





# DEPORTATION OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN

## Immigration Laws Are Broken Because of Their Failure to Provide for Emergencies.

### CURIOUS AND INVOLVED QUESTIONS RAISED

#### Sad Tale of a Russian Jew, His Bride and Their New-Born Babe—Hard Struggle of the Husband—Federal Statutes Not Tempered with Mercy.

New York—Strict and exacting immigration laws are of the utmost necessity. Were this not the case the country would soon become the refuge of European paupers and beggars.

The federal statutes that provide for the admittance of foreigners are supposed to cover every possible case and the officials at Ellis Island are compelled to act in strict accordance with the law which does not provide for emergencies.

It was the result of the law's failure to provide for emergencies that the officials were recently compelled to deport a new-born American citizen.

It is against the law to deport an American citizen. The law does not specify any age limit in citizenship. It simply says that a child born on American soil of alien parents is an American citizen.

The baby in question was not born on terra firma, but it was born within the three-mile harbor limit placed by law as the boundary between American soil and the high seas. It is therefore an American citizen, fully entitled to all the rights and privileges thereof, and his deportation has raised a most curious and involved question in immigration litigation.

The baby's parents are Lotia and Herman Romank, both Russian Jews, both 35 years of age, and both immigrants, or, as the law calls them, aliens.

Came to Make His Fortune.

Over three years ago Romank came to this country from Russia. He was young, healthy, capable, and was admitted through Ellis Island without the slightest trouble. It was a good start to his fortune in the new land. He was a tailor by trade, and with the industry and pertinacity of his race he established himself in a short time in a small shop on Attorney street.

The shop thrived, so did Romank's livelihood. Back in his Russian home he lived Lotia, the sweetheart of the boyhood, and the girls of the East side ghetto had no claim for the busy little tailor, as he worked steadily month in month out, and dreamed of the day when he should bring Lotia home as a bride.

Fourteen months ago the dream was realized. Romank would not let the girl make the trip alone. Between Rus-

the immigrant Jew—the pushcart. There is one grade lower yet. The swinging shelf of collar buttons or shoe strings that hang from the necks of curvenders in the ghetto market place.

The Romanks were above both grades. They were respected and well liked in the neighborhood, and by virtue of his having a "store business" of his own Romank was adjudged a rising young man. When it was rumored there was a possibility of his having a son to bear his name the news was accepted as but another sign of the good luck which had followed him since his first landing in the country.

Clouds Hover Over Home.

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ment, took from Ward's island and placed on a steamer, due to sail at 10 o'clock the following morning.

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It was served on the commissioner at Ellis Island the next morning just 15 minutes before the scheduled leaving time of the steamer. The officials of the People's law firm did not waste an

instant, and Mrs. Romank had the baby.

The poor little tailor man was scurrying from Attorney street to the ferry on foot, as no conductor would permit him to board a street car with his gigantic load. He pleaded with tears that it was but a few feather beds for Lotia and the baby. Storage bunks are hard to lie on, but the hearts of New York street car conductors are harder. The little tailor had to walk and caught the steamer by five minutes.

Then he found out and the People's law firm found out that a baby citizen had been born.

A tug was held, and everybody interested tried to find a federal judge to sign another writ of habeas corpus, as it was said the woman had recovered her reason. But it was no use. It was not. The federal judges were at lunch somewhere. The writ remained unsigned, and the vessel steamed down the bay for Bremen, with its baby citizen clasped close to the little alien mother's breast.

As a point of law the matter rests in abeyance. As a point of mercy probably the best thing that has happened. The mother and child were not separated and the husband went with them. So much was accomplished. But what of the exigencies of the case? It is but one case in many where Ellis Island officials have been compelled to act in strict accordance



with the law without regard for emergencies unprovided for by the law. In an emergency like the Romank case a human life, perhaps two, was endangered. The shock of removal undoubtedly brought on the birth of the child. What the excitement and discomfort of the voyage will lead to remain to be seen.

The Romank has not yet been heard from in Bremen. Should the mother die from the effects of her deportation, what then? It is an emergency unprovided for by the law. It can be proved that the woman is perfectly sane, and not an epileptic, there is a chance to show where the law is at fault, but at present, no law has been broken save in the deportation of a new-born American citizen.

### INVENTS AN EXPLOSIVE.

Pow Promises to Revolutionize Great Industry—Indiana Lad Finds Remarkable Powder.

Evansville, Ind.—The bursting of a shotgun and the shattering of a boy's arm has brought to light an inventive genius in the person of Louis Byrd, a country boy, of Haisleton, Ind. Louis Byrd, in search of a way to cut down his powder and shot bill during the hunting season, experiment with powder making until he got a combination of explosives that promise to bring him a fortune. He makes a white powder, either coarse or fine, as it is intended for blasting or gunning purposes, that is twice as powerful as nitro-cellulose powder, and three times as powerful as ordinary black blasting powder. It can also be manufactured several times cheaper than either.

The boy secretly sold the explosive to miners without letting them know he made it.

Louis brother Carl took three drachms of the white powder from his brother's case and discharged the load from a gun barrel. How he escaped death is a wonder for the gunpowder flattened like a flapjack and the barrel tumbled to an arc of 30 degrees. To the physics of the explosion of the gun, Louis Byrd said he had tried out the powder in the coal mines at Hymera, Ind., and in other places and had been given \$100 for the gunpowder. Byrd has applied for a patent. Two years ago Byrd's inventive genius proposed a powder for the promotion of a profit to distribute on seed.

Just Missed Philippines.

Phil. Flickinger suggests that the Pacific ocean may be merely the hole left in the moon broke away. If only a little larger than the hole, he thought we might now be surveying the Philippines through the telescope instead of the periscope. Mrs. Quakenbos and her husband's party to look them over.

# NEWS OF MINNESOTA.

## THE NEWS IN BRIEF.

For the Week Ending Oct. 9. Secretary Bonaparte will recommend the construction of more battleships. Pen buildings in the little town of Carlton, Minn., were burned. Loss, \$40,000.

Dan Patch lowered his world's record of 1:56 to 1:54 1/2 at Lexington, Ky., with a wind shield.

Dr. Oliver T. Hart, of Rogers Park, Ill., suspected of the murder of a young girl, was sent to jail.

John G. Sullivan has been appointed assistant chief engineer of the international canal commission.

The plant of the Humboldt Brewing company at Eureka, Cal., was destroyed by fire. Loss, \$150,000.

Milwaukee citizens have started a move to regulate the work of the grand jury, which recently adjourned.

Argentina will amend its proposed tariff on agricultural machinery in response to protests from the United States.

P. B. Stewart, of Denver, has been offered the position of ambassador to Mexico. He was President Roosevelt's hunting partner.

Mrs. Gustave Higham, 56 years old, and her son Edward, aged 26, were fatally burned at Cleveland by an explosion of gasolene.

An English astronomer says the sun is decreasing constantly in size as it gives out heat, and that it will exist 24,000,000 years longer.

A portrait of former Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase was unveiled with imposing ceremonies in the district court at Springfield, Ill.

Dr. Albert E. Warren, aged 36, of Youngstown, O., committed suicide by shooting himself through the head with a 32-caliber revolver.

Horace T. Consett, for 50 years a prominent resident of St. Joseph, Mo., fell from a dam into a pond of water and was drowned. He was 74 years old.

Charles E. Hughes, counsel for the legislative insurance investigating committee, declined the republican nomination for mayor of New York city.

President Mitchell of the mine workers, declared in an address at Pittsburgh that he never again will permit a reduction of wages paid the coal miners.

Hall Caine told a New York interviewer America is menaced by the growth of classes through acquisition of new wealth, and says socialism is the only remedy.

Fire destroyed over \$25,000 worth of lumber in the yard of the N. Luddington company at Marinette, Wis. The flames swept over the yard, threatening the mill.

Because she refused to marry him, Fred Feerer shot and mortally wounded Viola, his new bride, at St. Joseph, Mo., and then killed himself.

Prof. Behring explained to the Paris congress his new cure for tuberculosis and said he is just as confident of success as when he discovered the diphtheria anti-toxin.

Private W. H. Smith, a white soldier whose company is stationed at Fort Sil, was shot and killed at Anadarko, Okla., by W. C. Mitchell, a negro soldier who is a member of the Fort Reno infantry.

R. E. L. Krumm, of Columbus, O., charges Dr. H. N. Allen, ex-minister to Korea, with having used an American warship to export money for American contractors from the Korean government.

Frank Waters of Chicago, a contractor engaged in widening a railroad bridge, was instantly killed, and a subcontractor, R. F. Henry, perhaps fatally injured by a falling derrick at Wilberforce, O.

The directors of the Union and Buffalo cotton mills, at Union, S. C., are considering the matter of liquidating the liabilities of the two corporations, which jointly amount to about \$500,000, with plants worth \$350,000.

Joseph Huret, said to be the best pianist in Illinois, having practiced in Milan, Ill., for 57 years, died at his home in that city, aged 85. He was surgeon of the Ninety-third Illinois regiment in the civil war.

THE MARKETS.

New York, Oct. 9.	
LIVE STOCK—Steers	14 00 @ 15 00
Heifers	13 00 @ 14 00
Sheep	3 00 @ 4 75
WHEAT—No. 2 Hard	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
WHEAT—Patent	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
CORN—No. 2 Yellow	52 1/2 @ 53 1/2
BUTTER	15 1/2 @ 16 1/2
EGGS	20 1/2 @ 21 1/2

CHICAGO, Oct. 9.	
CATTLE—Choice Steers	45 00 @ 46 25
Common to Good Steers	41 00 @ 42 25
Butcher to Choice	40 00 @ 41 25
Yearlings	40 00 @ 41 25
WHEAT—No. 2 Hard	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
Calves	31 00 @ 32 25
HOGS—Light Mixed	31 00 @ 32 25
Heavy Packing	31 00 @ 32 25
Heavy Mixed	31 00 @ 32 25
BUTTER—Creamery	14 1/2 @ 15 1/2
EGGS—Fresh	15 1/2 @ 16 1/2
GRAIN—Wheat, December	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
Nov. December	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
May	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
Sept. December	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2

MILWAUKEE, Oct. 9.	
GRAIN—Wheat, No. 1 North	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
Nov. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
May	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
Sept. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2

KANSAS CITY, Oct. 9.	
GRAIN—Wheat, December	77 1/2 @ 78 1/2
Nov. December	77 1/2 @ 78 1/2
May	77 1/2 @ 78 1/2
Sept. December	77 1/2 @ 78 1/2

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 9.	
CATTLE—Best Steers	42 1/2 @ 43 1/2
Common to Good Steers	40 1/2 @ 41 1/2
Butcher to Choice	40 1/2 @ 41 1/2
Yearlings	40 1/2 @ 41 1/2
WHEAT—No. 2 Hard	82 1/2 @ 83 1/2
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ST. PAUL, Oct. 9.	
GRAIN—Wheat, No. 1 North	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
Nov. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
May	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
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MONTGOMERY, Oct. 9.	
GRAIN—Wheat, No. 1 North	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
Nov. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
May	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
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OMAHA, Oct. 9.	
CATTLE—Best Steers	42 1/2 @ 43 1/2
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Nov. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
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WABASH, Oct. 9.	
GRAIN—Wheat, No. 1 North	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
Nov. December	87 1/2 @ 88 1/2
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sis and Attorney street in many alleys for stray immigrant feet. Not the least in Ellis Island.

Returns to His Bride.

Romank made the long trip back home and returned to America with his bride. Both were passed by the medical examiner and issued special permits at Ellis Island. To all appearances at that time the wife was in perfect health—pretty, rosy-cheeked peasant girl, brimful of happiness and hope over the golden future in the land of plenty.

Romank had already rented and furnished a little flat over his shop, and his honeymoon was a prosperous one. Attorney street is in the heart of the East side ghetto. On all sides of it branch the streets of the poorest district. It is generally the first business venture of

the immigrant Jew—the pushcart. There is one grade lower yet. The swinging shelf of collar buttons or shoe strings that hang from the necks of curvenders in the ghetto market place.

The Romanks were above both grades. They were respected and well liked in the neighborhood, and by virtue of his having a "store business" of his own Romank was adjudged a rising young man. When it was rumored there was a possibility of his having a son to bear his name the news was accepted as but another sign of the good luck which had followed him since his first landing in the country.

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# News of the Week.

Chips Picked up Around Town and Vicinity.

Mrs. Carroll and son are visiting in St. Paul this week.

J. J. Esholm, of Taylors Falls, was a county seat visitor the first of the week.

Miss Orr, first primary teacher, visited her home in Minneapolis last Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Russell, of Hinckley, was the guest of Miss Daisy Russell Saturday.

Miss Lucy Wiseman will arrive here tomorrow from the State "U" to visit relatives.

Wm. Crane, of Minneapolis, was a guest at the home of C. F. Poole, Friday and Saturday.

Tom Laird was here from Minneapolis Wednesday, the guest of his nephew, H. W. Harte.

Attorney M. B. Hurley departed for St. Paul Saturday to spend Sunday with relatives and friends.

The Degree of Honor will give a calico ball next Friday evening, in Rush City. Tickets 50 cents.

Frank C. Laird, of Skibo, was a business visit to this place Wednesday, while enroute to Minneapolis.

Mrs. Mary Basser went to Fergus Falls Monday to visit with her son, James, who is in the asylum at that place.

Mrs. Wm. Lambert has been quite seriously ill during the past week, but is somewhat better at present writing.

Miss Carrie Cort, who has a position in St. Paul, came up Saturday and spent Sunday with her parents and friends.

Have F. J. Hallin, Eyesight Specialist, fit your eyes with glasses. At Hotel Agnes, Saturday October 21st until 4 p. m.

Miss Mabel Wands arrived here from Chippewa Falls, Wis., Wednesday, and is the guest of her friend, Miss C. Kahler Bigler.

The dance given by the Pine City orchestra, Friday evening, was attended by quite a number of young folk, and a good time is reported.

Dr. Benj. Swartz will be in Rush City at the Grant house Oct. 18 and 19, returning to Pine City Oct. 20th for his usual 10 days' stay.

W. H. Gality, Adolph St. Peter and C. Lindstrom, all of Bruno, were county seat visitors Thursday. The former is the postmaster at Bruno.

Miss Patience Knight, of Taylors Falls, who is teaching at Rush City, visited at the home of her grandparents, Capt. and Mrs. E. L. Seavey Saturday and Sunday.

Rev. Geo. G. Ferguson, a former pastor of the local M. E. church, was a passenger on the south bound limited Monday. He has been re-appointed pastor of the Methodist church at Brooklyn Centre.

The Clerk of Court issued the following marriage licenses this week: Laurence Netke and Francis Puckopp, Sturgeon Lake; Claus Freeman and Maggie Reeb, Royalton; Thos. Dougherty, Aitkin and Mrs. Bertha Toebe.

While in Minnesota this week D. Greeley purchased a handsome black pacer, and the same arrived here Wednesday morning. Mr. Greeley purchased the animal to take the place of "Stranger," a black horse that died about two weeks ago.

The world's greatest scourge is that awful cough, catarrh, sore throat, and laryngitis. But H. W. Barker's Cough Catarrh Consumption Remedy will knock it every time. Nothing like it. At Breckenridge drug store. Manufactured at Sparta, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Harte entertained at their home Saturday evening, in honor of Miss C. Kahler Bigler, it being that young lady's birthday anniversary. Those present were the employees of the Pine City Mercantile Co. A very pleasant evening was passed, and dainty refreshments were served.

The District convention of the Degree of Honor will be held at this place Saturday, the 18th day of November, and local members of that order are planning elaborately for the visitors entertainment. The District embraces Sandstone, Hinckley, North Branch, Rush City and Pine City, and large delegations from each place will very likely be in attendance.

Auditor D. Greeley transacted business in the sultry city Monday.

Miss Ida Hathaway, of Meadow Lawn, departed for St. Paul, Saturday.

Miss Slatto, instructor in the 5th grade, will visit in Minneapolis tomorrow.

Miss Ellen Swedenborg was up from St. Paul Sunday visiting with her parents.

Miss Florence McCormack, of Rush City, was the guest of Miss Bessie Lambert Saturday.

Mrs. P. S. Murray left on Saturday for a short visit with Mrs. Robert Greig at Taylors Falls.

Miss Dora Stolten returned to Duluth, Saturday after a two month's visit at her home in this place.

The young people of the Presbyterian church will serve a ten cent lunch this evening in the church.

R. L. Hillier, of St. Paul, was in town Tuesday, in the interests of the Empire Cream Separator Co.

Henry Schmidt, of St. Peter, who represents a wholesale shoe Co., of Milwaukee, was in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Potter returned to St. Paul, Saturday, after a couple weeks' visit at the home of her son, Peter Engle.

Miss Lina Hambleton, who is teaching school in the vicinity of Rush City, was a visitor in our city Saturday.

County Attorney M. B. Hurley made a business trip to points in the northern part of the county Wednesday.

Mrs. H. W. Harte returned from Duluth Wednesday, after a three weeks' visit with her daughter, Mrs. Arthur Eddy.

The ladies of the Presbyterian church will serve a 25 cent supper in G. A. R. hall next Thursday. Everybody invited.

Mrs. P. H. O'Brien returned to her home in Minneapolis Tuesday after a couple of weeks' visit with relatives and friends.

The Hinckley Enterprise reports that Jas. McLaughlin has gone to Aitken where he has secured a position as day operator on the N. P.

The Ladies' Aid society of the M. E. church met with Mrs. R. C. Saunders Wednesday afternoon. A ten-cent luncheon was served at which \$4.20 was netted.

Miss Fannie McCormack, who has been in charge of the keyboard of the former Minnesota Mutual telephone exchange, for the past week, returned to her home at Rush City, Saturday.

Don't forget the free dance to be given tonight in Rath's hall by the employees of McGrath's livery works. The Pine City orchestra will furnish the music and a good time is guaranteed.

A merry party consisting of the Misses Anna Kick, Ida Dosey, Carrie Kubisek, Jessamine Allen, Alma Follansbee, Louise and Kate Brackett, enjoyed a driving tour about the country Sunday afternoon.

G. A. Blomberg was in town Tuesday, representing the Brown, Treacy, Sperry Company, of St. Paul. He was formerly Clerk of Court of Nicollet county, and was a big factor in the politics of that county for a number of years.

Mrs. J. S. Fritzen came up from Minneapolis Saturday, remaining at her Pokegama Sanatorium until Monday, when she again departed for Minneapolis where she will spend the winter. She was accompanied by Mrs. Christianson, of Minneapolis.

Fred Riedel, formerly of Rush City, but now of this place wishes to announce to our citizens that he is prepared to do all kinds of painting and paper hanging. When you have any work in his line give him a call at the Bartha house, just north of Hand's restaurant.

Miss Follansbee, principal at the High School, gave a hay-rack party for the senior class last Saturday evening. After viewing the country from a hay-maker's position, for some time the jolly tourists disembarked at the Taylor farm, just south of town, and partook of a supper prepared fit for kings—or senators. The pupils pronounced "the time" the best ever, and are perfectly willing to go upon another inspection of the country at the first opportunity.

The Women's Reading club which should have met with Mrs. J. Adam Hain last Monday evening, but which could not on account of inclement weather will meet at the Hede residence next Monday evening. At the last meeting of the Club, held at the Harte residence, Messrs. S. Butler and Fred Wiley were elected to membership.

Saxon Hede returned home Tuesday morning from the south central part of the state, where he employed his time in losing bunches of straw and grain into the buzzing feeder of a threshing rig, and in getting acquainted with the various duties of a stock farm or ranch. He will remain at home for a week or so.

Next Tuesday, the 17th, occurs the wedding of Miss Lillian Egan and Stave Coen at St. Joseph's church, St. Paul. Miss Egan is quite well known here, having visited at Pine City quite frequently in the past. Miss Agnes Hurley will be one of the bridesmaids, and Mrs. M. J. Hurley and M. B. Hurley will also be present at the event.

A fine new sign arrived this week and has been placed upon top at the southeast corner of the Hotel Agnes, where it can be seen with no other inconvenience than a slight rubbing of the neck. The sign is imposing in appearance and is made a thing of beauty at night by a cluster of 38 incandescent lights evenly arranged within the word "hotel". It was manufactured by the Western Display Co., of St. Paul.

Rev. and Mrs. F. H. Keetham arrived here from Racine, Minn., Tuesday. They will make their future home in this place and have rented the Major Greig residence southwest of the Catholic church. As we mentioned in a previous issue, the reverend gentleman resided at this place some years ago at which time he was pastor of the M. E. church. They have many friends here who extend to them the hand of welcome.

We have been informed that copper has been discovered at Hinckley, and from present indications the mining of the same gives promise of yielding big returns. Dr. Stephan brought a couple of samples of quartz to this place Wednesday, and provided the land is as rich as the specimens give promise of, the proprietors of the land here have a bonanza. Prospecting has been going on for some time; although only a depth of thirty feet has been reached, it is expected that pay dirt will reward the searchers in a comparatively short time.

The new charter for the local Order of Rathbone Sisters arrived here some time ago and was hung in their meeting place—the K. of P. hall—Tuesday evening, Oct. 3rd. It is beautifully framed in black and gold and present an attractive and pretty appearance. Messrs. Lydia Payne and Sadie L. Derr were initiated into the mysteries of the Order, and the latter was appointed Protector of the Temple in place of Mrs. A. Blankenship, deceased. The Rathbone Sisters is the latest acquisition to the list of Pine City lodges. The meetings so far have been largely attended and the members take great interest in the work.

E. E. Dickinson, of St. Paul, left for his home on Tuesday, very much benefited by his sojourn on the lake.

August Bergman spent several days at the Club during the early part of the week. He expressed himself as much pleased with the various improvements made during the past summer.

Col. R. M. Newport, of St. Paul, has made his fourth visit to the Club and returned to the city on Monday. He said: "Yes, I like to fish. Formerly I fished for the fish and the pleasure of fishing, but now I use the sport as a pretext. What I most need is to often get away from my desk and out of the rat of business life. I joined the club in order to have a place to go to, and I am exceedingly pleased with my investment."

Headed from Meadow Lawn, Irvin Hutter was a visitor at home over Sunday.

Miss Betta Gibson is home from school on account of illness.

Mrs. J. O. Glyne visited with her sister, Mrs. Sam Heath, Sunday.

A number of ladies spent Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Hamlin.

Tad Purdy, while riding a horse home from the threshing machine, was thrown from it and seriously hurt.

Miss Ida Hathaway returned to St. Paul Saturday, after spending a month with her sister, Mrs. W. L. Cummings.

A very pretty party was given at the home of Mrs. M. E. Smith, in honor of Miss Ethel Crozier. Covers were laid for ten. Miss Ethel expects to leave soon for her home in Indiana.

## Popular Specials.

For first class painting and paper hanging call on Fred Hildebrand, in the Bartha house, just north of Hand's restaurant.

Mrs. B. E. Hyde, of St. Paul, will organize a class in dress-making in a few weeks. All kinds of cutting taught from measure. Sessions not limited.

Found—A white Angora goat for a child. Owner please call, pay for notice and receive properly.

Carriage painting, paper hanging, sign writing, house painting and in fact everything in the painting line done by Fred Hildebrand is guaranteed to give satisfaction.

Saw mill for Sale or Locate—A first class outfit, almost new, at one-half price. Address J. F. Foote, Boyeville, Wis.

For Sale—A set of Encyclopaedia Britannica, at 25 per cent discount from retail price. 15 volumes new, others at this price.

Would you not like to have your finger in that diamond ring?

Have you seen that elegant display of gold trimmed glassware at the Drug Store, and their Bargain Basement? It will pay you.

FOR RENT. GROOMING needs a hotel, and we are willing to remodel our store building there, and rent the same for hotel purposes, to suitable tenants, at a low figure.

THEO. F. KOCH LAND CO. No. 176 E. 3rd St., St. Paul, Minn.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. HARNUM.

Physician and Surgeon. Graduate University of Michigan—1878. Office at Residence South of Court House. Telephone No. 7.

Night calls promptly responded to. Pine City.

R. L. WISEMAN. Physician and Surgeon. Office one door south of Bank's most modern. Pine City.

A. LYONS. Physician and Surgeon. Office in the Hurley Block. Pine City.

E. L. STEPHAN. Physician and Surgeon. Office at Drug Store. Hinckley.

S. O. L. ROBERTS. Attorney at Law. Pine City.

R. O. C. SAUNDERS. Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office—Hyack Block. Pine City.

M. B. HURLEY. Attorney at Law. County Attorney of Pine County. Office in the Court House. Pine City.

D. O. B. WOOD, D. D. S. Resident Dentist. All work modern and satisfaction guaranteed. Office in Dr. Lyon's Building. Twin City Phone No. 69.

COAL!

Believing that our city should have a retail coal yard, I have put in coal sheds, and I will carry a full stock of the different kinds of coal. Users of coal will be able to get just what they want from me. All orders, large or small, will be given our best attention, and your patronage will be appreciated.

Respectfully, J. J. MADDEN.

Hard & Soft Coal

RETAIL DEPARTMENT, PINE CITY MILL & ELECTRIC CO.

When Ordering your CHRISTMAS GOODS do not forget that Susan Shearer is located on the corner just back of the court house, and can supply you with materials for all kinds of needlework, notions and sewing machine supplies, also agent for the Ladies Home Journal. Your patronage and subscriptions solicited.

M. E. Church Services.

Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Preaching 10:45 a. m. Junior League 1:45 p. m. Epworth League 7:15 p. m. Prayer Meeting Thursday 7:30 p. m. All welcome. J. J. Parish, Pastor

## PINE CITY STATE BANK.

DR. F. W. WELLS, PRESIDENT, W. W. HART, VICE-PRESIDENT, I. N. CLARKE, CASHIER.

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF MINNESOTA, 1857. CAPITAL PAID UP, \$100,000.00. RESERVE FUND, \$100,000.00. DEPOSITORS' ACCOUNTS OPENED AT ALL TIMES.

We have the Pine County Farm Loan Agency, for the Union Central Life Insurance Co., which places larger loans on improved farms than other loan agencies.

Increase your loan and improve your farm.

You are invited

To call and examine my

Fine Fall and Winter Stock

—OF—

Gent's Clothing

—AND—

Suitsings.

Tailor Work a Specialty.

John Jelinek, The Merchant Tailor.

JAS. HURLEY & SON

have a very complete line of Harness and Saddlery.

Call and see our stock of

Buggies and Wagons

and you will be surprised to find how cheap the best grade vehicles are sold.

First-class Repair Shop in Connection.

James Hurley & Son - Pine City, Minn.

NEW PLANING MILL.

We are now prepared to do anything in the planing mill line, such as—

Surfacing, Flooring, Ceiling, Drop Siding, Ship Lap, Lap Siding, Window and Door Frames, O. G. Base and Casings. Saw gumming a specialty.

CALL AND SEE US. J. W. AXTELL, PINE CITY, MINN.

We carry a full line of these, and we positively guarantee our GOLDEN LINK FLOUR to be first-class, and will please the hard to please, and we can at all times fill your orders for Feed and Seeds. Our motto on seeds is—The best is the cheapest.

COAL! COAL! COAL! COAL!

We carry a stock of hard and soft coal, and are prepared to fill all orders for same.

We want your LIVE STOCK and PRODUCE of all kinds.

The Farmers Exchange, J. J. MADDEN



## KIDNEY TROUBLE DUE TO CATARRH.

### KIDNEY

The Curative Power of PE-RU-NA in Kidney Disease the Talk of the Continent.

Nicholas J. Hertz, Member of Anstien Order of Workmen, Capital Lodge, No. 140, Pearl Street Hotel, Albany, N. Y., writes:

"A few months ago I contracted a heavy cold which settled in my kidneys, and each time I was exposed to inclement weather the trouble was aggravated until finally I was unable to work."

"After trying many of the advertised remedies for kidney trouble, I finally took Peruna."

"In a week the intense pains in my back were much relieved and in four weeks I was able to take up my work again."

"I still continued to use Peruna for another month and at the end of that time I was perfectly well."

"I now take a dose or two when I have been exposed and find that it is splendid to keep me well."

#### Hundreds of Cures.

Dr. Hartman is the author in receipt of testimonials from people who have been cured of chronic and complicated kidney disease by Peruna. For medical advice, address Dr. Hartman, President of the Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

**DAXTINE TOILET ANTISEPTIC FOR WOMEN**

Troubled with the peculiar toilet use, such as a douche is so readily resorted to. Thoroughly cleanses, kills disease germs, cures leucorrhoea and anal catarrh. Daxtine is in powder form, to be dissolved in pure water, and is for use in washing, bathing, personal and economical toilet preparation.

**TOILET AND WOMEN'S SPECIAL USES**

For all diseases of the female system.

Try Daxtine and be convinced.

**THE D. F. PATTON COMPANY, Boston, Mass.**

#### FOREIGN NOTABLES.

Walter Rothschild, M. P., who recently spent three weeks in Canterbury, France, near the Pyrenees, brought home to England with him nearly 4,000 specimens of butterflies to add to the million he already has.

Gen. Luis Terrazas, governor of the state of Chihuahua, is probably the largest land owner in the world, as well as the richest man in Mexico. He takes an eight-hour journey on a fast train to travel from one end of his property to the other.

Among the men who have lately become prominent in Russia is Gen. Alexander Rodiger. He distinguished himself in the war of 1877-78 with Turkey, and has since attracted much attention by numerous articles and books on military questions.

William Adams, life saver at Gorleston, an English seaside resort, has saved the lives of 44 persons, besides rescuing hundreds of others from perilous positions. He has been presented with gold, silver and bronze medals, several of the Royal Humane Society's certificates and numerous private tributes to his bravery.

Admiral Hofstevensky has a beautiful daughter, a fair girl who was married to a Russian naval engineer and followed him to the east in the capacity of a sister of charity. She returned to St. Petersburg when war broke out and re-married later with her father, but he regretted permitting her to sail with the Baltic fleet and sent her home from Vigo.

#### "GOLD! GOLD!"

"Good," He says, "But Comfort Better."

"Food that fits is better than a gold mine," says a grateful man.

"Before I commenced to use Grape-Nuts food no man on earth ever had a worse indigestion from catarrh of the stomach than I had for years."

"I could eat nothing but the very lightest food and even that gave me great distress."

"I went through the catalogue of prepared foods but found them all (except Grape-Nuts) more or less indigestible, generating gas in the stomach, (which in turn produced headache and various other pains and aches) and otherwise unavailable for my use."

"Grape-Nuts food I have found easily digested and assimilated, and it has renewed my health and vigor and made me a well man again. The catarrh of the stomach has disappeared entirely with all its attendant ills, thanks to Grape-Nuts, which now is my almost sole food. I want no other." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

"Ten days' trial tells the story. There's a reason."

## LIVESTOCK



### MAKING SHEEP PAY MONEY

Extracts from a Paper Read by J. C. Duncan Before Pennsylvania Live Stock Association.

The title of this subject embraces a wide latitude of questions. Every breeder interested in any of the improved mutton or fine wool breeds will advocate the breed he is directly interested in as being the most profitable sheep. And this must be conceded to a certain extent, as certainly no breeder of the present day would engage in and continue in breeding a sheep that was unprofitable to him as a business. So we will not take up the point of which is the most profitable breed, but for a moment discuss the profitable sheep.

In my experience of feeding both mutton and sheep I have always found I could produce mutton much cheaper than I could produce beef for the amount of food consumed. Notwith-



TYPICAL HAMPSHIRE RAM

standing this fact, high class lamb and sheep are sold at a higher market value than beef of the same grade. But allowing them to sell for the same price per pound, we have still a handsome balance in favor of the profitable sheep, from the revenue from the fleece of wool, which usually amounts to from two to three dollars per head, in the average mutton breeds kept on the farm principally for butchers' lambs, and considering the very limited amount of care they require, these are some of the facts we must credit to the profitable sheep.

It is an all-important fact in every branch of industry to consider the source of income, and as related above, sheep usually afford two annual incomes, namely, lambs and wool. But to keep in touch with our subject, the profitable sheep, we might first consider it in a pure bred standard flock, the progeny of which is usually sold to result in a handsome balance in favor of the profitable sheep.

But to make a profitable sheep we must do more than get a sheep of superior breeding and constitutional vigor. In conjunction with the above it must be properly cared for from birth until it is ready to be sent to the market. It is a pure bred stock to the butcher for consumption as meat. The care of that animal should be so that it is developed in as rapid a way as health has provided in order that the development may be done with the least possible waste. This means the most generous and judicious feeding and care carried out in every part of the system.

As any breeder of experience knows, with insufficient feeding and poor care a flock will very soon lose their vigor and degenerate. So that the more rapid growth means not only about one-third less cost in the production of our animals, but animals produced in this way are produced at a less cost for feed and are generally worth more for pound on the market. This is a decided encouragement for good feeding and early maturity to make a profitable sheep.

The even, healthy, rapid development of the young animals is the great thing to be sought for in profitable sheep as in every other class of livestock feeding which is to fit animals for the consumer of meat foods of the present day. It is the tender, juicy, high-flavored mutton that tempts the appetite and fills our desires for that class of food, so that the matter of early maturity is of the utmost importance in the production of high-class meat to make the profitable sheep. These are some of the things we must bear in mind in the production of high-class animals for consumption as meat.

The question will now arise, will it pay the average farmer and breeder of this class of stock? It has been my experience both in breeding high-class pure-bred sheep, also in growing sheep in a commercial way, that the best I could produce was always the most profitable sheep. The market is always good for meritorious animals, either in breeding flocks or in case of lamb and mutton to supply hotels or restaurants in our large cities, where the demand is far in excess of the supply.

There is no animal on the farm today that gives me more clear meat for the amount of food consumed and the work required to take care of it than the sheep.

#### Get Rid of Scrubs.

If there are any scrubs or culls on the place, get rid of them at once while there is a market demand for them. They help to keep the quarters filthy, and are of no earthly use except to serve up in the city restaurants as "choice spring chickens."

The best way to get rid of old sheep is to fatten and sell to the butcher.

## INFLUENCE OF HEREDITY.

Tolly of Farmers to Let the Best of Their Live Stock Go for High Prices.

That the characteristics of parents are transmitted to their offspring is a fact very well known to all engaged in the breeding of live stock, and yet I venture, says Dr. H. O. Reed, to say there are hundreds who have not given this subject sufficient thought to be fully aware of the extent to which their breeding operations are influenced by this law of heredity. Everybody knows that external conformation is hereditary; still many farmers are tempted by high prices to sell their best females and use inferior ones for breeding purposes, and thus perpetuate in their herds the very characteristics which they should try to avoid.

Disease is also well known to be strongly hereditary. Among others might be mentioned spruing, ringbones, certain forms of blindness, rotting, etc., and no farmer who wishes to obtain the best results will give up breeding purposes an animal suffering from any of the above mentioned ailments, unless he has the best grounds for supposing they are not due to any inherited taint, but are the result of some accident such as injury, or an enormous strain upon the parts. Also, aside from any hereditary taint of disease, we have weakness of conformation which predisposes to disease; for instance, a sickle hock predisposes to curb, a long thin neck with narrow space between the lower jaw bones predisposes to roach, weak, abraded feet, to laminitis, etc., and a horse with any of those weaknesses of conformation, even though he may not be blemished himself because of being handled very carefully, will be very likely to reproduce his own weakness, and blemishes will result in his progeny which are not so carefully handled as himself.

Longevity is well known to run in certain families. This is very well marked in the human race, in which nearly every member of certain families will live to a ripe old age, and no reason can be assigned for it except that they have inherited from their ancestors some vital principles which enable them to withstand the ravages of time for a longer period than their less fortunate neighbors.

### SHIPPING CRATE FOR SWINE

How Young Pigs Can Be Safely Sent Long Distances—Making the Crate.



The illustration shows a very satisfactory shipping crate. Part of the side is cut away to explain the inside arrangement.

Good, But Wrong Kind. Minister (mildly)—I've been wanting to see you, Mr. Kurd, in regard to the quality of milk with which you are serving me. Milkman (nervously)—Yes, sir. Minister (very mildly)—I only wanted to see you, Mr. Kurd, that I use the milk for my children—Stray Stories.

Artist—Have you taken my picture to the exhibition? Porter—Yes, sir. It seemed to please the gentleman very much. Artist—What did they say? Porter—Oh, they didn't say nothing, but they laughed that hearty.—Stray Stories.

There would be fewer failures in the business world if there were fewer men ready to drop their business on the smallest provocation and discuss such questions as who was the father of the American navy.—Somerville Journal.

Best in the World. Cream, Ark., Oct. 9th (Special)—After eighteen months suffering from Knapley, Backache and Kidney Complaint, Mr. W. H. Smith, of this place, is a well man again, and those who have watched his return to health unhesitatingly give all the credit to Dodd's Kidney Pills.

"I had been low for eighteen months with my low back, kidneys, and also Knapley. I had taken everything I knew of, and nothing seemed to do me any good till a friend of mine got me to send for Dodd's Kidney Pills. I find that they are the greatest medicine in the world for now I am able to work and am in fact as stout and strong as before I took this." Dodd's Kidney Pills cure the Kidneys. Cured Kidneys clear the blood of all impurities. Pure blood means good health.

The western farmer who cannot move his crops at home and feeds them to the hogs. Then he moves the hogs.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

I am sure Piso's Cure for Consumption saved my life three years ago.—Mrs. Thos. Robbins, Norwich, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1900.

A loud mouth doesn't always put up a sound argument.—N. Y. Times.



### STRONG CORNER FOR HOG YARD

The fence of the hog yard may be so constructed as to withstand the hardest kind of usage by the porkers. The illustration needs no explanation, as the plan of construction is all shown and can be easily followed.

### THE LIVE STOCK.

Sheep have excellent digestion and hence they utilize feed to the fullest degree.

A boar or sow that is fed on an exclusive corn diet will seldom make a satisfactory breeder.

There should be a forceful law against the use of that cruel instrument of torture, the live wire. For keeping smoked meat clear from bugs, place the meat, after smoking, in sacks, tie tightly, hang up and smear sacks on outside with lime whitewash. I have used the plan for years and am never troubled by bugs.—A. H. Nicholson, Illinois.

# THE ONLY ONE

## There is only One Genuine-Syrup of Figs,

The Genuine is Manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co.

The full name of the company, California Fig Syrup Co., is printed on the front of every package of the genuine.

The Genuine-Syrup of Figs—Is for Sale, in Original Packages Only, by Reliable Druggists Everywhere

Knowing the above will enable one to avoid the fraudulent imitations made by piratical concerns and sometimes offered by unreliable dealers. The imitations are known to act injuriously and should therefore be declined.

Buy the genuine always if you wish to get its beneficial effects. It cleanses the system gently yet effectually, dispels colds and headaches when bilious or constipated, prevents fevers and acts best on the kidneys, liver, stomach and bowels, when a laxative remedy is needed by men, women or children. Many millions know of its beneficial effects from actual use and of their own personal knowledge. It is the laxative remedy of the well-informed.

Always buy the Genuine-Syrup of Figs MANUFACTURED BY THE

**CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.**

Louisville, Ky. San Francisco, Cal. New York, N. Y.

PRICE FIFTY CENTS PER BOTTLE

ESTABLISHED 1870.

**WOODWARD & CO., GRAIN COMMISSION** DULUTH.

Minneapolis. Orders for Future Delivery Executed in All Markets.

**PUTNAM FADELESS DYES**

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all dyes. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. **MIGNORD DYE CO., Unionville, Missouri.**

London's Omelettes. There are 25 omelettes in the country of London. Advancing the Farmers' Interests. Traveling agents and salesmen are now sent from the home offices of the Chicago packers into all South American and Asiatic countries. They are going into every land, no matter what language may be spoken or what money be used. They will exchange their goods for civvies or elephant tusks—anything to sell the product and get something in return convertible into money. It may seem odd to some folks, but traveling men, carrying cases with samples of American meat products, can be seen in the desert of Sahara, the sands of Zanzibar or in Brazil, "where the nuts come from." Great is the enterprise of the Yankee merchant. The greater the market, the greater the price and stability of the price of the product and all that goes to make it in its various stages.

He that will keep a monkey should pay for the glasses he breaks.—Solomon.

**SICK HEADACHE**

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.**

Positively cure these Little Pills. They also relieve Biliousness, Indigestion and Two Hearty Bloating. A perfect remedy for Brindism, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste and the Stomach, Constipation, Pains in the Side, PILES, LIVER, THE BOWELS, PURELY VEGETABLE.

**SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.**

Genuine Must Bear Face-Similar Signature

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.**

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

LIVE STOCK AND ELECTROTYPES

In Great Variety for sale at the lowest prices by L. K. LINDSAY & CO., 111 N. 1st St., Chicago

**St. Jacobs Oil**

for many, many years has cured and continues to cure

RHEUMATISM NEURALGIA LUMBAGO BRUISES SCIATICA SPRAINS BRUISES SORENESS STIFFNESS FROST-BITES

Price, 25c. and 50c.

**HAVE YOU COWS?**

If you have cream to separate a good Cream Separator is the most profitable investment you can possibly make. Delay means daily waste of time, labor and product. **DE LAVAL CREAM SEPARATORS** save \$10—per cow per year every year of use over all gravity settling systems and \$5—per cow over all existing separators. They received the Grand Prize or Highest Award at St. Louis.

Buying trashy cash-in-advance separators is penny wise, dollar foolish. Such machines quickly lose their cost instead of saving it.

If you haven't the ready cash **DE LAVAL** machines may be bought on such liberal terms that they actually pay for themselves.

Send today for new catalogue and name of nearest local agent.

**THE DE LAVAL SEPARATOR CO.** Randolph & Canal Sts. 74 Cortland Street CHICAGO NEW YORK

**Don't Get Wet!**

**TOWER'S SLICKERS** will keep you dry as nothing else will, because they are the product of the best materials and seventy years' experience in manufacturing.

**A. J. TOWER CO.** Boston, U.S.A. TOWER CANADIAN CO., Ltd. Toronto, Ont.

**SLOAN'S**

**VETERINARY REMEDIES** are a necessity to every Farmer & Stockraiser.

MAILED FREE.

Sloan's Treatise on the Horse, and Sloan's Advice on the Care of Horses, Cattle, Hogs and Poultry. Send your address to

**DR. EARL S. SLOAN, 615 ALBANY STREET, BOSTON, MASS.**

**St. Jacobs Oil**

for many, many years has cured and continues to cure

RHEUMATISM NEURALGIA LUMBAGO BRUISES SCIATICA SPRAINS BRUISES SORENESS STIFFNESS FROST-BITES

Price, 25c. and 50c.

## This

Is what you can buy for 10c each:

2-quart Coffee Pot,  
3-quart Dipper,  
10-quart Rinsing Pan,  
10-quart Pail,  
25c Curry Comb,  
Leather Tip Gloves,

No. 8 Flower Pot,  
8 Glass Tumblers,  
A Good Clothes Line,  
10 Dozen Clothes Pins,  
A Granite Wash Basin, Large Size.

See our Windows Monday Morning for  
New Bargains.

**THE BARGAIN STORE.**

Free  
Lunch  
Always  
on hand.

**LOUIS STEINPATZ**

Good  
Combination  
Pool and  
Billiard Table  
in Connection.

DEALER IN

**PURE WINES,  
FANCY LIQUORS.**

**FOREIGN and  
DOMESTIC CIGARS.**

We carry a large variety of Bottle Goods.

Phone No. 35.

## Going for the Doctor

through the storm and darkness while the suffering one at home is in danger, perhaps of death, in a terrible trip. Why not have a good, sure family remedy in the house? One that has proved a life savor in thousands of cases during the last forty years.

**Watkins' Vegetable Anodyne Liniment.**

Think what a weight of terror and anxiety will avoid this man.

DISPENSES WITH DOCTORS.

Small Review, Chicago, June 4, 1901.  
We have used Watkins' Vegetable Anodyne Liniment in several cases of rheumatoid colic, acute and chronic, with very good results, but only entirely on Watkins' Liniment. It is a very good medicine, and we can recommend it to all who are afflicted with these troubles. Watkins' Liniment is not only a good medicine, but it is also a very good family remedy, and we can recommend it to all who are afflicted with these troubles. It is a very good medicine, and we can recommend it to all who are afflicted with these troubles.

The J. R. Watkins Medical Company

WINONA, MINN., U.S.A.

For sale by our traveling salesman without name and address of our medicine. Drop him a line and he will look you up and give you a chance for a free trial of Watkins' Remedies.

Medicine only 25c



Agent for Pine, Carlton and Kanabec Counties,  
**M. A. SODERBECK, ROCK CREEK, MINN.**



**Pine City  
Mercantile Co.**

**Grand  
Display**

IT  
PAYS  
TO  
TRADE  
AT  
The  
BIG  
STORE

of Ladies, Misses, and  
Children's Cloaks and  
Furs; Men's Suits,  
Overcoats, and Fur  
Lined Coats.

**Fall and Winter  
Underwear**

for Men, Youths and Boys;  
Ladies, Misses and Children.

Cotton and Wool Blankets--- The Largest  
and Most Complete Stock ever  
Opened in Pine City.

**COME EARLY**  
and make your selections while  
the Stock is Complete. . . . .

**THE  
BIG**

**4**

**DRINK  
IT**

## A BARRER SHOP

worth your while & patronage

Bath Room --- Quick Shaves  
First-class Service

**STEVE BORDEAUX**  
Basement Hotel Annex.

Rheumatism, gout, backache, and  
poison, are results of kidney trouble.  
Hollister's Rocky Mountain Tea goes  
directly to the seat of the disease  
and cures when all else fails. Dr. J. E.  
L. Breckenridge.

Earn from \$75 to \$150 per Month.

We want at once, young men for  
Breakmen and Firemen. Expert  
experience unnecessary. Positions secured  
as soon as competent. Instructions  
sent by Mail. Cut out coupon and  
send with stamp for full particulars.  
Northern Railway Correspondence  
School, Box 45 S. 4th St.,  
Minneapolis, Minn.

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Town.....  
State.....  
R. F. D. No.....  
Age.....  
13

**Corner Store  
New Goods**

**F. J. RYBAK**

Elegant Corner Store is now open  
and ready for business. He carries  
a full line of

**General  
Merchandise  
Boots, Shoes, Etc.**

Also Farm Produce Feed  
and Feed, Lime and  
Plastering Hair.

F. J. RYBAK  
Pine City, Minn.

**GEORGE SHERWOOD'S  
Dray Line.**

We are prepared to  
do all work in our line  
in a workman like  
manner.

Geo. Sherwood, Prop.  
Pine City, Minn.

Quick relief for Asthma Sufferers  
Foley's Honey and Tar affords  
medicinal relief to asthma sufferers  
the worst stages and if taken in  
will effect a cure.



**REVIV  
RESTORES VITA**

THE GREAT  
FRANCE RUBBER  
produces the above results in 20 days,  
sooner if used quickly. Cases where an  
Evang man will retain their lost manhood,  
men will recover their youthful vigor.  
BREVIO. It quickly and surely restores  
men, Lost Youth, Impotence, Weakly  
Lost Power, Failing Memory, Watling House  
all effects of self-abuse or excess and  
which unfit men for study, business or mar-  
riage. It is a great nerve tonic and blood builder  
bring back the pink glow to pale cheeks,  
storing the fire of youth. It works off  
and Consumption. Insist on having BREVIO  
either. It can be carried in your pocket.  
\$1.00 per package, or six for \$5.00, with  
the written guarantee to cure or  
money refunded. Write for free  
ROYAL MEDICINE CO., 46-50, Plymouth  
CHICAGO, ILL.

For Sale in Pine City by  
I. V. Breckenridge.

**MEAT MARKET.**

**JOS VOLENEC.**  
FRESH, SALT and SM  
MEAT.

**Fish, Game and  
Poultry**

In Season.  
Telephone Number 44.  
**PINE CITY, MINN.**