

The Pioneer is the best advertising medium in this section, it has nearly 1000 readers weekly.

# The Pine County Pioneer.

The Pioneer has the largest bonafide circulation of any paper published along the "Duluth Short Line."

ED. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

VOL. XVIII

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1903.

NO 42.

F. A. HUNTER, President. F. W. McALLEN, Vice-Pres. JAMES D. BOYLE, Cashier.

## FIRST STATE BANK PINE COUNTY.

(INCORPORATED.)

Commercial Banking in all its Branches.

Insurance written in Reliable Companies.  
Drafts on Domestic points sold cheaper than express or postoffice money orders.  
Drafts on Europe sold. Land Bought and sold.

**Taxes Paid for Non-Residents.**  
PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

## The Farmers Exchange

We represent some of the best flour mills in Minnesota. You can always be sure of getting the very best flour at our store.

We have a big stock of everything in the feed line.

We are cash buyers of Live Stock and produce, Hides, Wool, etc.

Respectfully,  
**J. J. Madden.**

PINE CITY MERCANTILE CO.  
General Department Store.

SPECIAL SALE OF

## Dresden Blue Enameled Ware.

14-in Basting Spoons	10c	No. 30 Wash Basin	25c
No. 10 drinking Cup	15c	9-in pie plates	13c
17-qt Dish Tans	80c	10-in "	15c
21-qt "	90c	3-qt lipped sauce pan	25c
1-qt Dippers	22c	4-qt "	30c
9-in Jelly Cake Pans	15c	6-qt "	35c
10-in "	18c	No. 8 Tea Kettle	85c
4-qt Berlin Kettles	50c	" 9 "	95c
8-qt "	75c	12-qt pails	80c
No. 16 deep pudding pan	15c	3-qt preserving Kettles	30c
" 17 "	18c	4-qt "	35c
" 18 "	20c	5-qt "	40c
" 19 "	22c	6-qt "	50c
" 20 "	25c	8-qt "	65c
" 21 "	30c	1/2-qt Coffee pots	30c
" 22 "	35c	1-qt milk pans	12c
1-qt milk pans	15c	2-qt "	40c
2-qt "	20c	1 1/2-qt Tea	30c
3-qt "	25c	2-qt "	35c
4-qt "	30c	3-qt "	40c

Take Advantage of these BARGAINS

PINE CITY MERCANTILE CO.  
General Department Store.

## FINE EXHIBITION. COMPLETE LIST.

### Almost a Shut-out For the Williams Team of Minneapolis.

Check and Ferguson, of the American Association Penant Winning St. Paul Team, the Main Attraction in Last Sunday's Ball Game. Both Teams Given Some Light on Professional Work.

Last Sunday afternoon Hurley's Barringtons were scheduled to play a game of base ball with the fast hitting aggregation, at Hibbing, but on account of wet grounds at that place, a telegram was sent to our management with the intelligence that no game could be pulled off there.

Because of the fast team that our boys were supposed to have to battle against, Check, the best pitcher in the St. Paul league team and one of the very best in the American association and Ferguson, another twirler of the same team, and who ranks next to Check in the St. Paul club as a pitcher, were engaged to come up and accompany our boys to the iron range town. After this game had been cancelled, the Pine City management were compelled to do some pretty lively skrimishing in order to get another team to play our boys, for it was of no use to have two such stars of the diamond as Check and Ferguson laying around idle when there was so great an opportunity open to witness them perform. The Williams Cycle Co. team was challenged and agreed to come, and arrived here entirely ignorant of what they were to be pitted against, but a full explanation righted all matters, and although the members of the Williams team did not expect to get a score, they took things good naturedly and said that it was no disgrace to meet defeat at the hands of such high-class professionals.

All of the home team seemed to be on their mettle and played almost perfect ball, while the visitors were naturally very nervous, especially a youngster by the name of Hill who played short-stop. The three errors against him were all made in the second inning, but after this he played as good as any of his team mates.

Barring two new players, the "Cyclists" is the same team that played and defeated our boys by a score of seven to two on Labor Day. Phyle, brother of that much read about league player, Billy Phyle, twirled for the visitors and did ordinarily well, although his support at times was rather weak. He struck out six men, hit two, allowed four free passes to first, and was found for ten safe hits.

Check and Ferguson showed just how professionals are supposed to do things, and they furnished no end of amusement by their various plays. But then, we have regulars on our team that could not be overlooked even in company with such brilliant players. Wm. Lambert, who has been playing in league company for several seasons and who was with the Duluth Northern League team this season, made a fine running catch out in center field, hit the ball for a single and a double, sacrificed once, and showed that he was a good waiter by getting his base on balls. His "old" brother, Jack, also did things. He made a three base hit, a single, and also got his base on balls. Check did the best batting for the locals by sloughing out a home run and two singles, while Phyle the opposing twirler did the best stick work for his team by hitting out a two-bagger and a single. Payne played a good game at 1st base considering that he was out of his regular position.

The members of the visiting team are to be congratulated for the showing they made against our team, also for the clean and gentlemanly game they put up, there being a marked contrast between the soothing syrup infants of the North Branch aggregation who tried to play a game by doing the gall act the Sunday previous, and the lads who waited us last Sunday. Both Check and Ferguson said that, with the support they had, they could have defeated most any professional team.

In the last inning Check let up in his pitching and the Cyclists made two singles and a double, but this would not have netted them a score had it not been for a bad throw. In his attempt to throw a man out at third base Mick Hurley threw the ball and hit the base runner on the back; the ball glanced off and went beyond the base and out of reach of third baseman, allowing the man to score. This score

### Premiums Paid in Full to the Different Exhibitors.

The Pine County Fair This Year a Success as Far as Exhibits Were Concerned, Although Bad Weather Made It Uninteresting to the General Public. A Number of the Articles Very Beautiful.

Below will be found a complete list of those that received premiums at the county fair. Upwards of \$250.00 have been paid out in premiums so far and there are a number of parties still holding orders that have not as yet been presented for payment. Those receiving the amount of ten dollars and over are as follows:

Francis Noble	\$19.00
Alf Rice	17.25
Chas. Peters	13.25
Mrs. Aug. Teich	12.25
P. O. Backlund	12.75
R. C. Saunders	10.50

The cry of some of the people in this part of the county is that there are never any premiums paid for exhibits, which assertion is ridiculous. A glance at the above should convince anybody that makes an effort that they will be rewarded as these six exhibitors were. A large number received all the way from five to ten dollars, and the best part of it all is that no matter whether they received a large or a small amount not one complaint has been made to any one connected with the management, regarding the amount of the awards received.

Following are the names of those awarded premiums:

**HORSES AND CATTLE.**  
Mare, rood—L. H. McKusick, 1st, H. W. Daley 2nd.  
Mare, 2 year—L. H. McKusick, 1st, P. O. Backlund 2nd.  
Mare, 1 year—P. O. Backlund 1st and 2nd.  
Mare and colt—H. W. Daley 1st, A. F. Rice 2nd.  
Dolt, stallion—L. H. McKusick, 1st, J. J. Madden 2nd.  
Colt, 2 years—A. F. Rice, 1st, H. W. Daley, 2nd.  
Drast team—A. F. Rice 1st; P. O. Backlund 2nd.  
Matched team—A. M. Stevens, 1st.  
Short-horn bull, 3 year—Francis Noble, 1st.  
Short-horn bull under 2 years—H. W. Daley, 1st.  
Registered Short-horn bull, 1 year—R. C. Saunders, 1st.  
Short-horn bull, grade—A. M. Stevens, 1st.  
Short-horn cow and calf—A. H. Lambert, 1st, August Teich 2nd.  
Short-horn cow—Francis Noble 1st, and 2nd.  
Short-horn herd—Francis Noble, 1st.  
Short-horn heifer—S. G. L. Roberts, 1st.  
Francis Noble, 2nd.  
Short-horn heifer, 1 year—Robert C. Saunders, 1st.  
Heifer calf—J. P. Johnson, 1st, H. W. Daley, 2nd.  
Jersey cow and calf—A. H. Lambert, 1st.  
Jersey yearling—A. H. Lambert, 1st.  
HOGS.  
Best boar—R. C. Saunders, 1st.  
Sow—R. C. Saunders, 1st, A. F. Rice, 2nd.  
Litter of pigs—A. F. Rice, 1st, R. C. Saunders, 2nd.

**SHEEP.**  
Shropshire buck—H. W. Daley, 1st, and 2nd.  
Ewes—August Teich, 1st; H. W. Daley, 2nd.  
Lamb—H. W. Daley, 1st; August Teich, 2nd.

**CHICKENS.**  
Coop of Chickens—A. F. Rice, 1st, H. W. Daley, 2nd.  
Coop of Chickens—S. B. Wells, 1st.  
Mrs. F. Dwarshak, 2nd.  
Black geese—Fred Pino, 1st; August Teich, 2nd.  
Turkeys—Fred Pino, 1st.

**VEGETABLES.**  
Potatoes, early—P. Sagmoen, 1st, O. Peters, 2nd.  
Potatoes, late—Mrs. F. Dwarshak, 1st; August Teich, 2nd.  
Rutabagas—C. Peters, 1st; August Teich, 2nd.  
Carrots, white—Fred Pino, 1st.  
Carrots—A. M. Stevens, 1st; Mas J. Holm, 2nd.  
Beets—M. Shuey, 1st; Mrs. J. Holm, 2nd.  
Onions—Fred Pino, 1st; Mrs. J. Holm, 2nd.  
Bell peppers—Mrs. J. Holm, 1st; Mrs. B. G. Wells, 2nd.  
Turnips—Mrs. F. Dwarshak, 1st; Mrs. August Teich, 2nd.

## MUSIC HATH CHARMS



Get a Violin or a Mandolin for some of your Children.

We have a good Violin for \$1.75  
Some finer ones for \$3.50, \$4.00, 7.50

A fine Mandolin for \$3.00  
A beautiful Mandolin for 6.50

## MOUTH ORGANS, ALL MAKES, FROM 5c to \$1.00—any letter.

## VIOLIN BOWS 50c to \$1.50 each.

## Big line of Accordeons.

SEE DISPLAY IN OUR SOUTH WINDOW.

YOU KNOW THE PLACE

## BRECKENRIDGE'S PHARM'C Y

MAIN STREET, PINE CITY.



WE LEAD by virtue of the modern machinery employed in our mills and enterprising methods by which we obtain superior results in producing an absolutely pure flour—nutritious wholesome and sweet. Any house-keeper can improve her baking by using Pine City flour. Sold by all General Mds. dealers in Pine City.

and behind us is a following of cheap substitutes and imitation flour brands, which you may recommend to your "hated rival" with a reasonable certainty of reducing him to a dyspeptic.

## PINE CITY MILLING & ELECT. CO.

# LUMBER.

If you want to buy Lumber, Lath, Shingles, or anything in the building line, let us figure with you. Our Stock is complete and our prices attractive.

## P. W. McALLEN, PINE CITY.

Continued on fifth page.

Continued on first page.

HONORS MEMORY OF DEAD HEROES

TRADE REVIEW.

Leading Commercial Agency Says Encouraging Conditions Are Apparent in Many Lines.

New York, Sept. 21.—R. G. Dun & Co.'s weekly review of trade says: "Business has made moderate progress during the past week despite unusual opposition from the elements. When all other industries are to a considerable degree dependent upon agricultural conditions, reports of serious injury to crops by hail and wet weather are not calculated to stimulate confidence. Subsequent corrections indicated that the amount of damage had been exaggerated as usual and prospects brightened. The car shortage is beginning to be felt, especially in the Pittsburgh district, where sufficient labor cannot be secured for handling freight. Manufacturing plants are well equipped as a rule, even the textile mills reporting less idle machinery, and at Chicago there is notable pressure for lumber and hardware. Lumber is in better demand as structural activity revives. Payments are seasonably prompt, except where late crops delay settlements. The outlook for fall and winter business contains much that is encouraging. Railway earnings thus far reported for September show an average of 100 per cent over last year.

KILLED HIMSELF.

Ill-Health Prompts the Suicide of the President of a Bank in Iowa. Harlan, Ia., Sept. 19.—Edward W. Davis, president of the Shelby county bank, committed suicide Thursday night by shooting. His body was found early Friday in the furnace room of the bank building. Davis was one of the members of the Iowa legislature from Pottawattomie county, and was a prominent citizen. He disposed of most of his bank stock Wednesday, but his financial affairs are said to be in good condition. He was 30 years old, and leaves a widow and two daughters. Ill health is thought to have prompted the deed.

BANKS SUSPEND.

Two Institutions in Indiana Close Their Doors—Farmers Are Greatly Excited.

Ligonier, Ind., Sept. 17.—The Ellison banks at Topoka and La Grange suspended payment Wednesday. Much excitement was caused in the adjacent counties, as many had large deposits, the proceeds of their harvest. Farmers dropped their work on hearing of the failures and hurried to close their doors. The estimated deposits of the two institutions were controlled by Rollin Ellison, of La Grange, who has been reported to be worth half a million.

Speech Restored by Electricity. New York, Sept. 21.—A remarkable case, in which a woman has been made to speak after an inability to utter a word for three years, is that of Miss Emma Lewis, says a dispatch from Utica, N. Y. She is 50 years old and lost use of the vocal chords through paralysis. A local physician has restored their use through electrical applications of varying power to the throat. She has now regained her full powers of speech.

Colorado Populists. Denver, Col., Sept. 22.—The populist state convention nominated District Judge Frank W. Owens, of Leadville, for justice of the supreme court. Resolutions were adopted condemning in vigorous language the present republican administration and its policies, denouncing the democratic party because its recent convention failed to denounce the use of military at Cripple Creek.

Starved to Death. Montgomery, Ala., Sept. 22.—Albert Hammock, a white boy aged 14 years, lies dead at a local undertaking shop, a victim of starvation. Young Hammock was employed at the cordage works, the shutting down of which deprived many families of livelihood. Soyley III, the boy was removed from his impoverished home to the city infirmary, but too late.

Record Ride. Newburg, N. Y., Sept. 22.—Private Davy, who had come 2,000 miles on horseback, reached West Point yesterday. Davy and 11 other members of the Eighth cavalry left Oklahoma 29 days ago. He had relays of horses. The schedule for the distance and the record is 45 days. Davy is the first to arrive, and made the trip in 39 days.

Thought It Wasn't Loaded. Harrington, Neb., Sept. 22.—August Schmitt, while hunting, pointed his gun at John Houser and pulled the trigger. The gun was discharged, killing Houser and seriously wounding his brother. Houser, who was also thought of the gun was empty. Schmitt is under arrest.

Passenger Settles in Mexico. Monterey, Mex., Sept. 21.—Gen. D. Snyman, one of the leaders of the Boer army during the recent war, has moved his entire family to the new colony site purchased near Orizaba on the Mexican Central, and announced that 50 families are on the way from South Africa to join him.

A Terrible Deed. Hudson, Neb., Sept. 17.—Mrs. H. H. Paine, her daughter, Mrs. H. H. Paine, and her 11-year-old daughter were murdered in their home on a farm near Hudson. A young farm hand named Madison is suspected of the murders.

Jealousy Causes Crime. Noblesville, Ind., Sept. 19.—William H. Hester was shot and killed here Friday night at his home here after an illness of 16 days with pneumonia.

WAR NOT THOUGHT TO BE IMMINENT

Little Danger of Conflict Between Turkey and Bulgaria, Say London Diplomats.

Powers, Under No Circumstances, Will Permit Occupation of Bulgarian Territory—United States Government Urged to Stop Atrocities in Macedonia.

London, Sept. 21.—It is learned that war between Turkey and Bulgaria is now regarded as imminent by the foreign office or other diplomatic centers in London. It is stated that under no circumstances will the powers permit Turkey to occupy Bulgarian territory. Hence Turkey has nothing to gain by hostilities.

Regarding the renewed rumors that a British fleet is going to Furlin waters it is officially announced that as Balkan matters have been left in the hands of Russia and Austria such action is not contemplated by Great Britain, or so far as known by any other power. In the meantime the powers are daily exchanging communications with the view of determining on some possible means of restoring order in European Turkey, but so far they have devised no plan that would not be likely to increase rather than diminish the gravity of the situation.

Only Cause for Intervention. Paris, Sept. 21.—At the meeting of the council of ministers Saturday Foreign Minister Del Casse announced that Russia and Austria had declared they would only intervene in Macedonia in order to halt the advance of the Bulgarian forces. They had suggested, M. Del Casse added, that the other powers should support the cabinet in St. Petersburg and Vienna to this end.

WHAT'S THE USE OF UNCLE SAM'S REACHING THE POLE?



THE OTHER FELLOWS STANDING BY AND SHOWING THAT IT HAD BEEN THEIRS ALL ALONG.

ain as secretary for the colonies; C. T. Ritchie, as chancellor of the exchequer, and Lord George Hamilton, as secretary of state for India. The King has accepted the resignations. Mr. Chamberlain resigns on the ground that Premier Balfour's attitude on the fiscal policy is not in accordance with the views of the government. He has been succeeded by Arthur Rath, Douglas Elliott, financial secretary to the treasury, have resigned, and their resignations have been accepted by the king. Mr. Elliot was not in the cabinet. These two resignations make a total of four vacant cabinet posts and one secretaryship.

Postal Clerks Elect Officers. Washington, Sept. 19.—The twelfth annual convention of the National Association of Postal Clerks adjourned Friday after choosing Boston as the place for the next convention and electing the following officers: President, John A. Kidwell, Columbus, secretary and treasurer, George A. Wood, Portsmouth, N. H.; vice president, E. D. Rutledge, San Antonio, Tex.

For Drunkards' Wives. Kansas City, Sept. 22.—Mrs. Nation has signed a deed conveying a house and lot in this city to the associated charities of the city. The place will be maintained as the "Carrie Nation Home for Drunkards' Wives." The champion salaried amusee named the shaver, took out a negro named Tellen and handed him to a water tank, where his body was left dangling until Saturday morning. Tellen was charged with criminally assaulting two little negro girls aged five and ten.

Negro Lynched. St. Louis, Sept. 21.—A special to the Post-Dispatch from Luxora, Ark., says: Negroes Friday night overpowered the sheriff, took out a negro named Tellen and handed him to a water tank, where his body was left dangling until Saturday morning. Tellen was charged with criminally assaulting two little negro girls aged five and ten.

Ask for Receiver. Paris, II., Sept. 22.—Bondholders of the Paris Gas Light & Coke company made application in the circuit court for a receiver. The liabilities are estimated at \$20,000. No assets are given.

Wants Second Term. Jacksonville, II., Sept. 22.—Gov. Yates announced here on Monday his candidacy for re-election.

Fire in Seattle. Seattle, Sept. 21.—A fire in a building here destroyed a warehouse burned Saturday with a loss of \$100,000 and two men badly burned, one fatally.

FLOOD SITUATION WORSE.

Mississippi River Continues to Rise at La Crosse, Wis.—Henry Crop Damage in Vicinity.

La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 21.—The flood situation was worse Saturday at this point, the river having risen six inches at noon Saturday being 13 feet. The Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway tracks on the river front were under six inches of water and the flood had entered the basements of numerous wholesale houses along Front street.

The big pontoon bridge connecting this city with Crescent, Minn., was early Saturday morning tipped nearly over by the flood and only the prompt action of a large crew of bridge men prevented it from being washed away. The damage to this structure shuts off all communication with this city for thousands of Minnesota farmers who trade here.

In North La Crosse the water was three feet deep in some of the residences, and French Island, opposite the city, is almost entirely submerged, hundreds of farmers there suffering total crop losses. Reports received here estimate the crop damage in this immediate vicinity at \$500,000. Townships in the nearby counties are heavy losers on account of innumerable bridges being washed away.

ENGLISH CABINET BROKEN

Three Members Resign Their Positions and King Edward Accepts Their Resignations. London, Sept. 18.—The break in the British cabinet came last night in the resignation of Joseph Chamberlain.

FOURTEEN DROWNED.

Damariscus, Me., Sept. 18.—Fourteen men lost their lives in the violent gale which raged off the coast last night. The Gloucester mackerel fishing schooner George E. Edmundson, in command of Capt. Willard G. Poole, the owner, struck on the eastern side of Pleasid point and was smashed to pieces. 14 of the crew of 16 men perishing in the breakers.

STEAMER LOST.

New York, Sept. 18.—The steamer Vidar, from Calcutta, which arrived last night, brought to port six members of the crew of the British steamer Mexicano, which foundered off the Florida coast. Another member of the crew, Domingo Ballo Reysasbery, was rescued by the British steamer Foxby, after hanging to a piece of wreckage for several hours and taken to Norfolk, Va. All the rest were drowned.

FOUND GUILTY OF BIGAMY.

Chicago, Sept. 18.—Harold C. Mills was found guilty of bigamy by a jury in Judge Brennan's court Thursday. His punishment was fixed at five years' imprisonment in the penitentiary and \$1,000 fine, the maximum penalty under the law. The jury was out six minutes. When the verdict was returned in court heard the verdict their faces show with unmistakable joy. It was their moment of triumph.

ODD FELLOWS MEET.

Baltimore, Md., Sept. 22.—The annual convention of the sovereign grand lodge of odd fellows began yesterday morning in the city of Baltimore. Membership of the order, which includes the subordinate lodge membership and the sisters only of the Rebekah lodge membership, is 1,000. The receipts in 1902 were \$1,553,905; expenditures, \$96,438,435.

FETTERED SCANDAL.

St. Louis, Sept. 18.—Charles Hart, Louis Brock and Charles Romk, employees of the Swift Packing company in East St. Louis, were fatally scalded Thursday by falling into a vat of boiling water. They were literally parboiled when taken from the water, pieces of flesh came away with the clothing as it was removed.

TO MEET IN DAVENPORT.

Quincy, Ill., Sept. 18.—Secretary Lewis B. Boswell, of the Upper Mississippi River Improvement association, has announced that the 22nd annual convention of the association, which is to be held at Davenport, Iowa, on October 21 and 22, at that river city and each neighboring town. The organization is entitled to three delegates.

LOOK OUT FOR THEM.

Washington, Sept. 18.—Chief Wilkie, of the secret service, announced the discovery of two new national bank counterfeiters. One is a \$10 note on the People's National bank of Roxbury, Mass., and the other is a five dollar note on the Waltham National bank of Waltham, Mass.

SLAVE HOLDERS FREE.

Washington, Sept. 17.—President Roosevelt has granted a pardon to George D. Baranac P. Cosby, convicted at Montgomery, Ala., of holding negroes in slavery. The action was taken on recommendation of Judge Jones, who sentenced the prisoner.

COAST IS SWEEP BY FEARFUL GALE

Worst Storm in Years Causes a Loss of Millions in Property on the Atlantic Seaboard.

Three Score Persons Known to Have Lost Their Lives—President Roosevelt and Party Have a Thrilling Experience on the Yacht Sylph on Long Island Sound.

New York, Sept. 17.—For hours yesterday New York, Long Island and the New Jersey coast opposite were swept by the fiercest wind and rainstorm experienced in many years. Two million dollars, at a rough estimate, will not cover the damage to property. The coast strip was under a deluge of schooners, barges, tugs and pilot boats. As far as known 64 persons were killed in the city or along the coast.

PRESIDENT IN DANGER.

One of the notable features of the gale was the fact that for several hours the life of President Roosevelt was in extreme danger. He was on board the yacht Sylph with his wife and friends on his way from Oyster Bay to Ellis Island, and the little navy craft, so built to withstand the heaviest seas, was saved only by the superior seamanship of its commander and crew. So furious was the storm that it took a stanch ocean tug within sight of the president's yacht, but the little Sylph, although nearly capsized several times, rode out the gale and landed its passengers in safety in New York.

INVESTIGATE ELLIS ISLAND.

The president visited Ellis Island and after inspecting the immigrant station he told Commissioner of Immigration that he was going to investigate the country in the world. He was accompanied by several members of his prospective cabinet as did the United States officials and employees on Ellis Island. The investigation was conducted by an alien inspector \$5 and included himself in the case of an excluded woman, who will probably be admitted to this country as a result of the president's inquiries.

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# AIRSHIPS ON TRIAL

Washington is Center of Activity for Flying Machine Inventors.

## BERLINER MODEL THE LATEST

Based on the Plan of a Bird—Every body May See the Latest Wings Before Long—Other Notes of the Capital.

Washington—This seems to be the season for flying machines. It is the one great ambition of inventors all over the world, and especially in the United States, to bring to a successful conclusion the experiments which have been going on for years in the direction of transportation through the air.

The air literally seems to be full of schemes and projects, so that many scientists believe that the conditions are ripe for the discovery of a practical method.

It is as if it was with the steamboat, the locomotive, the telegraph, the telephone, the Roentgen ray. When the successful invention or discovery in each of these cases was announced it was learned for the first time by the



THE BERLINER MODEL AEROPLANE.

public that many inventors and scientists had been working along toward the same results and on parallel lines so that it was almost a matter of chance which among them should succeed in the first discovery.

It happens that Washington has been a center for experiment in the development of the flying machine. Prof. Ball and Prof. Langley are known to have advanced far in the direction of the aeroplane, and it is some time since another inventor—Elliott Berliner, who obtained the first patents on the telephone transmitter—with the announcement of a successful test of flying machine model on a plan not hitherto considered by anybody else.

Berliner has constructed a model of a flying machine which even at this early stage lifts in flight a weight of over one pound for every square foot of horizontal area at a speed estimated at 20 miles an hour. The inventor confidently expects that with increased speed the best performance of birds, which is the flying of two pounds weight for every square foot of horizontal area, will be considerably surpassed. If this becomes true people before long will be flying around like birds, because two pounds weight of 21 feet would then carry a person of average weight together with a small propeller-driven either by foot or by machine.

Mr. Berliner has been at work on the flying machine proposition at intervals for 20 years and has only just reached anything approaching success. He analyzes a bird's flight as having two principal actions—the production of a current of compressed air by the beating of wings and the lifting force on this air current of the body of the bird. This lifting force, in his opinion, is greatly helped by the tail or by back wings taking the place of the tail. In his opinion therefore flying machines will be possible with a structure which when moved forward horizontally will produce a current of compressed air, with a tail surface for lifting the structure and combined with these a sufficiently light motor moving the whole rapidly forward. A



THE BERLINER MODEL READY FOR FLIGHT.

model built on these lines has lifted itself from the ground and in perfectly steady flight has reached a height of eight feet from the ground. It has also maintained itself for 50 feet at a height of three and one-half feet from the ground.

The model is altogether different from either Langley's or Bell's. The main body consists of arches something like a funnel in shape, open below to catch the air, and closing down in the rear, where tail ends are attached. The arches in moving forward produce a current of compressed air and at the same time exert a pressure action to support the structure and to facilitate gentle landing.

It is not strange that Washington should have the distinction of being the most conspicuous in the matter of the development of the flying machine. For Washington is becoming more and more the focus of scientific men and the center of scientific thought. For years the treasury has been for men who loved study and research to own a Washington home. The

Smithsonian institution, the geological and coast surveys, the other scientific bureaus of the government have attracted men of learning, and to add to these there have come a number of educational institutions which are doing remarkable work.

So great has been the influx of men of scientific attainments in the past 20 years that there has been established a social club primarily intended for them. The Cosmos club has a distinction which belongs to no other social club in the United States. It has in its membership more men of national and international reputation than any other social club on the face of the globe. It is by far the most important social club in Washington, though others may claim to be greater wealth. Presidents of colleges, professors, investigators, writers, are numbered in its membership. Nobody is even considered for admission unless he shall be shown to have accomplished something which entitles him to public consideration or to the regard of men of attainment which is a higher test of accomplishment.

President Roosevelt and his family will return to the white house on the 28th of September. They will find as usual that it is not the same white house which they abandoned to painters and decorators earlier in the summer.

It is a peculiarity of the executive mansion that no matter how much money is spent on its preservation just about so much additional money has to be spent every summer while the president and his family are out of town.

The white house is in a constant state of repair. Only a year ago more than half a million dollars were expended in restoring it—bringing it back to the condition in which those who first designed it planned that it should be. The results were gratifying. The tawdry "improvements" of decorators and architects for a generation of presidents were calmly thrown aside and a scheme of architecture was adopted which reestablished the simplicity and dignity of an earlier day. But even with all this the experimenters cannot let the old mansion alone, but must repaint and readjust and change just because the president's family is away and the way is clear.

In spite of all the refurbishing the white house remains as it always has the most dignified official residence anywhere to be seen.

As soon as Lieut. Gen. Young is retired from the service he will be succeeded by one of the most gallant and modest soldiers in the American army. Maj. Gen. Chaffee is one of the fighting men who carry with him the

fleet qualities of the military services of the United States. He has a record which is not excelled for efficiency by any officer in the service. First in the civil war he was in a subordinate position, doing his duty faithfully and well and coming out of it with all the credit that belongs to a determined soldier. Then there were long years of thankless service on the plains fighting the Indians, in engagements where splendid valor met with insignificant reward. The war with Spain was an opportunity and the training Chaffee had received in Indian campaigns served him well for the fighting at Santiago was much like that which he had encountered in the rough west. But Chaffee's greatest service, or rather his greatest distinction, came to him in the Philippines and in the march on Peking, when he showed a military capacity which compelled the admiration of the military authorities of the world.

Chaffee is a plain-spoken soldier who chats as if without talking and who hates, above all things, the glamour and prestige of dress parade.

It is not often that a federal statute justifies its enactment so speedily as the law passed by the last congress for the restriction on the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine.

The manufacturers of oleomargarine have been utterly unable to devise any scheme for successfully evading the law. They cannot by chemical experiments secure the color which is necessary if their product is to pass muster as pure butter, and so they have been compelled to abide by the law.

The government reports show that in the year just preceding the one in which the new law changing the oleomargarine law was enacted, the production of oleo sold 156,315,427 pounds of oleo. Under the new law the production fell the next year to 71,211,244 pounds, a decrease of 54 per cent. It is said by the drymen that this reduction in the production of oleo results from the fact that the oleo is being put to a value of over \$100,000,000 placing the average price of butter at 12 cents per pound. They say that the decrease in the manufacture of oleo equals the output of 650 granaries.

While clam-fishing at Red Wing, Mrs. Whetstone, Miss Isabel Henderson and Miss Isabel Sheldon found a pair of eel horns in the bed of the Mississippi. The horns are in fine condition, measuring forty-eight inches from tip to tip and, over three feet in height.

Charles P. Leland, president of the defunct Commercial Banking company of St. Louis, was indicted by the grand jury in the district court on two counts for receiving deposits after knowing that the bank was insolvent.

The Superior hotel at Two Harbors was destroyed by fire caused by a gasoline explosion.

# MINNESOTA NEWS.

Assessment and Taxation.

The steady increase in the market value of diamonds and live stock has had a peculiar effect on the people of Minnesota. If the returns made to the state board of equalization are to be taken as a basis of fact.

While in one year the market price of diamonds has increased about 50 per cent, the total value of diamonds owned in Ramsey county, as shown by the tax returns, is about 50 per cent of last year's total.

The return made for diamonds in Ramsey county last year was \$145,480. This year the return total \$73,515.

The same ratio of shrinkage obtains throughout the state generally and in some instances the assessors have gone the limit. Pope, Roseau, Sherburne and Swift counties, according to the various assessors and county boards, furnish shelter to no diamonds or jewelry and the total amount found in Grant county is an even \$3 worth.

The total diamond and jewelry assessment for the state is \$29,173, as compared with \$38,871 last year.

The Hennepin return for gold and silver plate would indicate that the parawanab and red raspberries and shipped his crop to the effect cast.

The assessors and county board find only \$65,450 in gold and silver plate in Hennepin this year. Last year they found \$129,656.

What is true of jewelry and plate seems to be true of cattle and stock. The members of the board of equalization are severely prepared to believe that there is an actual shrinkage in the number of horses, cattle, sheep and hogs owned in Minnesota.

The returns show an average shrinkage of approximately 50 per cent in these items.

In 1900 there were, according to the returns, 594,000 sheep in Minnesota. This year the assessors admit finding 334,072.

In the same year there were disclosed 1,448,831 hogs. This year the total is 690,000 a shrinkage of about 1,000,000 hogs, which is probably approximately the number escaping assessment and tax.

The same relative shrinkages are shown in the lists of horses, cattle, watches and clocks.

The watch and clock list furnishes a case in point. The returns show that there are only 184,834 watches and clocks owned in Minnesota and the average price is approximately \$4.

According to these returns at least one-half the families of Minnesota are without either watches or clocks.

**Dare Coal Tar Colors.**

The dairy commission has made a ruling to the effect that coal tar colors shall not be used by creamery managers after Jan. 1. Minnesota is the first state to forbid the use of coloring matter for butter and in making this ruling, Commissioner McConnell says he is only following the law which prohibits the use of coal tar or aniline colors in other food products.

Vegetable colors for butter are more expensive than the coal tar product and as a result the latter has been used almost exclusively. The dealers are allowed two and a half months in which to get rid of their coal tar colors.

**Just Dogs.**

Oliver Tall county has the largest number of dogs in the state, according to the assessors' returns, 3,930 being returned for taxation. Stearns reports 2,321 and Hennepin comes third with 3,337. The mortally among Minneapolis canines must have been severe last year, as there were 3,008 returned in 1902, a decrease of 371 this year.

There were 103,790 dogs taxed in the state in 1902, at an average valuation of \$5.17. This year there were 106,898 returned, valued at \$537,223, an average of \$5.02.

**News Notes.**

Edward Halbin of St. Paul was accidentally shot across the back while returning from a hunt for prairie chickens at Kennedy.

Assessed valuation of household goods and wearing apparel was increased about 5 per cent by the state board of equalization.

While working in a well on Bertel Hotel farm four miles south of Beardley, William Riley was overcome by gas. Henry Schrader, his employer, went down after him and also was overcome. By the time assistance arrived both men were dead.

The Twenty-first United States infantry, stationed at Fort Snelling, has been ordered to participate in the army maneuvers to be held at West Point, Ky., from Oct. 21 to 27.

Dwight E. Woodbridge of Duluth, a well-known newspaper correspondent in New York, has an iron mine on the Mesaba upon which 4,500,000 tons of mercantile iron ore have been discovered, and that means a fortune for any man who holds the lease.

It is possible that Mr. Ensh's may not be appointed appraiser of the port of New York.

Mrs. George W. Wetherly, who lived seven miles south of Morris on a farm, went up to the hayloft of the barn while her husband had gone after the cows and hanged herself.

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# THE NEWS IN BRIEF.

For the Week Ending September 22.

The most violent earthquake since 1847 occurred at Santiago, Cuba. The frost injury over the northern corn belt did not prove as serious as expected.

Pius X. has begun important reforms at the Vatican for the purpose of reducing expenses.

A dispatch from Dawson says the Klondike output of gold will be \$10,000,000 this year.

The bank of Willsborough, N. H., failed with estimated liabilities of \$200,000 and assets of \$250,000.

Fire in Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., destroyed nine business houses, entailing a loss of \$600,000.

Robbers took about \$100,000 in cash from the Minneapolis county bank at Valley Springs, S. D.

Harry Trudor, a three-weeks-old baby, was christened in a den of 37 lions at Coney Island, N. Y.

Massachusetts prohibitionists have nominated D. Oliver Cobb, of East Hinsdale, as their candidate.

The republicans of the Eighth district of Texas have nominated Dr. Max Urville, of Houston, for congress.

Dr. Egbert Guernsey, an eminent homoeopathic physician of New York, died at the age of 80 years.

Emperor Francis Joseph has issued a positive order against the use of the Hungarian language in the army.

Fort Yates, N. D., has been abandoned as a military post and the troops have been transferred to Fort Lincoln, N. D.

James Kerr Kelly, aged 84 years, formerly United States senator from Oregon, died at his residence in Washington, D. C.

The report of Gen. MacArthur shows that the entire force in the department of California deserted.

Forty-five counties will be represented at the St. Louis exposition, according to John Barrett, commissioner general.

Steamship companies in New Orleans have looked out all union men because longshoremen broke the agreement.

At San Antonio, Tex., Schulz's palm garden, for more than 25 years a noted place for tourists, was burned, the loss being \$200,000.

For the second time in the history of the lumber mills of Minneapolis some of them had shut down because of a strike.

Cyrus I. Stark was declared champion plowman of America in a plowing contest held in Wheatland township, Wis., on Sept. 12.

The steamship Tex has started on a world's record voyage of 14,000 miles without a stop, sailing from Tacoma to Philadelphia.

The officers and crew of the battleship Indiana claim to have surpassed the record of the battleship Alabama in sailing from San Francisco to Honolulu.

The inauguration of the new governor at Panama was made the occasion for a great demonstration in favor of the canal project.

The St. Clair county (Ill.) grand jury began an inquiry into the lynching by a mob at Belleville of the negro David S. Dismus.

New storm warning towers for Lake Michigan are to be built by the weather bureau at Chicago, Frankfort, Mich., and one at Ontario, Ind.

Gov. Yates issued a circular letter to all Illinois sheriffs advising them to have the jails equipped with riot guns in order to be prepared for mobs.

Congressman Vincent Boring, of the Eleventh Kentucky district, the only republican in the Kentucky delegation, died at his home in London, Sept. 14.

Cuba's first year of self-reliance was a prosperous one, the revenues amounting to \$9,720,440, and the expenditures only \$6,980,000, a surplus in the treasury of \$1,625,873.

The National Association of Marble Dealers decided to lock out its union members and to run open shops in the future. Forty plants in all sections of the United States are affected.

Dispatches say President Roosevelt has agreed he will not be dictated or intimidated by the labor unions in the case of Bookkeeper Miller, now at work in the government printing office at Philadelphia.

**FOUND AN ANGEL.**

"Merchant—I am sorry to lose Miss Pinkie's services, but what must be must. May I ask how this wealthy young man like you should have chosen a shopgirl to share your fortune?"

"Delish—Three or four of my family made unhappy marriages, and I vowed that I'd never wed a woman who wasn't a born angel, and I know Miss Pinkie is. I have heard three different shopping ladies speak well of her—N. Y. Weekly.

**Modest Indications.**

"Has my daughter, etc?" demanded the stern father, "ever given you a reason to think she would listen to a proposal of marriage from you?"

"Well," said the young man, twirling his hat in his hand in an embarrassed manner, "except that she calls me 'darling' and always kisses me. I hid her goodnight, I can't say that she has."—Tit-Bits.

**Rings Square and Otherwise.**

"Funny, isn't it? The prize ring is a square inclosure, yet they call it a ring."

"Yes; quite different from political rings. There's nothing square about them."—Kansas City Journal.

**According to Her Volly.**

The flirt is not contented, for here is no happy life; She worries when she is in love— And also when she's not.

**AN END TO ALL THINGS.**

**In the Tulla.**

He once was making money, Much more than he could use, And by her side he married, And now he's making shoes.

—Philadelphia Press.

**A Question.**

Too! Too! Too! Too-o-o!

"Oh, John," cried Mrs. Sayvage, as she heard the trolley, "run to the window quick and see whether that's your automobile or the ragman!"—N. Y. Times.

**Why He Did It.**

"Mamma! Mamma! Georgie struck me on the chin."

"Why did he do that?"

"Cause he couldn't reach my nose."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

**My Fate.**

One night quite late I met my fate, And by her side I married; She said: "Don't wait, Regret to state, 'I'm married.'"—N.Y. Topics.



**REASSURING TO THE BIRD.**

"Don't be scared, Mr. Bird; I ain't got to shoot you. I only shoot lions an' tigers an' things like that."—N. Y. Times.



**Why He Did It.**

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**VICTIMIZED AT LAST.**

The Footpad—Lummy, blowed if some bloomin' thief ain't bin and pinched my pocket 'ankercher.—Chicago Chronicle.

**Fair Exchange.**

I lent my heart and when I tried With Betty's aid to trace it, She held her's out to me and hint, 'T'was mine that she had replaced.'—N. Y. Herald.

**Truth Not Wanted.**

Witness—He's a dirty, mean little blackie; you knowed that way. J. P.—Silence, witness! Witness—Well, yer honor, it's the truth. J. P.—Doesn't matter; we want none of it here.—Tit-Bits.

**His View of It.**

"Did you go into the poker game with those strangers?"

"Well, at the time I thought I went in, but as I think it over now I incline to the belief that I was taken in."—Chicago Post.

**Peppery.**

The Landlady—Are the pickles too highly seasoned, Mr. McElhin's? Why, I thought you liked them that way. I made them especially for you.

Boarder—The way to a man's heart is through his stomach, Mrs. Irons, but not by boring a hole through it.—Chicago Tribune.

**One of Many.**

Wife—What did your Blank die of? Doctor—You knowed that way. "Dear me! What about?"

She—He died of pneumonia. "She was tried to lynch her house clean enough to live in."—N. Y. Weekly.

**Right Place for It.**

She—It's always got to smile on his face.

He—Well, where would you expect him to have it.—Yonkers Statesman.

**Impertinent Question.**

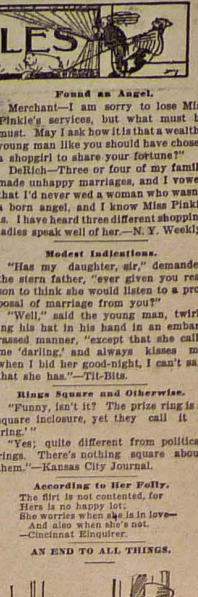
"I want some ribbons for my typewriter."

"Is she a blonde or a brunette?"—Town Talk.

**Wouldn't Have It.**

Peddler—Madam, I have here a Bae complexion beautifier, which—

"Oh, no, you don't! I never use any skin cream but mine.—Cornell Widow.



**COMMUNIST.**

"Communist, we are taking money from you right along," asserted the American.

"Well, as long as you use it to buy titles with, we don't mind," returned the Englishman.—Chicago Post.

**What He Wanted.**

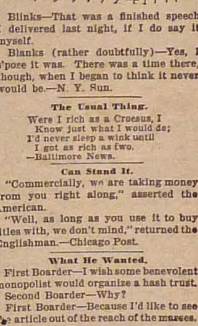
First Boarder—I wish some benevolent monopolist would organize a hash trust.

Second Boarder—Why?

First Boarder—Because I'd like to see the article out of the reach of the masses.—Judge.

**The Larger Crime.**

An angel saved our parents' fall, But think what future needs, The man who fills with berries small The bottom of the box.—N. Y. Times.



**NO DANGER.**

Miss Gossip—Does little Reginald talk yet?

Mrs. Knowser—Not much; you needn't be afraid of his repeating anything you say.—Chicago Daily News.

**Unfortunately.**

Though Errol, wounded, writes in pain, "To err is a mistake To think he went up again, A sturdy fight to make."—Judge.

**For Company Use.**

Visitor (during temporary absence of hostess)—What beautiful teeth your mamma has, Tommy!

Tommy—Yes'm, she never wears that set 'cept when she has callers.—Baltimore American.

**Two Kinds of Men.**

"I tell you it keeps me busy these days trying to earn my salary," said the drummer with the prominent jaw bones.

"Huh!" said the drummer with the red nose, "you ain't half as busy as I am. I have to make my boss think I'm earning my salary."—Chicago Tribune.

**Preserves It.**

"The president of a southern college is to be put in the Hall of Fame."

"What is he done remarkable?"

"He's the only one in the Hall of Fame who didn't even mention the negro problem."—N. Y. Times.

**THE MARKETS.**

New York Sept. 22	
LIVE STOCK—Steers	41 00 42 50
Hogs	28 00 29 00
Sheep	23 00 24 00
WHEAT—December	94 1/2 95 1/2
WHEAT—September	92 3/4 93 3/4
BURR	16 00 17 00
COTTON	16 1/2 17 1/2
EGGS	11 1/2 12 1/4

CHICAGO	
CATTLE—Fancy Heifer	43 00 44 00
Medium Heifer	41 00 42 00
Common to Heavy	39 00 40 00
Good to Choice	37 00 38 00
SHEEP	20 00 21 00
POTATOES (per bush)	15 00 16 00
BARLEY—December	80 00 81 00
BARLEY—September	78 00 79 00
Corn, May	41 1/2 42 1/2
Barley, Chicago	25 00 26 00

MILWAUKEE	
GRAIN—Wheat, No. 1 North	57 1/2 58 1/2
Corn, December	40 00 41 00
Rye, No. 1	67 00 68 00

KANSAS CITY	
GRAIN—Wheat, Sept. 1902	66 1/2 67 1/2
Corn, September	36 00 37 00
Rye, No. 1 White	39 00 40 00
Rye, No. 2	37 00 38 00

ST. LOUIS	
CATTLE—Best Steers	40 00 41 00
Good Packers	38 00 39 00
HOGS—Packers	29 00 30 00
SHEEP—Native	30 00 31 00

**PINE COUNTY PIONEER.**

**E. C. GORTY, Editor and Prop.**

Entered in the Post Office at Pine City as Second Class Matter.

PINE CITY, MINN., Sept. 23, 1903.

A great many Michigan peaches are being shipped to the eastern markets this season.

If the Hungarians want to lick Turkey they might with advantage import a few sharpshooters from Bathbath county, Kentucky.

SEANT provision is made for the public schools in the Indian Territory. Possibly the grafters fear the result of educating the savages.

JAPAN has borrowed \$10,000,000 for military purposes. The United States can pull that amount from its own pocket any day and not feel it.

The Duke of Roxburgh is the highest priced duke yet purchased by an American heiress, coming at the modest sum of forty million dollars.

SOME Europeans would like to see Uncle Sam give Turkey a sound drubbing. But then they know we are not looking for any territory over there.

LORD ROBERTS and Lord Kitchener have disagreed as to the results of the Boer war. Why not leave the decision to the privates who did the genuine work?

This man who went after President Roosevelt with a gun had been considered a "harmless idiot" for years. And yet the authorities allow such people to run at large, regardless of the fact that no idiot is ever really harmless.

AGUINALDO now recognizes that the United States is not the horrid monster in its Philippine administration that it has been painted in Boston, and therefore Aguy is persona non grata with the opponents of our Philippine policy.

"Forty million dollars to save the legitimate interests of the country, but not one dollar for speculative purposes," says Secretary Shaw. It is well. The moving of western crops requires the use of large sums of money, more than the bankers have, and it is right that the secretary of the treasury should deposit enough government funds to avoid a stringency in the money market. But there is no necessity for taking such a course at the request of the big gamblers of Wall street. The country doesn't care a rap whether those fellows sink or swim.

PEDAGOGY has made wonderful strides in recent years. Schoolboy nature does not differ from that of which Shakespeare drew a perfect picture in three lines, but it is better understood than it was even a decade ago. And with the better understanding of the child has come a broader conception of the purpose of education. It is no longer a question of cramming the brain with facts as it was from Shakespeare's times to comparatively recent date. It is now a question of developing the faculties which will make of the child a man or woman well fitted for life's battle.—Milwaukee Sentinel.

There is a belief widely current in this country that the United States is the only country with a corn producing belt, but this belief is erroneous. South America, too, has a large area of land suitable to the cultivation of the yellow cereal and considering the population of that country the showing made by product is very creditable. Argentine corn is little known in the markets of the world because it has been easier for the people to make money out of other grain or grass involving less work. However, recent statistics show that South America is raising corn. Argentine, a country two-fifths as large as the United States, has only 5,000,000 inhabitants. With this sparse population 4,000,000 acres of corn were cultivated last year, yielding 100,000,000 bushels. The United States had in 94,000,000 acres, which yielded 2,250,000,000 bushels. Considering the population of the South American country the showing made was very flattering. The average yield in Argentine was thirty bushels to the acre, while that of the United States was but twenty-seven.

There is no longer any danger of an Indian war. The luckiest red men are too busily engaged in cheating and being cheated to have any remaining desire to take the war-path against us.

The expenses of the sultan of Turkey are in proportion to his cussedness. They have been estimated at no less a sum than \$430,000,000. Of this \$7,500,000 alone is spent on the clothing of the women, and \$400,000 on the sultan's own wardrobe. Nearly another \$7,500,000 is swallowed up by presents, \$5,000,000 goes for pocket money, and still another \$5,000,000 for the table. It seems incredible that so much money can possibly be spent in a year by one man, but when it is remembered that some 7,500 people reside within the palace walls, and live luxuriously and dress expensively at the cost of the civil list, it appears a little more comprehensible.

A good many girls just launched into society and on the hunt for husbands believe that they improve their opportunities by taking and giving many confidences and by getting as close as possible to persons whom they meet. But they are in error. A girl who opens her soul to every man finds that in time the men learn from her as they would from pestilence or famine. A man has no good use for such a woman and the remarks he makes to his friends concerning her would make a monkey's ears burn. The value of confidence like the value of wheat and potatoes, is regulated by the supply. A girl must be exclusive if she would be highly respected and loved.

BISHOP FOWLER has given some good advice to the young men who would enter the ministry, and if followed his advice would produce a different grade of preachers than some with which we are afflicted now. Says the good bishop:

"Preaching is your business, and the question is, how can you become able preachers? It requires hard work. Get into your study at 7 o'clock Monday morning, and begin to prepare your sermon for the following Sunday. Work till about 1 o'clock, spend the afternoon visiting your flock, return to your study at 6 and stay there until 10 or even 12 o'clock at night, if your physique can stand it. Use only short words so that everybody in the Intermediate department at Sunday school knows what you are talking about. Big words are those in which to bury little ideas. Work on your address every day until Saturday afternoon, and then you will have the beginning of what may, by infinite charity, be called a sermon. In ten years you will be a good preacher. You must not talk trash. You must compete with the best literary efforts in the books and magazines. The preacher's temptation is to make liquor and woman. It is laziness. Excepting the bishop and preaching elder, the preacher has the best opportunity in the world of anybody to become lazy. Even the cats and dogs must know by our lives that we are sanctified Christians."

**MEAT MARKET.**  
**JOS VOLENEC.**  
FRESH, SALT and SMOKED MEAT.

**Fish, Game and Poultry,**  
In Season.  
Telephone Number 44.

Pine City, - - Minn.

**Kodol**  
**Dyspepsia Cure**  
Digests what you eat.  
This preparation contains all of the digestants and digests all kinds of food. It gives instant relief and never fails to cure. It allows you to eat the food you want. The most sensitive stomachs can take it. By its use many thousands of dyspeptics have been cured after everything else failed. It prevents fermentation in the stomach, relieving all distress after eating. Dieting unnecessary. Pleasant to take. It can't help but do you good.  
Prepared only by R. L. BROWN & Co., Chicago.  
This is the only bottle containing the genuine.

ANNOUNCEMENTS AND OTHERWISE.  
**Dr. E. L. Irving, Dentist,** will be at his office in the Rybak Block, Oct. 3rd to 10th. Gas administered for the extraction of teeth.

WANTED—For cash \$500 to 2,500 acres of cut over land in eastern Pine County. Give location and price. Address Box 86 Minneapolis.

**LOW SUMMER TOURIST RATES**  
Via Chicago great Western Railway. Round trips to Colorado, Utah, Black Hills, New Mexico and Texas points. Tickets on sale daily, June 1st to Sept. 30th. Good to return Oct. 31st. For further information apply to our Great Western Agent, J. P. Elmer, G. P. A., Chicago, Ill.

**Closing Out.**  
All kinds of Farm Machinery, etc. for sale cheap. I am going out of business and must sell.  
L. P. BILHOVE,  
Pine City, Minn.

WANTED—SEVERAL PERSONS of Character and good reputation in each state (one in this county required) to represent and advertise old established wealthy business house of solid financial standing. Salary \$21.00 weekly with expenses additional, all payable in cash direct every Wednesday from head office. Horse and carriage furnished when necessary. References. Enclose self-addressed envelope. Colonial, 532 Dearborn St., Chicago.

**To Whom It May Concern.**  
Notice is hereby given that any person or persons who shall drive a Tractor or Threshing Machine engine over any street crossing, culvert or bridge within the Village of Pine City, Minn., without first covering said crossing, culvert or bridge with good solid two-inch plank as the law provides, will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.  
F. POWELL, F. E. SMITH,  
Recorder. Pres. of Council.

The Pleasure of Eating.  
Persons suffering from indigestion, dyspepsia or other stomach trouble will find that Kodol Dyspepsia Cure digests what you eat and makes the stomach sweet. This remedy is an ever failing cure for indigestion and all complaints affecting the glands or membranes of the stomach or digestive tract. When you take Kodol Dyspepsia Cure everything you eat tastes good, and every bit of the nutriment that your food contains is assimilated and appropriated by the blood and tissues. Sold by J. Y. Breckenridge.

**MARCONI WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.**  
For a Few Days You Can Secure a \$100 Share for \$80.

Thousands of people have a little money laid aside drawing perhaps 3 per cent in savings banks. If you want an investment which will pay you bigger returns, send me a check for \$80 payable to the order of the Merchants National Bank, St. Paul and twenty \$5 certificates of the Continental Trust Company of New York, representing a \$100 share of stock in the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America, will be sent to you by return mail. One hundred dollars in the Edison Electric Light Company advanced to \$4,000 in one year; \$100 in the Bell Telephone Company advanced to \$200,000 in twenty-five years. We do not promise great dividends, but because the earning power of \$80 could not produce anything enormous, but multiplied by the opportunities which a new and wonderful scientific invention offers for commercial development, the returns will be greater than you would believe if stated in cold figures. It is because the system is new that this offer is made. It is liable to be withdrawn any day. Send for literature.  
H. P. HALL,  
646 Endicott Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

Distress after Eating Oured.  
Judge W. F. Holland of Greensburg, Ia., who is well and favorably known, says: "Two years ago I suffered greatly from indigestion. After eating, great distress would invariably result, lasting for an hour or so and my nights were restless. I concluded to try Kodol Dyspepsia Cure and it cured me entirely. Now my sleep is refreshing and digestion perfect." Sold by J. Y. Breckenridge.

**PALETT'S**  
Trade-Marks  
**CASNOV & Co.**  
Opposite U. S. Patent Office  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

**BARBER SHOP,**  
CARL BODLY, PROPRIETOR.  
Two Chairs & Quick Service  
Everything New and Up-to-date.  
Shop in Connor Block, next to Madden's Feed Store.

Order for Hearing Application for Appointment of Administrator.  
State of Minnesota, ss. In Probate Court, County of Pine.  
Special Term, September 23d, 1903.

In the matter of the estate of Ferdinand Adler, deceased.  
On reading and filing the petition of Martin C. Adler, of the County of Pine, representing among other things, that Ferdinand Adler, of the County of Pine, in the State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of August A. D. 1903, did die testate, and that the said Martin C. Adler is the sole and lawful heir and next of kin of said deceased, and may be appointed administrator of said estate he is ordered, that said petition be heard and said court, on Monday the 30th day of October A. D. 1903, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the County Court, with power to adjourn. In the event of adjournment, notice thereof to be given to the heirs of said deceased and to all persons interested in said estate, and to all persons in each week for three successive weeks, once in each week of adjournment, in the County Court of the County of Pine, in the State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of August A. D. 1903, and on the 27th day of September A. D. 1903, and on the 27th day of October A. D. 1903, and on the 27th day of November A. D. 1903, and on the 27th day of December A. D. 1903.  
By the Court: ROBERT WILCOX,  
(66-4)

**MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That default has been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Michael E. Hawley and Elsie Hawley to the Mortgagee, The First National Bank and Trust Company of Minneapolis, bearing date the 1st day of August A. D. 1903, in the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of August A. D. 1903, and the principal of said mortgage, together with interest thereon, and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage and the debt secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of Two hundred and forty (\$240) dollars, and whereas, the power of sale has become operative hereunder and four (\$75) dollars, and whereas, the power has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.  
NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by a certain deed of conveyance, to-wit: Lots numbered five (5) six (6) and seven (7) in block numbered one hundred and twenty-four (124) in the Township of Hinckley, according to the plat thereof on file in the office of the Register of Deeds in the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, and the same will be made by the Sheriff of said Pine County, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Pine City, Minnesota, on the 1st day of October A. D. 1903, at ten (10) o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest thereon, and all costs of proceedings, and the disbursements allowed by law. There is no redemption of said premises.  
THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, Mortgagee.  
W. W. DUNN, Attorney for Mortgagee, St. Paul, Minnesota. (11-4)

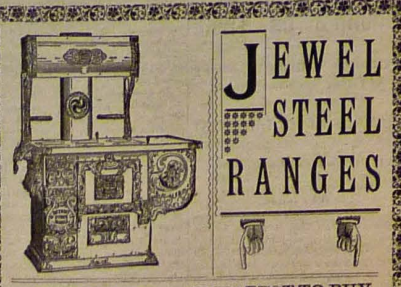
**Notice For Publication**  
Department of the Interior, Land Office at St. Cloud, Minn., August 7th, 1903.  
Notice is hereby given that the following: To-wit: The undersigned, intending to make final proof in support of his claim, for the land described as follows, to-wit: Henry J. Batis, Clerk of District Court at Pine City, Minnesota, on the 20th day of October A. D. 1902, for the NW 1/4 of Section 35, Township 33 N., Range 20 E., in the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, and the same will be made by the Sheriff of said Pine County, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Pine City, Minnesota, on the 1st day of October A. D. 1903, at ten (10) o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest thereon, and all costs of proceedings, and the disbursements allowed by law. There is no redemption of said premises.  
THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, Mortgagee.  
W. W. DUNN, Attorney for Mortgagee, St. Paul, Minnesota. (11-4)

**Notice of Sale of Real Estate.**  
STATE OF MINNESOTA, ss.  
County of Pine.  
In Probate Court.  
In the Matter of the Estate of L. C. Simmons, deceased.  
Notice is hereby given, that by virtue and in pursuance of an order of the Court of the County of Pine, on the 17th day of September A. D. 1903, the undersigned, J. S. Foster, Clerk of the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, do hereby offer for sale at public vendue, to-wit: The NW 1/4 of Section 35, Township 33 N., Range 20 E., in the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, and the same will be made by the Sheriff of said Pine County, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Pine City, Minnesota, on the 1st day of October A. D. 1903, at ten (10) o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest thereon, and all costs of proceedings, and the disbursements allowed by law. There is no redemption of said premises.  
J. S. FOSTER,  
Clerk.  
62-4

**NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.**  
Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made, executed and delivered by Gustaf W. Swanson and Elsie Swanson, his wife, mortgagors, to J. A. Bartlett, mortgagee, bearing date the sixth day of June, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pine, in the State of Minnesota, on the seventh day of June, 1902, at three o'clock P. M., to book 97 of mortgages on page 208, which said mortgage was therefor, for a debt of \$100.00, and the principal of said mortgage, together with interest thereon, and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage and the debt secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of One hundred and eighty and 2/100 (\$180.20) dollars, and whereas, the power of sale has become operative hereunder and four (\$75) dollars, and whereas, the power has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.  
NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by a certain deed of conveyance, to-wit: Lots numbered five (5) six (6) and seven (7) in block numbered one hundred and twenty-four (124) in the Township of Hinckley, according to the plat thereof on file in the office of the Register of Deeds in the County of Pine, State of Minnesota, and the same will be made by the Sheriff of said Pine County, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Pine City, Minnesota, on the 1st day of October A. D. 1903, at ten (10) o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest thereon, and all costs of proceedings, and the disbursements allowed by law. There is no redemption of said premises.  
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W. W. DUNN, Attorney for Mortgagee, St. Paul, Minnesota. (11-4)



ARE THE BEST AND CHEAPEST TO BUY.

1st: Because they are made by the Detroit Stove Works, who have been making stoves for 40 years, and have a reputation to sustain.  
2nd: Every little "Cheap John" concern in the country is making and putting on the market what they call a "Steel Range." You can buy them all the way from \$15.00 to \$30.00. The "Steel" in them consists mostly in getting your money.

3rd: Will it pay you to throw your money away on stoves of this kind when you can buy a JEWEL that will last a life time, always bake well, and save enough fuel in a few years to pay for itself?

WE HAVE THEM IN ALL STYLES AND SIZES.

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PINE CITY, MINN.

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**HARDWARE JEWELRY FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING SUPPLIES**

We are closing out all our Farm Machinery and it will pay you to come and see us and receive something at Rock Bottom Prices.

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