

The Pioneer is the best advertising medium in this section. It has nearly 1000 readers weekly.

The Pine County Pioneer.

The Pioneer has the largest bonafide circulation of any paper published along the "Duluth Short Line."

ED. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

VOL. XVIII.

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1903.

NO 49

HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING DEDICATED

A Modern Structure Takes the Place of the Old School Building. The Remodeled Building Completed After an Expenditure of \$19,000. Exercises Held in the Large New Assembly Room in the Presence of a Large Audience. State Supt., J. W. Olsen, Gives an Address. Much Credit Paid to Our Efficient School Board and Corps of Teachers.

Another mark has been made in the progress of education in our village. Last Friday evening the dedication exercises for the new public school building, which has been erected in Pine City during the past few months, were held in the large assembly room of that building and every seat was taken up by parents, scholars, and others who have the best interests of public instruction at heart.

We publish two cuts, one of the building as it appeared before the enlargement and improvements were begun, and the other gives a front view of the completed structure as it stands today.

The "Webster School," as it was named, was erected in 1893 at a cost of \$8,500, and the addition built this

summer at a cost of \$10,500 brings the total cost of the remodeled structure to \$19,000. These figures include one of the finest heating plants that could be procured. O'Meyer & Thori, of St. Paul, were the architects, and the contract was let to Mr. Jackson, of White Bear, whose work was very creditably and conscientiously performed, and would undoubtedly have had the building completed, or nearly so, within the specified time had it not been for the wet weather which prevailed during the summer.

School district No. 3 was first organized in 1869, and then comprised what is now Chengwatana and part of Pokegama towns. In 1871 the boundaries were reestablished by the county commissioners, and later more territory was cut off from the district until now it is confined to Pine City alone.

The first school officers were O. Berry, clerk; P. T. Metler, treasurer; and R. K. Burrows, director.

Independent School District No. 3 was organized on the 13th day of June, 1899. The first officers were S. G. L. Roberts, president; H. J.

ship gave a brief history of the school system of Pine county and devoted his remarks particularly to the growth of the county schools in the past seventeen years or since his residence here.

The principle speaker of the evening was introduced, and State Supt. of Public Instruction, J. W. Olsen of Minneapolis, delivered a very instructive and interesting address. He complimented Pine City on the beautiful and spacious school building which the residents had seen fit to erect, and the advancement the school had made in the past few years, showing that a great interest was taken in educational matters in this village, and he believed that we had as good a corps of teachers as could be obtained. He addressed most of his remarks to the young, pointing out to them what there was in store for those who were diligent in their studies, and made the best of their opportunities. Mr. Olsen is a fluent speaker and all of his remarks were listened to with profound interest.

These addresses were interspersed with beautiful solos and choruses by

DRUG STORE.



Now About Fancy China Dishes.

Have you seen our new ones? We shall be pleased to show them. And the prices—They are right.

Then our 10-cent Counter. Many a useful article on that. Do not miss looking at it once.

Books!



No end to the titles, and prices never so low before

Large line of paper covered Novels	10c
Long list of cloth bound Books	25c
" " " "	35c
Complete Shakespeare in 4 volumes	\$1.50
" " " " Kipling in 5 volumes	1.50

All the Magazines on our News Stand as fast as they come out. Subscriptions taken for any Newspaper or Magazine in the world, at regular prices.

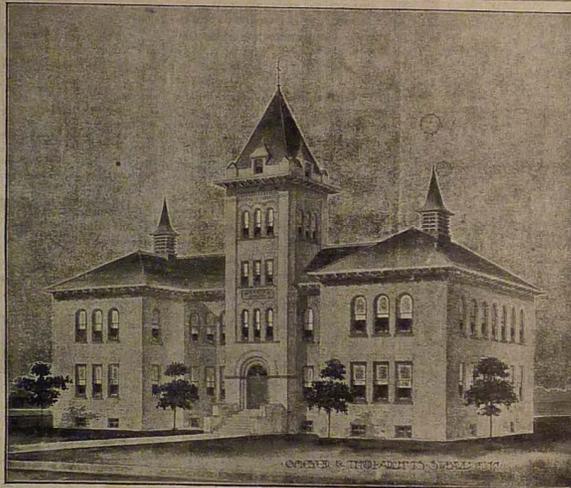
Come and see what we can do for you.

BRECKENRIDGE'S PHARMCY
MAIN STREET, PINE CITY.



THE OLD.

The high school building as it now stands with the old main building as a center and the large wings on either side, stands as a monument to the enterprise and interest taken by our people in the welfare and education of our coming generation, and we can pride ourselves on having the largest and finest school



THE NEW.

F. A. HODGE, President. P. W. McALLEN, Vice-Pres. JAMES D. BOYLE, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK PINE COUNTY.

(INCORPORATED.)

Commercial Banking in all its Branches.

Insurance written in Reliable Companies.

Drafts on domestic points sold cheaper than express or postoffice money orders.

Drafts on Europe sold. Land Bought and sold

Taxes Paid for Non-Residents.

PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

Rath, P. W. McAllen, J. W. Axtell, Mrs. A. Pennington, and J. C. Miller, (deceased). The present officers, to whose enterprise we are indebted to for the new building, are: D. Greeley, president; H. J. Rath, secretary; Jas. Hurley, treasurer; J. W. Axtell, J. Adam Bede, and Robt. Greig, members of the board. The Board has always done all in its power to secure the best teachers possible and at the present time our schools are in charge of the following corps of teachers: E. W. Chamberlain, superintendent; the Misses Anna Henneghan, principal; Francis Wynnan, Myr Simons, Ione Prescott, Hilma Constantine, Elizabeth Day, and Kate Barnum.

THE DEDICATION EXERCISES were very appropriate, and the different numbers were listened to very attentively by all present. D. Greeley, chairman of the board of education, opened the exercises with a few fitting remarks, and he also introduced the different speakers.

Robert C. Saunders was the first speaker announced and spoke for some length on education and defined what he thought to be the primary steps for every young person when starting out in school life. He said that if a scholar was a good penman, could read fluently, and was good at figures, he or she could easily accomplish good results in whatever branch of work they might decide upon for the future. He closed his remarks by paying a fitting tribute to the School Board for their untiring efforts in securing such a beautiful edifice, and the teachers of the different departments for their ability as instructors. R. C. County Superintendent. Blanken-

several of the well known soloists and singers of this place. The chorus was comprised of Mrs. E. W. Chamberlain, Mrs. G. J. Albrecht, Miss Anna Westcott, Dr. E. E. Barnum, and Arthur Olsen. Mrs. Dr. Barnum is also a member of the chorus, but she was not able to appear on account of a severe cold.

The following was the order of the numbers rendered during the evening:

Introductory Remarks.....D. Greeley
Invocation.....Rev. Ferguson
Soprano Solo—"Clover".....Miss Bessie Lambert
Address.....Robert C. Saunders
Song—"The Foresters".....Chorus
Address.....Co. Supt. Blankenship
Barytone Solo—"The Mighty Deep!".....Arthur Olsen
Song—"Hark Apollo".....Quartet
Address.....State Supt. Olsen
Soprano Solo—"My Own United States".....Miss Nellie Madden
Benediction.....Rev. Andrews

HUNTER'S HOT SPRINGS.

It is not necessary for residents of the Northwest to go to the South and East for hot water pleasure and curative baths. Near Springdale, Mont., on the Northern Pacific, are Hunter's Hot Springs, temperature 148 degrees to 168 degrees Fahr., flowing 2000 gallons per minute, 4000 feet above the sea in the foothills of the Crazy mountains, overlooking the Yellowstone river and valley. Good hotels, cottages, baths, houses, swimming pool. Rates \$2.50 per day, \$15.00 per week, including baths. Baths are good for all rheumatic, skin, liver, kidney and stomach diseases. Appointments comfortable and satisfactory. Railway rates low. The region is a natural sanatorium. For information write J. E. McCormick, Hunter's Hot Springs, Mont., or Chas. S. Fox, G. P. & T. A., Northern Pacific R'y., St. Paul, Minn.

Take an equal amount of good flour and poor flour, make a baking of each and note the results.

We make good flour and it costs no more than poor flour. WHY NOT BUY IT? ? ? ? ?

P. S. Our mills are now grinding the finest wheat we can buy, shipped from North Dakota.

PINE CITY MILLING & ELECT. CO.



The Farmers Exchange

Flour and Feed

We represent some of the best flour mills in Minnesota. You can always be sure of getting the very best flour at our store.

We have a big stock of everything in the feed line.

We are cash buyers of Live Stock and produce. Hides, Wool, etc.

Respectfully,
J. J. Madden.

LUMBER.

If you want to buy Lumber, Lath, Shingles, or anything in the building line, let us figure with you. Our Stock is complete and our prices attractive.

P. W. McALLEN, PINE CITY.

COLOMBIA PROTESTS.

Complaints of Course Taken by the United States—Embarking of Troops Prohibited.

Washington, Nov. 9.—The United States of Colombia has protested with the state department against the action of the United States in connection with the events which have occurred on the island of Panama. The terms of the protest could not be ascertained but it is known that strong objection is made to the attitude of the United States in general and against interpretations made by this government of the treaty of 1846 between the United States of America and the United States of Colombia.

Washington, Nov. 10.—Embarking of Colombian troops from Buena Ventura or any other Colombian port for the isthmus will not be permitted by the Washington government and American warships will be ordered to any port upon receipt of an intimation that Colombian troops will attempt to sail for the isthmus. The Washington government holds that this policy is in the interest of the general good.

Berlin, Nov. 10.—The foreign office says Germany will of course recognize the republic of Panama after the United States' formal recognition. The German government has not yet requested the United States to protect German citizens and their property, because, apparently, they are not in danger.

BOILER EXPLODES.

Fatal Accident Occurs at Agricultural College at Columbus, O.—Engineer Is Killed.

Columbus, O., Nov. 7.—While students of the agricultural college at the Ohio state university were witnessing the harvesting of a field of corn for ensilage purposes by a machine, operated by an old traction engine shortly before ten o'clock Friday, the boiler blew up. The hurling pieces of iron tore through the crowd of students. The engineer, Charles Pepper, was blown about 50 feet from the engine and his body was terribly mangled by the debris and scalded by the hot water from the boiler. Eight persons were injured.

MOTION IS GRANTED.

United States Supreme Court Advances Case of *Lincoln vs. Northern Securities Company*.

Washington, Nov. 10.—The United States supreme court today granted the motion recently made on behalf of the state of Minnesota to advance the hearing of the case of that state vs. the Northern Securities company. It named the 4th of January, after other cases already set for that date, as the time for hearing the case.

TERRIBLE EXPLOSION.

Children Play with Can Which Had Contained Nitroglycerin and Four Are Killed.

Lancaster, O., Nov. 9.—Four children were instantly killed by an explosion of nitroglycerin at Buck's Run, in Hocking county, Sunday. The dead are Oscar Bohn, and Charles Bohn, aged 14 and 12, their eight-year-old sister and the nine-year-old son of Robert Corbett. The children were playing with a can which had contained nitroglycerin and it is supposed struck with a stone. The home of the Bohms was partially wrecked. The bodies of the children were terribly mutilated.

Death of William L. Elkins.

New York, Nov. 9.—William L. Elkins, member of millions and one of the noted, picturesque duo of financial magnates who made the coupled names of William-Elkins famous for great enterprises in both America, in Europe and even in Africa and the far east, died Saturday night at his suburban mansion, at Ashburn, near Philadelphia, where he was 71 years old.

Showed Their Feeling.

Vancouver, B. C., Nov. 7.—Ashewing the depth of resentment over the success of the United States in the Alaska boundary matter, during the performance of a minstrel troupe here the music of the American anthem was vigorously hissed. When the flag formed itself in the center lights, the expression of dissent became so loud that the curtain was hastily run down.

Arrested to Be Deported.

New York, Nov. 9.—Judge Lacombe, of the federal court in New York, ordered the deportation of John Turner, the English anarchist, being the first application of the new law forbidding "reds" entrance here.

Strike Ordered.

New York, Nov. 9.—President Frank Buchanan, of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers of America, has ordered from all the country over on all contracts held by the Iron League of New York.

Emperor Under Surgeon's Knife.

Berlin, Nov. 10.—Emperor William underwent an operation Saturday for the removal of a growth from his larynx. The operation was not a serious one.

BattleShip Made Safe.

Newport News, Va., Nov. 10.—Under new orders in force in the United States battleship Maine steamed out of the harbor Monday afternoon.

Necessity Not Retained.

Washington, Nov. 10.—The United States has returned from his duties abroad in connection with the Alaskan boundary commission.

MET DEATH IN A BURNING MINE

The Terrible Disaster Occurs in the Kearsarge Mine Near Virginia City, Mont.

Nine Men Known to Have Lost Their Lives in the Shaft. Among Them the Superintendent, Who Gave His Life for Others—Names of Those Who Perished.

Butte, Mont., Nov. 7.—A Virginia City special to the Miner says fire in the Kearsarge mine, six miles from Virginia City, killed nine men. The damage to surface buildings is slight. Among the dead is Superintendent R. B. Turner, one of the best known mining men in the northwest. Four bodies have been recovered.

The Victims.

The dead are R. B. Turner, superintendent of the Kearsarge mine; George Allen, stationary engineer; John Tobin, James Powers, Edward Lahrey, William Fleming, Robert Donnelly and two unknown men, all miners. All the dead miners are from Butte and were single men. The Kearsarge is one of the principal gold mines of the state, and is considered very valuable. It is operated by the Alder Mining Company.

Superintendent Killed.

Superintendent Turner gave his life

THE NEW GOVERNOR OF PANAMA.

(By McCutcheon, in Chicago Daily Tribune.)



"Say, Boy, See If There's Anybody Out There That Wants a Treaty Signed."

for his men. He was at breakfast and partially dressed when the alarm came. Dashing into the house in his shirt and trousers, another man whose name has not been learned, turned made his way into the main tunnel. Here they found everything ablaze. They groped their way and dragged out five bodies, including Tobin's. In a second attempt they did not come out and were later brought forth dead by the rescuers. The man who so heroically aided Turner perishing with him.

Inquest Held.

As soon as the news reached Virginia City over a hurried to Summit. The President of the mine, and Arthur Corcoran, N. D. Johnson, who started out to hold an inquest on John Tobin, remained to perform a like duty over the bodies of the others. Superintendent Turner had a wife and one child, a boy, who were living at the mine.

Labor's Leaders Meet.

Boston, Nov. 10.—The twenty-third annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, which was opened in this city yesterday and which will continue probably for at least 14 days, got into working order before an adjournment was taken late in the afternoon. President Samuel Gompers delivered his annual address to the delegates and Secretary Frank Morrison and Treasurer John B. Lennon presented their annual reports.

Given a Life Term.

Bloomington, Ill., Nov. 7.—On his plea of guilty, Judge Mohan, in the Mason county circuit court at Havana, sentenced Edward Barton, a horse trader of Springfield, to the penitentiary at Joliet for life. On July 10 last Barton shot and killed a prominent horse and carriage dealer at Mason City, and seriously wounded Julius Frank, a clerk, who came to the rescue of his employer.

No Currency Legislation.

Washington, Nov. 10.—The senate finance committee, after conferring with the president, decided against the passage of a general currency bill by congress during the winter, but the only financial legislation will be an act to define the security which may be taken by the government deposits in national banks.

Wages Increased.

Chicago, Nov. 9.—Judge Grosscup ordered a ten per cent increase in the wages of the men in a shop men of the Union Traction company. Unions are jubilant, the action of the court being the first recognition of the unions.

Parole Sentenced.

New York, Nov. 9.—William Parks has been sentenced to two years and three months in Sing Sing prison. This sentence is in place of a life term, having \$500 from the Tiffany studios.

Seventeen Burned.

La Crosse, Wis., Nov. 7.—The N. D. fire company was called to La Crosse, Wis., to destroy by fire between four and six o'clock Friday morning. The loss is \$45,000; insurance half that amount.

ELECTION RETURNS.

Ohio Gives a Large Republican Plurality—Summary Successful in New York—Others Fail.

Columbus, O., Nov. 5.—This republican plurality in Ohio is about 115,000 for governor and the majority in the legislature on joint ballot for senator is 93. The counties carried by the democrats were all in the rural districts, all of the larger cities being in the counties that gave republican pluralities.

Des Moines, Ia., Nov. 5.—Unofficial estimates place Gov. Cummins' plurality over J. B. Sullivan, democratic candidate for governor, at 55,000. Gov. Cummins ran somewhat ahead of the remainder of the republican state ticket. The democrats will have 23 of the 100 members of the next house, a gain of six, and eight of the 50 members of the senate, a loss of two.

Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 6.—Complete returns of the vote cast on Tuesday for state treasurer give Matthews (rep.), 513,672; Hill (dem.), 228,611; Matthews plurality 285,061. For auditor general Snyder (rep.), 500,411; Dewalt (dem.), 236,505; Snyder's plurality, 263,906. New York, Nov. 5.—George B. McClellan (dem.) will be the next mayor of Greater New York, having defeated Wray or Seth Low for reelection by a plurality of 63,617. The state gave a majority of nearly 250,000 in favor of the proposition that the state shall spend \$101,000,000 for improving its canals.

Boston, Nov. 5.—With the exception of falling off in the socialist vote the election in Massachusetts very nearly paralleled that of last year. Gov John

MORE PUPILS ARE IN THE SCHOOLS

The Average Daily Attendance Is the Largest That Has Ever Been Reported.

For the Entire Country It Reaches the Total of 16,999,273—The Entire Enrollment Is 20,000,540—Interesting Statistics from Report of Commissioner of Education.

Washington, Nov. 6.—The report of the commissioner of education for the last fiscal year places the total number of pupils enrolled in the common schools during the year at 16,999,273, or over 20 per cent. above the entire population. The average daily attendance for 1902 was 10,992,273, being 69 per cent. of the total number enrolled. This is the largest average attendance in the number enrolled ever reported in the United States. The actual average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled reached 100 days, which was 22 days in excess of length of the average school term.

The average school term for the first time in the history of the United States reached 145 days. The average monthly wages of teachers for 1902 were \$49 for men and about \$40 for women. Less than 28 per cent. of the teachers were men, or 123,392 out of a total of 439,590.

Total Enrollment.

The private schools are tabulated at 1,103,901 for the elementary schools and 168,626 for academies and other secondary schools. The total enrollment for the year, including public and private, elementary, secondary and higher education, was 17,460,000 pupils, and to this there should be an addition made for evening schools, business schools, private kindergartens, day schools, state schools for defectives, orphans, etc., 620,840, making a grand total of 18,080,840 in general and special schools. The increase in excess length of the school term to 145 days is due to the growth of cities and large villages. The school year includes 200 days in nearly all the large cities and 180 days in the majority of the villages. The average schooling of the entire population is placed at 1,032 days.

Value of Property.

The public high schools enrolled 75 per cent. of the entire number of secondary students. The value of the school property of the high schools of the United States amounted to nearly \$125,000,000; that of private schools of the same grade amounted to about \$65,000,000. About one-half of the private schools are controlled by religious denominations.

ATTEMPT IS SUCCESSFUL.

S. F. Cody Finally Crosses Channel in His Kite-Balloon-Trip Takes Thirteen Hours.

London, Nov. 9.—After several failures S. F. Cody Saturday succeeded in crossing the channel in his kite boat. He left Calais at 11 o'clock Friday night and reached Dover 13 hours later. He encountered much shipping and had some narrow escapes.

London, Nov. 9.—After several failures S. F. Cody Saturday succeeded in crossing the channel in his kite boat. He left Calais at 11 o'clock Friday night and reached Dover 13 hours later. He encountered much shipping and had some narrow escapes.

See Loss in Texas Cattle.

Austin, Tex., Nov. 7.—The West Texas Stockman, an authority on live stock matters, in its latest issue, says that the total number of cattle in the state will not exceed 7,000,000 head, of which 5,000,000 are range cattle, and that the depreciation in values during the past year represents a loss of at least \$21,000,000 to Texas cattlemen. Stockmen generally believe that this estimate of 7,000,000 head of cattle in the state is too high.

Cashiers Arrested.

Jordan Mine, Nov. 3.—Schreiner, cashier, and A. G. Schaefer, assistant cashier, of the Scott County bank, which closed its doors a week ago, have been arrested pending an investigation into the affairs of the concern. It is alleged they received deposits after the bank was insolvent. They were released on \$2,000 bond.

Dies After Long Sleep.

Salt Lake City, Nov. 10.—Beattie Knight, the "sleeping girl" is dead. Miss Knight was taken to a cabin eight miles from this place. The bodies have been identified as Henry Kelly, his wife and the son and daughter of the family.

Entire Family Murdered.

Marion, Fla., Nov. 10.—The dead bodies of five negroes, badly mutilated, have been discovered in a cabin eight miles from this place. The bodies have been identified as Henry Kelly, his wife and the son and daughter of the family.

Seed Merchants Assailed.

Philadelphia, Nov. 9.—A resolution has been adopted by D. Landreth & Co., Philadelphia, merchants. The liabilities are about \$1,000,000. The agents make less. The house is one of the oldest in the country.

President James J. Hill, of the Northern Securities Co., was wrecked in Wisconsin the other day. He took off his coat and set to work with the train hands to clear the track, carrying ties, shoveling sand and lending a helping hand with the heavier pieces of debris whenever his services were required.

The countess of Warwick intends to establish agricultural settlements in different parts of England, where women who are expert in horticulture, poultry raising and poultry rearing can work on the cooperative principles. She believes that the problem can be solved by training intelligent and educated women to these callings.

Electricity is making rapid progress in the land of the Nile. Not only Cairo and Alexandria, but almost every city in the interior is now lighted by electricity. The telephone system of the larger cities is being extended, and electrically propelled boats will soon ply on the Nile. The system of electric tramways is also being greatly extended.

It is reported that a Hamburg firm has received an order to equip the Chinese emperor's palace at Peking with electricity. For this purpose a dynamo with four steam engines and 16 transformers will be required. Not only is an order of this kind important in itself, but the prestige it will give German industries in that country will be very considerable.

Three cases which at one time belonged to distinguished Americans have been presented to the York (Pa.) Historical society. One was originally the property of Stephen A. Douglas; another was owned by James Buchanan before his second presidency, and the third was the property of Roger B. Taney, chief justice of the United States.

The latest craze in New York among the very wealthy is an extravagant style of invitation card. Not long ago the wife of a millionaire ordered 200 of these from a local firm and they cost her just \$10 each. The cards were made of ivory edged with gold, the name of the guest and address being lettered in gold on one side, the other being hand-painted. Cards at \$5 each are quite common.

A power transmission installation is now being erected at Baginole in Italy, in which the use of 4,000 volts will be used—the first instance in Europe of so high a voltage being employed. The project is designed to distribute power to the town of Brescia, and the neighboring works. Power will be derived from the River Caffaro, rising in the Tyrolean Alps, and feeding the Chiava.

The right or otherwise of a shirt waist man to enter the dining room of a hotel is about to be settled in a Philadelphia court. One hot day last July De Wolf Norman, a Quaker City man of social note, and a dinner room waitress, a neat and waistcoat, but wearing a neat shirt waist and belt. He was informed that gentlemen so attired would not be served there. Not despite his protests he was ejected. Mr. Norman consulted his lawyer, who has begun a suit for damages against the hotel man.

Sorely tried housekeepers in New York and vicinity are being relieved of a new servant movement for a servant's guild whose main object will be to thoroughly train acceptable girls for the duties of a domestic service. Mrs. Russell Sage has been especially prominent in the movement. In her view the trouble in keeping good servant girls is the want of a training school, where the girls are to be trained in the most efficient manner. The new organization is to be the Women's Domestic Guild.

The greatest ocean depth ever discovered was sounded only a short time ago, during the recent cruise of the Albatross in the Pacific. Prof. Agassiz being in charge of the expedition, and near the island of Guam. The beam trawl, attached to a steel cable, was lowered to the depth of 28,378 feet, five miles, almost at high as Mt. Everest. By means of thermometers attached to the trawl it was found that the water at this depth bore the temperature of only 35 degrees, just a little above the freezing point.

An exceedingly interesting communication was made to the Academie des Sciences recently by M. Eschscholtz, professor of the University of Lyons, who informed the learned body that he had found the means of eliminating the pearl oyster and reproducing pearls on the coast of France. Before the assembled scientists, M. Dubois exhibited a pearl oyster which he had obtained from the Mediterranean. The pearls shown were of the species known as *Mytilus edulis*.

Statistics for the year ending August 31 show that automobiles killed as many persons in England in a week as railroad trains did in a year. The accidents enumerated in England and Wales during the period mentioned were 1,291, the persons injured being 2,954 and the deaths 411. The figure show an average of 79.75 accidents per week, with 57.56 persons injured and 7.9 killed every week. During the last 12 months the total number of passengers and railway officials killed on British railways was eight, the injured being 354.

Statistics for the year ending August 31 show that automobiles killed as many persons in England in a week as railroad trains did in a year. The accidents enumerated in England and Wales during the period mentioned were 1,291, the persons injured being 2,954 and the deaths 411. The figure show an average of 79.75 accidents per week, with 57.56 persons injured and 7.9 killed every week. During the last 12 months the total number of passengers and railway officials killed on British railways was eight, the injured being 354.

