.

**Well Named.**  
Incon—"Isn't the name of that new electric fan you have on your desk?"  
Egbert—"The South American."  
"Queer name."  
"Oh, I don't know; it's noted for its frequent revolutions."—Yonkers Statesman.

**A Waste of Energy.**  
"I don't believe whipping do children any good," said Mrs. Wiggins.  
"Why, I whipped Johnny at the photographer's three times, and he wouldn't look pleasant, and he still looked as cross and disagreeable as ever."—Tit-Bits.

**After Commencement.**  
Girl Graduate—"I feel that my mission is reform."  
Mamma—"Quite right, my child; and if you are good and obedient, I'll try to find a six-foot specimen with a bank account for you to begin on."—Town Topics.

**Receipts.**  
A hero and a girl or two,  
A villain forced to grovel;  
And all a magazine review,  
And there's your modern novel.  
—Washington Star.

### UGHT TO WRITE 'EM UP.



"How did you like the performance at the theater last night?"  
"O! I was awfully disappointed in the play! I've had much funnier experiences myself!"—The Blatter.

**The Modern Mary.**  
Mary had a horse as a new,  
She painted white as a snow,  
Whenever Mary wanted  
The auto wouldn't go.  
—N. Y.

**Industrious.**  
Lady—"Do you ever try to get work?"  
Helen—"Yes, ma'am! I get a job for my brother once."—Baltimore World.







# News of the Week.

Chips Picked up Around Town and Vicinity.

## NOTICE

Hereafter all matter for publication and copy for advertisements must reach this office by Thursday morning.

Jolly glasses, fruit cans, extra tops and rubbers, the best and cheapest at the Big Store.

Get your fishing tackle and base ball goods at the Drug Store.

Miss Shattuck, of St. Paul, arrived on Tuesday to spend a week or ten days visiting her friend, Miss Mayms Hurley.

Lemons Oranges and Choice Candy at the Drug Store.

Miss Glutz, of St. Paul, is visiting her cousin the Misses Rivch.

Mr. Kraft of the Pioneer House, has enclosed the porch in front of the house with wire screening, and the patrons of the hotel can now sit and enjoy themselves without having to fight mosquitoes. This is a great advantage to the traveling public, as it is a pleasure to sit on the porch and not have the mosquitoes bother with.

Buy an Iowa Dairy Cream Separator. It will facilitate your labor.

Mrs. H. E. Conger and children are visiting this week at the residence of M. M. Barnes. Mrs. Conger is a sister of Mrs. Barnes.

Mrs. R. J. Gilmore and children, are visiting this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Furstenberg.

Don't stop feeding hogs because it's summer. Madden buys them at all times.

Mrs. J. J. Parish and children, of Barnum, were visiting friends in this place the fore part of the week. They departed on Wednesday for Rock Creek and Rush City where they will spend the balance of the week.

Bathing suits and fishing tackle at the Big Store.

Don't forget the excursion and dance to Bergman's this evening.

You can get all kinds of feed at Madden's.

Miss Grace Pangerl departed on Thursday morning for St. Paul to spend the balance of the summer.

Buy Golden Link 'four'; it's always the best. You can get it at Madden's.

Mrs. Lawrence Pofert and her sister, Miss Emma Slough, arrived in this place on Saturday last to spend a couple weeks visiting with relatives and friends. Lawrence will arrive here Saturday to stay until Monday.

See those fancy men's hose, 2 pair for 25c at the Big Store.

Mrs. John Goldsmith, of St. Paul, arrived on Wednesday afternoon to visit for a couple of weeks with relatives and friends.

J. J. Madden paid out to the farmers \$1700 in June for cattle and hogs.

Dan McLaughlin, who has been spending the past month at his home in this place, departed on Thursday morning for Fairbault to attend the school for the feeble-minded. Dan has been at the school for the past year and likes it there very much.

A nice assortment of fans at the Big Store.

Wm. Hurley, of the firm of Hurley Bros., of St. Paul, came up on Saturday last and spent Sunday visiting relatives and friends. Wm. says that Pine City has grown wonderfully in the past three or four years and was very much surprised to see what a beautiful little city this place has turned out to be.

Buy your mangle and rotabaga seed at Madden's.

Died, at his home in Rock Creek, Tuesday evening, July 15th, H. J. Bassett. Mr. Bassett was born at Huntington, Vermont in October, 1829, when a small boy he moved to Malone, N. Y., where he was raised and educated. About 20 years ago he came to Rock Creek and has made his home there since. Mr. Bassett was well known all over the southern part of this county and all who knew him. The funeral was held from his late residence Thursday afternoon at 1 o'clock, with interment in the Birchwood cemetery at this place.

Tadler's fancy lace and embroidered collars at the Big Store.

**Dr. E. L. Irving, Dentist,** will be at his office in the Rybak Block, July 24th, 26th and 27th. Gas administered for the extraction of teeth.

Ladies, your attention is called to the new line of Gollars, Sofa Pillows, and Table Covers, to be seen at Miss Susan Shearer's, dealer in materials for all kinds of fancy work, also machine needles and notions. A few Crocheted Capes, Embroidered and Battenberg Centerpieces on hand.

L. H. McKusick transacted legal business in Braham the middle of the week.

Miss Florence Olsen of St. Peter arrived here Saturday and spent Sunday and Monday with her brother, Arthur Olsen. She left for St. Paul Monday afternoon to spend a week before returning to St. Peter.

The Gedney pickle factory is now ready to receive pickles, the machinery is here and will be put in place immediately so that all those having cucumbers or onions for the factory can bring them in, as the factory is prepared to handle all that comes.

Otto Kowale is the proud possessor of a pipe which it is said that Oom Paul smoked. The pipe has a picture of that wonderful beer label engraved on the bowl, and was the gift of J. van den Ende, who left Holland on the 3rd of July and stopped off here while enroute to Willow River where he has relatives. During his stay here he was taken care of by Fritz De Booy, one of his countrymen. Mr. Ende seems to be a very bright young man although he cannot speak a word of English or German, Fritz having to act as interpreter. He said he was well acquainted with Oom Paul and had talked to him a great many times.

There will be a grand opening at Rath's hall a week from tonight, July 25th. The dance will be free, also a free luncheon. The music will be first class and all those who attend can be sure of a good time. The best of order will be preserved, so that those who have been in the habit of attending can go knowing full well that everything will be run in first-class shape.

The second nine of this place went to Mora Sunday and gave the team at that place a drubbing to the tune of 6 to 11.

Will and John Lambert, Will, Michael and Martin Hurley went to Stillwater Sunday to assist the J. H. Allen Rekins and all those who ball with the Wolf Brewing Co's team of picked players. The Robins got their feathers laid by a score of 2 to 11.

J. F. Petschel and Gust. Sandberg spent the fore part of the week in Minneapolis where they purchased a new engine and threshing machine of the Minneapolis make, and this fall they will be prepared to attend to the wants of the farmers. All those having grain to thresh should see the boys before engaging their threshing done.

The summer school opened the first of the week with an attendance of 45 and at the present writing there are 54 enrolled. Superintendent Blankenship informs us that before the close of the school he expects to enroll at least 70 or 75. The school is under the following corps of teachers: J. C. Marshall, St. Charles, conductor; W. J. Marquis, Two Harbors, and Mrs. Catharine Canning, St. Paul, instructors. During the session thus far there has been only one absence. Fourteen of the local teachers and high school students are taking advantage of this school.

Just think of it, a round trip to Bergman, a four or five hours dance on the pavilion and a midnight supper, all for the small sum of \$1.25 per couple. Can you afford to miss it?

When you want a first-class shave or an up-to-date hair cut, call on Carl Hodley, the barber, in the rear of the Connor building.

Interesting and helpful services will be held in the M. E. church next Sunday, morning and evening. The subject of the sermon will be, "An Opportune Time." The Epworth League will have charge of the evening service. Special music will be rendered at both of these services. Strangers and all are made welcome.

Word was received here a few days ago, that Miss Ada Cox, who has been employed as nurse in one of the hospitals at St. Paul, was very low with diphtheria.

Harry Willard, who has been at work in South Dakota for the past few months, arrived home the fore part of the week, to remain for the balance of the summer at least.

The Minneapolis Journal has a scheme whereby any one subscribing to that paper for one year can get a \$1,000 accident policy the cost of the paper. They also are offering \$25,000 in cash prizes for the nearest guess on the total vote of New York, Pennsylvania and Michigan this fall. Every three months paid in advance is good for one guess. Address, The Minneapolis Journal.

**Pillsbury Academy.** We have just received the annual catalog of Pillsbury Academy located at Owatonna, Minn. This institution enters upon its twenty-sixth year Sept. 3, 1902. It is an institution which has made remarkable progress during the last decade, occupying now a place in the very front rank of secondary schools in our country.

It offers four courses of study in the literary department, and prepares for any American college. It also offers graduating courses in art, oratory, vocal music, piano, violin, mandolin and guitar. It has six modern well equipped buildings, and a seventh building, a boy's dormitory, is about to be erected.

The expenses are low, the cost of tuition in any course and complete home for a year being \$175—a sum which may be lessened by strict economy. The school is a Christian school, having a two-fold aim, the laying broad and deep the foundations of sound education and the building of wholesome character.

**RUTLEDGE.** The pump house at this place was broken open on Sunday and a brand new Marlin rifle of 22 calibre the property of D. S. Scott, stolen. The rifle was purchased of F. E. Smith, of Pine City, on June 13.

Miss Ella Capone, who has been at the school at Toledo, Ohio, is staying for a few days with Mrs. D. S. Scott while enroute for White Earth.

A. L. Albrecht has loaded several cars of lead for market. He is one of the leading farmers in this vicinity and reports crops as looking fine.

D. S. Scott had new potatoes out of his garden on the 18th of June. How is that for Rutledge? You may as well believe it, as look for the proof.

Mrs. L. M. Scott, the mother of D. S., is now living with her son in this place. She is 84 years old and as smart as a steel trap.

**Joseph Veverka Candidate for County Treasurer.** I hereby respectfully announce that I am a candidate for the office of Treasurer of Pine County, subject to the decision of the voters at the Democratic Primary Election, Sept. 16th, and I ask voters to give my claims fair consideration and such as my qualifications and high experience may justify merit. I have lived in Pine City seven years and have been a member of the village council five years. My record is well known. I have deemed worthy, all for the small sum of \$1.25 per couple. Can you afford to miss it?

**Card of Thanks.** We wish to thank our friends who so kindly assisted us during our recent bereavement in the loss of our loved husband and father. Mrs. H. L. BARNETT AND CHILDREN.

**SELLS AND DOWNS SHOWS, RUSH CITY, AUGUST 4th, 1902.** For above occasion tickets will be sold August 4th, limited to August 5th, at rate of the round trip. G. W. WHITE, Agent.

Go to Madden's for your barrel salt.

**As stray Notice.** On June 14th one dark grey horse strayed onto my place, and owner can have same by paying expenses. Call on Frank Taylor, Nickerson, Minn.

**ST. PAUL VIOLIN CO.** Room 208, 27 East Seventh Street. Office hours, 1:30 to 5:30 p.m. Correspondence invited.

**WANT ADS.** Advertisements will insert in this department, under separate title, for small charges. Send a word for the first insertion and half a cent a word for each subsequent insertion. Each number counts as a word.

**FOR SALE.** The south-west quarter, section 17, township 45, range 15, Pine County, thickly settled, good county roads, school house, churches, cemetery all in one by. The finest located farm in Pine county and best soil. Apply to Frank Daniels, or for further information, to Andrew Gilburg, Kerriek, Minn. 7-37

An A number one improved farm on four miles from Pine City with two good wells and buildings in good shape, except barn and material on the ground for new one. Reason for selling, going East. Inquire at this office.

For Sale—Cheap one 18 horse power or engine, one 12 horse power engine and one portable saw mill, medium size, all in first class shape. For particulars inquire at this office.

**FOR SALE.** I will sell my farm at the head of Polkogan Lake, with good well and new buildings. Cheap for cash. Inquire of Arthur Bartlett, Pine City, Minn.

—For Sale—A house and four lots about five minutes walk from the post-office, will be sold cheap for cash or on time, or will be traded for farm land. Inquire at this office.

Good place for business at a bargain the Lovick property, three lots, one dwelling house, one business building and one barn. Will sell cheap or trade for outside property. Address—H. Care Pine County Pioneer, Pine City, Minn.

**WANTED.** Quarrymen and good laborers. Wages \$1.75 per day. Kettle River Quarries Co. Sandstone, Minn.

## Kodol Dyspepsia Cure

Digests what you eat. This preparation contains all of the elements and digests all kinds of food. It gives instant relief and never fails to cure. It allows you to eat all the food you want. The most sensitive stomachs can take it. By its use many thousands of dyspeptics have been cured after every other diet failed. It prevents formation of gas on the stomach, relieving all distress after eating. Digest is necessary. Pleasant to take. **It can't help but do you good.** Prepared only by E. C. DEWEY & Co., Chicago. The 11c bottle contains 2 1/2 times the dose.

## MONEY to loan on good security. Apply at GOLD & SPRING FARM, FINLAYSON, Dr. R. C. Hoffman.

**"YOUR MONEY IS NO GOOD"** and will be refunded to you if after using half a bottle of THE FAMOUS

## MATT J. JOHNSON'S 6088

**RHEUMATISM and BLOOD CURE** You are not satisfied with venals. This is our guarantee which is good only at our agents' named below. For Sale and Guaranteed Only By J. Y. BRECKENRIDGE. JOHN F. STRATTON CO. Importer & Wholesale Dealer in all kinds of MUSICAL MERCHANDISE, and in all kinds of Musical Instruments. Catalogue for JOHN F. STRATTON CO. Catalogue, 62 GRAND ST. NEW YORK.

## PINE CITY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

<p><b>PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.</b></p> <p><b>DR. B. E. BARNUM,</b> Graduate University of Medicine—1888. Physician and Surgeon. Office at Residence South of Court House. Telephone No. 34. Night calls promptly responded to. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>DR. G. F. WIERMAS,</b> Physician and Surgeon. Office at Residence on East side of H. E. L. Track, first house West of Henderson's. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>A. J. STOWE, M. D.,</b> Physician and Surgeon. Graduate of the University of New York City, 1887. Office in new building, first store north of Postoffice, Henderson's and house north of office. Rush City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>DR. E. L. KEEPHAN,</b> Physician and Surgeon. Office at Post Office. Hutchley, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>IDENTIST.</b></p> <p><b>DR. C. E. BURTONSON,</b> At Dr. Wiermas' office, three days every month. Watch teeth for amputation.</p> <p><b>VETERINARY SURGEON.</b></p> <p><b>E. A. DEEMER,</b> Veterinary Surgeon. All diseases of domestic animals treated in a scientific manner. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p>	<p><b>ATTORNEYS.</b></p> <p><b>S. G. L. ROBERTS,</b> Attorney at Law. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>R. O. T. SAUNDERS,</b> Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office at Post Office. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>DRAY LINE.</b></p> <p><b>PINE CITY DRAY LINE.</b> We are prepared to do all work in our line in a workmanlike manner. Shored &amp; Lumber, Traps. Pine City, — Minnesota.</p> <p><b>LIVERY.</b></p> <p><b>PINE CITY LIVERY STABLE.</b> W. P. Gentry, Prop. First-class livery rigs furnished at any hour.</p> <p><b>PRINTING.</b></p> <p><b>THE POWER JOB OFFICE.</b> Brosky Block. Fully equipped with the best material and best machinery for doing all kinds of Fine Commercial Printing, Books, Pamphlets, Catalogues, Stationery, Posters, Circulars, Office Stationery, Calling Cards, Etc. Orders by mail receive prompt attention and all prices extra.</p>
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**48 per cent. Dividends.**

**Spindle Top Lands Have the Only Cushers.**  
No other field on earth can compare with its already enormous output. 500,000 barrels were produced and consumed in 1901.

**WE OWN OUTRIGHT ONE-HALF ACRE OF THE CORE.**

Most companies own 1/16, 1/32 or 1/64 of an acre of proven oil land on Spindle-Top. We lead all Minnesota companies.

**A Home Company and a Home Market.**  
Minnesota business men control the affairs of the company and we have already established a market for the oil in St. Paul, Minneapolis, Red Wing and other Minnesota cities.

**The Minnesota Oil Co., of Texas,**  
403 Bank of Minnesota Bldg. ST. PAUL, MINN.  
If you cannot call, write for particulars.

NORTH BOUND		No. 101	No. 103	No. 105	No. 107	No. 109	No. 111	No. 113	No. 115	No. 117	No. 119	No. 121	No. 123
Minneapolis	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
St. Paul	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
Woonsocket	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
Rush City	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
Pine City	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
West Appleton	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
Duluth	10	101	103	105	107	109	111	113	115	117	119	121	123
* Daily, Except Sunday.													
SOUTH BOUND		No. 102	No. 104	No. 106	No. 108	No. 110	No. 112	No. 114	No. 116	No. 118	No. 120	No. 122	No. 124
Duluth	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
West Appleton	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
Chicago	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
Pine City	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
St. Paul	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
Minneapolis	10	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124
* Daily, Except Sunday.													
CHAS. H. PER. ORO. H. WHITE. Local Agent.													







MINNESOTA NEWS.

Crop Outlook. In central and northern parts of the state the need of rain was beginning to be felt, and there the rains of the week have been beneficial to all the crops...

Will Make a Park.

A letter was received by officials of the Duluth land office from Land Commissioner Herman, directing them to withdraw from settlement...

Found Skeletons.

While men were at work excavating a cellar on the farm of J. N. Nelson, three miles southeast of Kokato, they uncovered the skeletons of two men...

Poultry at Fair.

That veteran poultryman, Leslie Parline of St. Paul, will again have charge of the cocking contest in the members of the feathered tribe at this year's state fair.

Struck by Cyclone.

While the Billy Bennett show was exhibiting at Parkan, a tent jammed with people, a cyclone struck the town. People, seats and poles were thrown into a heap...

Health Report.

The forthcoming quarterly report of Dr. H. M. Bracken, secretary of the state board of health, will show that there have been 2,143 cases of typhoid fever in Minnesota in the quarter...

Fatally Injured.

Because 9-year-old Fred Niemann, of St. Paul, inadvertently drove on a piece of fresh pavement, John Sparks, colored, who was laying the pavement, struck him over the head with a club...

News in Brief.

A freight train crashed into a wagon containing five persons near Monticello, smashing the vehicle to splinters and injuring all the occupants, some of them seriously.

ROUND ABOUT THE STATE.

R. B. Loveloy, postmaster of Minneapolis died after a long illness. J. D. Kinley, an auctioneer employed on a gravel train on the Chicago Great Western road, was killed at the Grandolph street gravel pit in St. Paul the other night.

A commercial club for Morris is now an assured organization, as the business men met and adopted their constitution and elected officers for the first year.

The restaurant conducted by Elias Hanks, at Morton, was destroyed by fire and the family barely escaped from the second story with their lives. Hanks was seriously burned about the face and body. Richard Newman, a merchant, was cut by broken glass and suffered from loss of blood.

The Chicago Great Western track was washed out at a point about seven miles south of Kenyon. The Chicago passenger would not doubt have appreciated the danger, remained to flag the train. Repairs were made and the train proceeded after a delay of two hours.

Burglars entered the Duluth Candy company's store, but were frightened away. At the Duluth Train and Depot they blew off the lock and door with a dynamite fuse and cartridge and stole the safe, which was a small one, weighing about 100 pounds, and which contained no money.

John Clarke died at Lake City from injuries received in a fall from a load of hay. The deceased was an old resident of Cook county and was 62 years of age.

Directors of the St. Paul Commercial club yesterday refused to suspend forfeit the privileges of the club to colored persons. Owing to occurrences some months ago this question was a subject of lively discussion among club members, and at the last annual meeting the rules were changed to limit the granting of privileges to white persons only.

Considerable work is being done in fed river valley drainage ditches this year. The test case on the new drainage law is being argued in the supreme court, but the county directors at Goodhue county have assumed that the law will be sustained.

A stranger who has been preaching on the streets at Black Duck for several days past, prophesying the immediate destruction of the earth, and other gigantic claims, was found in the mill pond in a state of nudity early yesterday, completely covered with bloodstains and complacently reading his Bible.

Four persons met death in and near Minneapolis the Fourth by drowning. Three were killed in the city, while the fourth was from Brooklyn Center. The dead are R. W. Emerson, 31 years old, drowned in Lake Calhoun; J. Thompson, 29 years old, in Cedar Lake; John Buckley, in Lake St. Croix; and William Robert, 21 years old, Brooklyn Center, in Fish Lake near Coon Lake.

Articles of incorporation of the Wash-burn Screen Door company were filed in the office of the register of deeds at Minneapolis. The amount of authorized stock is \$500,000 and the liability is limited at \$100,000.

Safety visitors visited the office of the Western Manufacturing company, wholesale dealer in Minneapolis, and forced open the safe and secured jewelry worth over \$2,000. They gained entrance to the room by climbing through the transom, and then were able to work at their case until the safe was opened and the jewelry taken.

Ovella L. Knapp committed suicide at Ontonagon by shooting. He had been dealing in options in corn and oats, and had sold short. He refused to put up margin, and nearly the bill boards in the enclosure were demolished.

A terrific windstorm, terrific in character, passed through St. Cloud moving from the southwest and being 40 rods wide. Many shade trees and outbuildings were blown down in the city.

The two sons of P. H. Johnson, a highly respected farmer living two miles west of Kokato, were the victims of a horrible accident. A fire, which was burning the other, killed them.

Mayor A. A. Ames, of Minneapolis, draws two new indictments. Warrants are also out for Fred W. Ames, chief of police, and Fred Cohen, the alleged collector. The latter is said to be out of the city.

Judge Robert Jamison of Minneapolis and James A. Martin of St. Cloud will be joint managers of the republican state campaign. In his quarterly report to the state board of health, Dr. Brinshall, state veterinarian, calls attention to the fact that rabies is widely scattered through the western and southern parts of the state, and he recommends that some radical action be taken to root out the disease.

THE NEWS IN BRIEF.

The Week Ending July 15. High water in Wisconsin has done little damage to the extent of \$100,000. Mrs. Annand, 67 years old, died at Algonquin, Ill., after a long illness.

Plains are still causing heavy damage to crops in the west. The wheat is temporarily out of employment. A New York paper gives the value of machinery at \$1,000,000.

The steamer Whitward, with the Peary expedition, sailed from New York for the north pole. The Peary expedition is expected to return on the latter part of the next year.

Estimates based upon the figure of the new city directory show the population of Chicago to be 2,344,000. Maj. Gen. Lloyd Newton has closed his active military career, having reached the retiring age of 64 years.

Most prices on the island of Martinique has been again in eruption, emitting an immense column of smoke. Nine lives were lost by drowning while boating and swimming in Chicago and adjacent cities on Sunday.

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TWO WAYS OF LOOKING AT IT.

The Steerer Remonstrates That Changed the View of an Opponent of Machines Labor.

A stealer should had straddled a large number of appliances, including two tractors, who, judging by their appearance, were temporarily out of employment. A New York paper gives the value of machinery at \$1,000,000.

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MEDICAL EXAMINER

Of the United States Treasury Recommends Peru-ru.

The Women Also Recommend Peru-ru.

Miss Hannah Gray, 174 Alabama street, Memphis, Tenn., writes: 'I am a sufferer from those nervous fore is often taken to the utmost from lack of rest and irregular meals. I know of nothing which is so beneficial as Peru-ru. I took it a few months ago when I felt my strength failing and it soon made me new strength and health.'



Dr. Llewellyn Jordan.

Dr. LLEWELLYN JORDAN, Medical Examiner of the U. S. Treasury department, graduate of Columbia College, and who served three years at West Point, has the following to say of Peru-ru: 'Allow me to express my gratitude to you for the benefit derived from your wonderful remedy. One short month has brought forth a vast change and I now consider myself a well man after months of suffering. Follow authors, Peru-ru will cure you.'

Peru-ru immediately invigorates the nerve-centers which give vitality to the nervous system. The catarrhs disappear. Then catarrh is permanently cured.

Peru-ru is a systemic disease curable only by systemic treatment. A remedy which cures catarrh must aim directly at the depressed nerve centers. This is what Peru-ru does.

It you do not get prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peru-ru write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving full address of your case, and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, O.

Worthy of Enduring Fame. - President Alderman of Tulane university, was one of the speakers of the occasion...

Supreme Court sustains the Foot-Lose. Justice Laughlin, in Supreme Court, Buffalo, has ordered a permanent injunction...

Senator Proctor's Finest Speech. Senator Proctor, of Vermont, made one of his best speeches on July 10th.

Public Japanese Language. And now it is announced that the Japanese language lectures course...

Homesekers' Excursions. Great Northern Railway sells homesekers tickets to the coast of Louisiana...

Scoble - 'Well well,' remarked Farmer Korndorf to his neighbor...

Don't Get Footsore! Get Foot-Lose. A wonderful powder that cures tired, hot, aching feet and makes new or tight shoes easy to wear.

A Cowboy Home. 'They seem to be happy in their married life, with such perfect confidence in each other. 'Yes, they live in a flat, and there's not room for doubt.'

If a man does not make new acquaintances as he advances through life, he will keep his friendship in constant repair...

The trouble with experience is, nearly every man thinks he is so smart that he can win where others have failed...

When a girl of 20 marries a man of 70 there may be extenuating circumstances in the shape of wealth - Chicago Daily News.

To Care a Cold in One Day. This is the name of Dr. Knolly's Tablets. All drugs return money if it fails to cure.

You shall be none the wiser to grogor for having been happy to-day - Tanqueray.

Disappointments and distress are often blessings in disguise - Lavergne.

Education is mitigated ignorance - Chicago Daily News.

WE WANT YOUR TRADE. You can buy our Montgomery Ward catalogue...

HAZARD. Your dealer may not know about this article without Hazard. Hazard's Powder every time.

SILVER. Makes water do the work. Instantly kills germs. Cleans and disinfects.

OLD SORES CURED. Allen's Ulcer Ointment. Cures all kinds of sores, ulcers, and skin diseases.

OPIMUM WHISKY and other drugs. H. M. Woolley, Druggist, 112 N. 2nd St., St. Paul, Minn.

ACTORIA. For Infants and Children. Use The Signature of Dr. Fletcher's Over Thirty Years.

LOW RATE EXCURSIONS. Via Northern Pacific. To the Northwest during the summer - Just what you want.

ESTABLISHED 1870. MINNEAPOLIS. BIRD & CO., GRAIN COMMISSION. DULUTH. Orders for Future Delivery Executed in All Markets.



