

The Pioneer is the best advertising medium in this section. It has nearly 1000 readers weekly.

The Pine County Pioneer.

The Pioneer has the largest bona-fide circulation of any paper published along the "Duluth Short Line."

ED. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

TERMS: \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

VOL. XXI.

PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 1906

NO. 20

P. A. TROSKO, President, P. W. McALLAN, Vice Pres., JAMES D. ROYER, Cashier

FIRST STATE BANK PINE COUNTY.

(INCORPORATED)

Commercial Banking in all its Branches.

Insurance written in Reliable Companies.
Drafts on domestic points sold cheaper than express or postoffice money orders.
Drafts on Europe sold. Land Bought and sold.

Taxes Paid for Non-Residents.
PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

MIDLAND LUMBER AND COAL CO.

SUCCESSOR TO PINE CITY MERCANTILE CO. YARD.

We are now STOCKED UP IN SHAPES to supply you EVERY WANT in

First-class building material

at prices that are right. Come and look our stock over. Bring in your plans and let us make you quotations.

Yours for business,
O. L. GUNDY.

P. S. We have one of the BEST RUBBER ROOFINGS on the market.

TEACHERS' MEETING

Pine County Educators will Hold Sessions in Assembly Room of Pine City High School Tomorrow.

All of the teachers in Pine County have been invited to visit Pine City tomorrow. The occasion is a meeting of the Pine County Teachers' Association. A good program has been arranged for the afternoon, and without doubt one of the best programs ever given in this place will be the one arranged for tomorrow evening. The sessions will occur in the assembly room of the high school. In order to make room for all those who are more capable of enjoying the "feast of reason and flow of soul" no children under the 7th grade will be allowed at the evening program, to which the main is cordially invited and which has been arranged as follows:

Prize Substitution. Miss Rosaline Allen
Recitation. Miss Emma Olson
Piano Solo. Miss Mary Nelson
Musical Recitation. Miss Margaret Smith
Piano Solo. Miss W. K. McElcheron
Instrumental Solo. Miss Flora Kerr
Vocal Solo. Miss Frank Lindberg
Recitation. Miss Agnes Hurley
Piano Recitation. Miss Edna Pringston
Address. Hon. John W. Olson
Vocal Solo. Miss A. H. Grogan

OUR ADOPTED DADS

Mayor Dosey and the Other Newly Elected Village Guardians Meet and Make and Confirm Appointments.

The common council met at the Recorder's office at 8 o'clock p. m. April 15, 1906. Meeting was called to order by the president, members present, Julius Dosey, president; M. Trochasko, E. L. Wilcox, D. A. Payne and Adolph Kain, councilmen, and F. Pofari, recorder.

The minutes of the meeting of April 10th were read and approved. The president appointed A. S. Gottry as member of the board of health for three years. Said appointment was on motion approved.

The president appointed John Griffith as marshal. Said appointment was on motion approved.

The president then appointed L. H. McKusick as village attorney and Laurence Pofari as poundmaster, both of the appointments being approved by the council.

The salary of the village marshal was fixed at \$40 per month; the salary of village attorney was on motion fixed at \$75 per year, said fee to include all the suits that are brought against the village. The street commissioner's salary was fixed at \$1.75 per day, and of labor on streets at \$1.50 per day; all team work at \$3.00 per day; the recorder's salary was fixed at \$10.00 per month.

The president appointed the members of the council as a street committee, and E. L. Wilcox, M. Trochasko and A. Kain were appointed on the fire committee. The regular meetings of the council were fixed for the first Monday of each month.

No further business appearing, council on motion adjourned.

FRANK POFARI, Recorder.

HISTORIC POKEGAMA.

H. H. Seeger is doing carpenter work for A. H. Anderson.

Oscar Forsman arrived here yesterday to visit his sister, Mrs. Holm.

J. E. Norstrom returned home last Friday, after a month's stay at Minneapolis.

G. W. Swanson left Monday for Rush City, Taylor Falls and Moose Lake on a business trip.

Pictureque Pokegama is again free from ice today, the 18th of April. "Get your bathing suits ready."

Miss Clara Schultz, who has attended German school at Pine City during the winter, returned home last Friday.

Miss Edna Anderson is expected home soon from Rockford, Ill., where she has been attending Conformation school.

Little Roy Swanson met with a very painful accident while at play. He was holding a block of wood for his younger brother to chop, when the rusty hatchet slipped from the boy's hand, splitting Roy's forehead in the nose, inflicting a serious wound.

TOBYVILLE.

Some of us are sorry.
Tony Dosey is clearing land.
John Norstrom has got the crop.
"Daisy" painted the bird house this morning.
John Norstrom is trimming his tomatoes.
Roy has been plainly seen by others keeping the Pioneer news.

"SOCIETY EDITORS"

Gard of Thanks.

We take this means to thank the kind friends and neighbors who assisted during our very trying moment. D. GRANT AND FAMILY.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure

Digests what you eat.

TUESDAY IS FAIR DAY

Get in Line and Make the Fair the Very Best Ever—An Opportunity to Get Seeds and Pickle Contracts.

Next Tuesday is Fair Day and from present indications the fair should be the best ever held here.

A few of the things that are to be auctioned and others that are in demand, are itemized in the Commercial Club's advertisement in this paper.

Farmers who wish to get pickle seeds and sign contracts for storage for the pickle factory can secure the same at any of the following named stores: Fred Wiley, J. J. Madden, J. Y. Breckenridge, E. E. Smith, Chas. Stekl and Pine City Mercantile Co.



DR. E. C. CLEMANS

Preaching Elder of the M. E. church, Duluth District, who will deliver his lecture, "Healing the Church."

Park Improvements.

Commissioner Kozetki and a crew of four men were busily engaged in raking and otherwise cleaning the park the first of this week.

Robinson Park is one of the most assets that Pine City can be proud to boast of. This well kept grass, overshadowed by many magnificent trees, is a beauty to behold, and during the hot summer days its shade spots are used with satisfaction and delight, if not—appreciation; it is hard for most people to appreciate until they are forced to do without that which they have.

The park could be made more attractive, however, by the addition of a few park seats, and seats could be built on stumps which have been left standing above terra firma. Flower beds would greatly add to the beauty of the park, and properly placed shrubbery would be ornamental to a certain extent. It is not out of place here to add that it would be the duty of every law-abiding resident to protect any such improvements as might be made. A screen-enclosed and electric lighted band stand could be had by strung a little wire and by purchasing a few square yards of netting, and if the band men could be prevailed upon to revive their concerts, the park would be conducive to the pleasures of the ear as well as to those of sight.

This matter is one which the Commercial Club should set on. Let us improve an opportunity by improving Robinson Park. Let us be up and doing with that which we have to do.

The Nyroca Launched.

After having laid in dry dock for about seven years past, the Nyroca was relaunched Monday morning. And she rode the waters as majestically as a swan does a park pond. Active participants in the launching were: Frank Innan, proprietor; John Wilcox, Ed. Henderson, Hugo Wikstrom, Frank Madden and others. The boat has been thoroughly overhauled, has been repainted, and is, to every appearance, a good boat. Capt. Innan will begin his season's run just as soon as the ice leaves Pokegama lake.

Funeral.

The funeral was held from the Larson residence Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock and was very largely attended. Rev. Matthews officiated. The flowers were numerous, varied and beautiful. Interment took place in Birchwood cemetery. The pall bearers were: E. M. Smith, Carl Larson, Louis Balzer, Hiram Brockert, Wm. and Thos. Henderson.

A number of relatives attended from abroad, as follows: Mrs. Fred Beck, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Beck and two children, Mrs. Lena Beck and Henry Kroeger, all from Rush Lake, Mr. and Mrs. Ole J. Larson and two children, O. Kelsey, Minn.

Carl of Thanks.

We wish to thank the neighbors and friends and the Degree of Honor of their death, as business, and the sympathy shown us during our sad bereavement in the death of our loving wife and daughter.

CHAS. J. LARSON.
MR. AND MRS. A. O. LARSON.

Subscribe for the PIONEER.

Breckenridge's Pharmacy

for Tuesday, April 24th
FAIR - DAY - ONLY

1 qt. bottle E.S.T. Witch Ham	15c	25c box Violet Talcum Powder	12c
1 lb. Epsom Salts	5c	1 lb. Borax	12c
25c bot. White Petroleum Jelly	10c	1 lb. bottle Petroleum Jelly	5c
1 pt. bot. Household Ammonia	10c	1 pt. bottle Benzine	8c
100-grain Quinine Pills	10c	25c Cake Peppermint	12c
25c bot. Herold's Hydrazin	10c	25c bot. Rodgers' Kleenex	12c
25c bot. Emerald Shaving Powder	10c	25c bot. Vapo Powder, for perspiration	10c
the box Buxilla, for removing hair	5c	1 large box Cold Cream	10c
2 cakes Glycerine Soap	5c	2 cakes White Ribbon Soap	5c

See all the new articles on our 5 and 10c Counter in the Basement.

Breckenridge's Pharmacy

Main St. Pine City, Minn.

ANY FARMER

who take the trouble to figure it out will find that by grinding his own wheat he will save enough exchanging in a year to buy shoes for his whole family for that year.

We are very particular to give the best of satisfaction in grinding farmers' grain and cannot help but feel that this is the reason our business in this line is increasing.

If you will give us one trial you will be a steady customer, no matter how far you live from here.

Pine City Mill. & Elec. Co.

Here is a Tip

to all persons intending to build during the coming season. Remember that C. H. Westeman has bought out P. W. McAllen's Lumber Exchange and can furnish you with

Building Material

AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICE.

Your Credit is Good at

WESTEMAN'S

Seeds. Seeds.

With the approach of spring and the opening of the Seed Season, every Farmer or Gardener, or at least should be, interested in securing the best and cleanest Seeds—GOOD SEEDS AT REASONABLE PRICES, not poor seeds at any old price. For this year I have an extra well SELECTED STOCK

of Seed, both for the Farm and Garden. Seed Grains that are very heavy, are the very best for this locality. A large stock of Timothy and Clover, that is Pine County Grown, and any one who has ever handled Clover Seeds, knows there is none better than Pine County Clover. You can supply your wants in the seed line, at our store, and you can rely upon getting the best seeds. Our motto is "The Best is the Cheapest," and we have anything and everything for the Field and Garden—and all the best—and the best—better than the best, but as good as any and better than most. Get to Hadden's for your seeds, your Four-Grain, Potatoes, Stock Feed and Coal of all kinds. You will always buy your goods at our store as cheap as good goods can be handled, and we appreciate your patronage.

Respectfully,

J. J. Madden.

CHAS. J. LARSON.
MR. AND MRS. A. O. LARSON.

PRESIDENT ATTACKS SENSATIONAL WRITERS

MUD-SLINGERS WHO ASSAIL PROMINENT MEN WITHOUT CAUSE CONDEMNED.

Famous "Muck-Rake" Speech Is Delivered by Roosevelt at Corner Stone Laying in Washington—Rich Men Warned.

Washington, April 16.—The widely heralded and sensational "muck-rake" speech of President Roosevelt was delivered at the laying of the cornerstone of the office building for the house of representatives Saturday.

The saturnalia of slander, mud-slinging and libel which has been carried on in the guise of moral reform was mercilessly exposed and condemned by the president.

The sordid, reckless, irresponsible contributors, writers and editors of yellow newspapers and yellow magazines who have been devoting their talents to indiscriminate attacks upon men in business and in public life, were rebuked in a manner that is likely to render their unworthy and menacing occupation less profitable in the future than it has been in the past.

The president did not equivocate in denouncing these charlatans of literature. "The liar is no walt better than the thief, and if his mendacity takes the form of slander he may be worse than most thieves."

"The effort to make financial or political profit out of the destruction of character is only a result in public calamity," was another.

"Historical sensationalism is the very proper weapon wherewith to fight the imposture of 'journalism'."

"If the whole picture is painted black there remains no hue whereby to single out the scandals for distinction from the rest of the world."

"The foundation stone of national life is, and ever must be, the high individual character of the average citizen."

The president arraigned the bandits of daily newspapers and monthly magazines, who have been striking to the detriment of the times into personal fortunes at the expense of the characters of whomsoever they deemed worthy of assault with their slanderous and libelous pens.

Recognizing the existence of civil, social and economic, the president urged warfare, but deplores the attacks on men of business and public life, declaring such a course would only react in favor of the unscrupulous.

Rich Men Warned. The huge fortunes being amassed in this country are regarded as a menace to public welfare and a progressive tax is urged which these fortunes should be curtailed and limited to a certain amount.

The big men are also warned of the danger to the people of preventing the regulation and control of their business in the interest of the public.

The president's speech was, perhaps, the most notable that he has delivered during the past four years. In some respects it is the most important because it aims to reach the masses of the people whose unrest has been stimulated by the overdoes of hysteria emanating from the pens of the men whom he convicts of slander.

He took for his text the man with the muck rake of Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress" in the man whose vision was fixed on carnal things, of spiritual things—who typifies the man who in this life consistently refuses to see aught that is lofty and fixes his eyes with stolid intensity on that which is vile and debasing.

The president had previously described the man with the muck rake as Speaker Cannon, a dinner, where he electrified a concourse of distinguished men, who had been drawn from all sections of the country to honor to the first citizen of Illinois.

On that occasion the speech of the president was intended only for the ears of those who were present and could not be published.

WHAT CONGRESS IS DOING

OUTLINE OF PRINCIPAL WORK IN BOTH BRANCHES.

Senate Debates on Court Review Amendment to Railroad Rate Bill.

Washington, April 11.—Following the speech of Senator Bailey Tuesday, in which he advocated his amendment for the nonseparation of orders of the interstate commerce commission pending a review by the courts, the sentiment of the senate seemed to be that this proposition would have to be proposed at an early date. It was suggested by Senator Aldrich that a vote could be had on this Bailey amendment without any man interfering with speeches being prepared by various lawyers in the senate.

Washington, April 12.—Representative Crumpacker, of Indiana, introduced a bill making the customs laws of the United States apply to the Philippines on and after April 11, 1909, the date of the expiration of the Spanish rights under the Paris treaty.

Washington, April 17.—A speech on the railroad rate bill by Senator Heyburn, of Idaho, in advocacy of his court review amendment, led to more than two hours' technical debate in the senate Monday. The Indiana appropriation bill was taken up for committee amendments, but was not completed.

Senator Tillman, of South Carolina, on the occasion of an appeal, offered a resolution providing for an inquiry by the committee on finance of contributions by national banks to campaign committees.

Senator Simmons introduced an amendment to the bill for the revision of the pending laws in relation to the admission of aliens. The amendment provides for the exclusion of adult males who cannot read and write in the language of their nationality and who have not at the time of landing a sufficient number of dollars to pay \$10 for each female member of his family and every male member thereof of not 21 years of age.

Johnston, Pa., April 17.—Three men have been shot dead, a boy fatally wounded and a mining engineer, Eugene Delaney, taken to the hospital in a serious condition as the result of a riot at Windber Monday night. Sheriff Begley has been summoned and an appeal has been made for Gov. Pennypacker for troops.

The dead men and most of the injured are foreigners. Liquor Generates Trouble. The foreign element had been celebrating Easter Monday in the mining section and much liquor had been used. The streets were thronged all day with a riotous crowd, but no sign of trouble appeared until night. A body of strikers were assembled in front of the Windber jail discussing the mass meeting that had been held during the afternoon, and which had been addressed by three Catholic priests.

The discussion grew into argument and soon there was a free-for-all fight. Duplies that had been sworn in when the strike in the coal mines was first inaugurated, made their appearance and a number of arrests were made. All of the arrested men were union men, and their colleagues set up a cry that they were being discriminated against and were imposed upon.

The arrested men were marched to the lockup door, but there a mob had gathered and an attempt was made to take the men from the officers.

Forced back from the jail door, the mob, growing more violent every minute, threatened the deputies until the officers, who had been restrained, apparently not expecting the deputies would resort to firearms.

When the mob had cleared away and the victims of the shots were viewed by the crowd, there were cries of anger and soon miners that were fired during the shots of the deputies.

The firing ceased almost as soon as it began, however, and the crowd fled away from the jail.

A state of terror exists because of the prevalence of liquor and the angered miners. There is much dynamite stored here, and it is feared the strikers will resort to the explosive in revenge.

Places for 6,500 Miners. Half of the Hocking Valley Op. works, erators Sign Scale and Men Resume Work.

Hillsburg, Pa., April 17.—Chairman Francis L. Robbins, of the Pittsburg Coal company, announced Monday night that all the Hocking Valley (O.) mines, excepting those of the Sunday Creek company, had started to work Monday morning, the operators, and miners having concluded and signed the interstate and district wage scales.

The mines in operation represent an annual production of 375,000 tons of Hocking Valley coal, half of the entire Hocking output, and employs 6,500 men.

Ladrones in Raid. Manila, April 17.—Forty ladrones raided the headquarters of the Philippine constabulary in Malolos, capital of the province of Bulacan, island of Luzon, yesterday. They captured 20 rifles and escaped after killing three men and losing one of their own men.

Three Killed by Train. Atlantic, Pa., April 16.—Three persons were killed and two injured as a result of a grade crossing accident. The dead are Mrs. Maud Calvin, aged 37, and her two daughters, one an infant and the other six years old.

"YOU DIRTY BOY!"



The President Gave Him a Needed "Cleaning Up" in His Address the Other Day.

WINDBER MINERS SHOT BY DEPUTIES

THREE MEN ARE KILLED WHEN EFFORT IS MADE BY MOB TO RESCUE PRISONERS.

Free-for-All Fight Follows Indulgence in Liquor and Arrests of Union Members by Officials Leads to Tragedy on Easter Monday.

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FOR NERVOUS PEOPLE

A Michigan Mother Preserved to Her Family by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

When the blood is impoverished the nerves starve and mental or something more serious ailment follows. Nervous people are generally pale people. By supplying through the blood those vital elements that the nerves need, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People have performed those remarkable cures that make it impossible for any nervous sufferer to neglect them.

A recent case is that of Mrs. Peter Morrisette, of No. 118 Seventh street, Alpena, Mich., who writes as follows: "My trouble started with childbirth. After one of my children was born I had a kind of paralysis. I was very weak and my mouth was a little crooked. I was always tired and was so nervous that I could not even to hear a dog bark or a bell ring—even the little bird in its cage would annoy me. My heart fluttered a great deal and I had dizzy spells. I was not able to be left alone."

"My doctor gave me different kinds of medicine, changing it several times. When it was evident that he could not help me he said he had no more to try and my case. This was three years ago and I was very much discouraged, when my brother, who had taken Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, recommended them to me. I tried them and noticed a change for the better. I was eating and sleeping better. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills cured me and I have been well ever since. I now do all my own housework and am saving and washing for seven of us."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have also been proved to cure such ailments as anemia and after-effects of the grip. All druggists sell Dr. Williams' Pink Pills or the remedy will be mailed, post paid, on receipt of price, 50 cents per box, six boxes for \$2.50, by Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Schuylkill, Pa., N. Y.

RELIGIOUS RUMOR.

The New York federation of churches, which has been in existence for ten years, is out of debt for the first time in its history. It is spending more than \$16,000 a year in its work.

National meetings will have the integration of the various Christian churches, which brings together between 800 and 1,000 workers from the United States, Canada and Mexico, next May.

Native Protestant Christians in India have formed a national home missionary society to evangelize their own country. The society will be administered wholly by individuals in harmony with existing Christian churches in that land.

The Congressionalists are raising about \$200,000 for the church extension, but not satisfied with that are starting a movement to insure \$500,000 being raised. There are 600 congregations of their denomination in this country.

There are more than 2,000,000 negro Baptists in this country, with 50 institutions of higher learning, 100 denominational papers. They have a national organization, with boards for missions, home and foreign, education, publication and the young people's societies.

AMONG ARTISTS.

Ten eminent Japanese artists were busy for months drawing a seal for the young crown prince of their country. This is now put on everything he wears or uses.

A recent exhibition in Amsterdam of 20 new paintings by Josef Israels bore witness to the fact that this eminent Jewish artist, at the age of 80, preserves the best traits of his manhood power.

Heinrich Vogel, a well-known German portrait painter, who, however, has not done any work for three decades, has left his whole property, valued at \$250,000, to the founding of a charitable institution for artists.

Japanese postage stamps are rated as the most artistic in the world; there is a great demand for them in London at present. The first stamps were issued in 1871. There are few rare ones, the highest price ever known to have been paid for one being \$40.

A WOMAN DOCTOR

Was Quick to See That Coffee Poison Was Doing the Mischief.

A lady tells of a bad case of coffee poisoning and tells it in a way so simple and straightforward that literary skill could not improve it.

"I had neuragic headaches for 12 years," she says, "and have suffered from them ever since. When I first began to have them I weighed 140 pounds, but they brought me down to 110. I went to many doctors and they gave me many remedies, but they did not help me, till one day in 1904, a woman doctor told me to drink Postum coffee. She said I looked like I was coffee poisoned."

"So I began to drink Postum and I gained 15 pounds in the first few weeks and an still gaining, but not so fast as at first. My headache began to leave me after I had used Postum about two weeks—long enough I expect to get the coffee poison out of my system."

"Now that a few months have passed since I began to use Postum Coffee," she says, "I can truly say that I never know what a neuragic headache is like any more, and it was nothing but Postum that cured me. Before I used Postum I never went out alone; I would get a better and would not know which way to turn. Now I go alone and my head is as clear as a bell. I have become much stronger than they have been for years." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Read the little book, "The Road to Wellville," in page.

NEW FOUNDLAND PREMIER DEAD.

St. John's, N. F., April 18.—Sir Robert Torlone, who was the premier of Newfoundland from 1881 to 1890, died here Thursday night.

Three Killed in Bread Riot. Teheran, April 11.—A bread riot occurred at Meshed, capital of the province of Khorasan, on Saturday. Three persons were killed, but none of them were Europeans.

New Foundland Premier Dead. St. John's, N. F., April 18.—Sir Robert Torlone, who was the premier of Newfoundland from 1881 to 1890, died here Thursday night.

HANG AND BURN THREE NEGROES

By the collapse of a barn during a storm at Marysville, Kan., Frank Anderson and James Karousha were killed.

The earthquake in Formosa killed 109 and injured 29 persons. Thousands of houses were destroyed and other fatalities are feared.

Grand Master John J. Hannahah of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen was married at St. Paul to Miss Katherine H. Sullivan.

George R. Young, of Mount Holly, N. C., who, it is said, was wanted in St. Louis for an assessment, committed suicide at Mount Holly.

Bishop Isaiah B. Scott, of the Methodist Episcopal church, who returned from Africa Thursday on the Majestic left New York Friday for his home in Nashville, Tenn.

The committee in charge of the arrangements for the banquet to Secretary of War Woodrow Wilson announced a change in the date from April 26 to April 27.

Judge Bunn at St. Paul filed an order upholding the indictments against the St. Paul Dispatch, Pioneer Press and Daily News for publishing detailed stories of the hanging of a murderer.

The Republican county convention at Sioux City, Ia., endorsed George D. Perkins for the nomination for governor and allowed Mr. Perkins to name the delegates to the state convention.

Ex-Banker Frank G. Bigelow, who arrived in Milwaukee from the Leavenworth penitentiary, will be allowed to live in his own home under guard until he is called to testify in the Goll case.

John Boyle, a well-known ranchman living near Cheyenne, Wyo., was killed at the Ketchikan ranch, 25 miles southwest of Cheyenne, while at supper by a shot fired through the window. The assassin escaped.

The People's party at Abingdon, Ill., elected its entire ticket, headed by Fred C. B. Raymiller, for mayor, on a platform declaring that all franchises for public utilities should be submitted to popular vote.

A Kansas City jury annulled the will of Mrs. Sallie J. Daverson, which bequeathed property valued at \$50,000 to her hired man, William Van Wagner, and the "Church of Christ," holding undue influence had been used.

David C. St. Charles, of San Francisco, claims to have invented an instrument that makes it possible to telephone a message. He says the device magnifies electrical waves just as sound waves are magnified by the sounding board.

Albert J. Schulte, of Ferguson Falls, Minn., who was charged with the murder of Fred Wagner at Dunn March 14 last, pleaded guilty in the district court of Ferguson Falls and was sentenced to a life term of imprisonment at Stillwater.

Yielding to repeated demands of the Russian police, the Roumanian government has decided to extradite Matias Schenko, the leader of the mutiny on board the Russian battleship Potemkin in June of last year, despite the promises to the mutineers at Kuznetsov.

The armored cruiser Washington returned to the yards of the New York Shipbuilding company at Camden, N. J., after a successful trial trip of the Maine coast. The cruiser attained a speed of 21 knots an hour, a little more than a quarter of a knot in excess of the government requirements.

It is not true that the trustees of St. Vincent's college, at Kansas City, Ill., recently destroyed by fire, have received donations to the amount of \$150,000 for reconstruction. The insurance money will be used for this purpose.

The village buildings are to be erected at Bourbonnais, Ill., two miles north of Kankakee.

Fear for Oct. Crop. Springfield, Ill., April 17.—Sunday was the warmest 16th of April in the last five years, despite the fact that the day was very dry and cold.

It is freely predicted that there will be few oats this summer in central or northern Illinois.

THE NEWS IN BRIEF.

NEWS OF MINNESOTA.

Road Building.

Manitowish—Railroad grading work at this station was resumed today. Contractors Thomas Brown put 10 men and teams at work on the cut beyond Minnesota, for the new line of the Ottertail road.

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Ex-Banker Frank G. Bigelow, who arrived in Milwaukee from the Leavenworth penitentiary, will be allowed to live in his own home under guard until he is called to testify in the Goll case.

John Boyle, a well-known ranchman living near Cheyenne, Wyo., was killed at the Ketchikan ranch, 25 miles southwest of Cheyenne, while at supper by a shot fired through the window. The assassin escaped.

The People's party at Abingdon, Ill., elected its entire ticket, headed by Fred C. B. Raymiller, for mayor, on a platform declaring that all franchises for public utilities should be submitted to popular vote.

A Kansas City jury annulled the will of Mrs. Sallie J. Daverson, which bequeathed property valued at \$50,000 to her hired man, William Van Wagner, and the "Church of Christ," holding undue influence had been used.

David C. St. Charles, of San Francisco, claims to have invented an instrument that makes it possible to telephone a message. He says the device magnifies electrical waves just as sound waves are magnified by the sounding board.

Albert J. Schulte, of Ferguson Falls, Minn., who was charged with the murder of Fred Wagner at Dunn March 14 last, pleaded guilty in the district court of Ferguson Falls and was sentenced to a life term of imprisonment at Stillwater.

Yielding to repeated demands of the Russian police, the Roumanian government has decided to extradite Matias Schenko, the leader of the mutiny on board the Russian battleship Potemkin in June of last year, despite the promises to the mutineers at Kuznetsov.

The armored cruiser Washington returned to the yards of the New York Shipbuilding company at Camden, N. J., after a successful trial trip of the Maine coast. The cruiser attained a speed of 21 knots an hour, a little more than a quarter of a knot in excess of the government requirements.

It is not true that the trustees of St. Vincent's college, at Kansas City, Ill., recently destroyed by fire, have received donations to the amount of \$150,000 for reconstruction. The insurance money will be used for this purpose.

The village buildings are to be erected at Bourbonnais, Ill., two miles north of Kankakee.

Fear for Oct. Crop. Springfield, Ill., April 17.—Sunday was the warmest 16th of April in the last five years, despite the fact that the day was very dry and cold.

It is freely predicted that there will be few oats this summer in central or northern Illinois.

NEWS OF MINNESOTA.

At Fair Grounds.

Hamline—The genuine spring washings of horses and harnesses to such an extent that they have made a regular descent upon the state fair grounds and very few days will see a goodly number of horses in training at the grounds.

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NEWS OF MINNESOTA.

Waking Him Up.

The "Waking-Up, gittin' right down the old facts, Mose, what am yo' prospect?"

The "Widow—Well, yo' want her git out out o' sight an' forget it! Mah last husband had dat same hallucination, an' he was p'omoted to tub, hunch an' obey him positively refused to be de laundry!—Puck.

The "Mean Man. "Whose feelings have yo' hurt now?" he was asked.

"My nephew," he said. "I have just sent him a letter asking him to accept the enclosed ten-pound check as a little birthday gift."

"But where does your complacency come in on such a proposition as that?"

"I didn't put in any check."—Tit-Bits.

They had a quarrel. "I won't say marriage is a failure," he said, angrily, "but some are half so fortunate in what they get than others."

She laughed angrily. "You're right, dear," she said. "For instance, get me out—get only you!"—Cassell's Journal.

He Was Busy. Noozy—Never saw so many idle men as there are around here, especially down at the next corner. I saw half a dozen of them there today who just stood around and did nothing for two or three hours.

Accum—How do you know that? Noozy—How I know? I just stood and watched them—Philadelph Press.

Where Larders Are Full. Young Tramp—Let's break into the kitchen of that big house to-night, and get something to eat.

Old Tramp—We wouldn't find much there. Them folks puts on too much style. Git into the kitchen of steady-gits, old-fashioned folks of yer war, strike a banquet.—N. Y. Weekly.

A Question of Diet. "Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkin, "I wonder why our hens don't lay?"

"Perhaps we don't feed them properly."

"I hadn't thought of that. I'll go this afternoon and buy them some eggs!"—Washington Star.

A Practical View. "He's nothing but a hypocrite. Isn't it disgusting for a man to use his religion as a cloak?"

"Yes, and what's more, it's foolish for religion such as his is peculiarly so flimsy that he's liable to catch cold in it."—Philadelphia Press.

Pragmatically. "Are you in favor of government ownership?" asked Attorney Mike. "No," answered Plugging Pete. "Do only government institutions that I've had any experience with is jails."

"Perhaps we don't feed them properly."

Plattner. "Lady," said Meandering Mike, "I'd like to trust to yer generosity for something to eat."

"You're the same man that I gave a meal to day before yesterday."

"Lovely grandma!" said Attorney Mike. "I am. I couldn't keep away from the cookin'!"—Washington Star.

The Bachelor's Soliloquy. To wed, or not to wed. Whether it is better to be single or married. And disappoint a few women—For a time.

Of many. And disappoint one woman—Judge.

IN THE STONE AGE. "O, George, what idea you have! What a lovely toilet!"

"What a lovely toilet!" I've been kicked in the face by a three-toed 'orse!"—Jester.

Satisfaction. "You say you get a great deal of satisfaction out of your life insurance policy?"

"Yes. It makes me feel important when I read the reports of investigations."—Washington Star.

A Doubting Thomas. She—Did you let father know you own a pretty big car now, property? He—I lent it at it.

He—What did it say? She—He said: "Deeds speak louder than words."—Tit-Bits.

Did Not Know. "Does you ever conceal anything from your?"

"I don't know, I never could find a woman's pocket."—Houston Post.

Two of a Kind. First Worried Father—I've got a sick child.

Second Worried Father—And I've got a fat child.

Preserved. "What's a sure way to keep a cork?"

"Have you tried keeping her in alcohol?"—Cleveland Leader.

From Inside the Prize Ring

INTERESTING LETTERS OF AN
EX-WORLD CHAMPION
HEAVYWEIGHT

By BOB FITZSIMMONS

(Copyright, by Joseph B. Rowles.)

AMERICA FURNISHES WORLD'S BEST BOXERS.

Some of my English friends get a little sore sometimes when they read about the standing of pugilism in this country and when they hear that we are turning out the best article of the kind of boxers over here they are generally apt to want to know why we take all the credit for having the real goods.

Maybe the sounds queer for me to talk about "we" like I do when I'm an Englishman by birth, but I'm an American citizen and I'm for the country that gave me my first start and made it possible for me to be what I am.

I've blamed Irish better living than I could corral anywhere else that I know of. I'm sure you'll get the answer. All the champions and races can send their people over here, though, and this big world will look them over and get the best of them.

"Well, you don't look up to much right now, but in about two generations I'll be able to make something worth while out of you. Go on and get disdressed."

The championship is always going to be right here. Any time you should wake up now and find a new champion fighter of the world, you don't need to ask where he lives. The address on the bottom of his visiting card will be "London, E. C. 4, S. W. 1, England."

But I started out to mean champion boxers.

This country furnishes the best boxers in the world, and it's going to go right along that way. It can't help it if it wanted to. To be sure, there's mighty few countries that are delivering up goods of that class, but you can't count that. I should say that outside of America, England and her direct colonies, there's not a real boxer coming the way of America. I once did hear of a Chinaman who had an idea that he could put up his hands, but some one took a quick punch at him once and he faded away into nowhere. There used to be a Jap, too, but they're not built for the stand-up fight, and I don't think we can afford to waste any time peering over at Japan through a telescope watching out for a carload of goods, they're not coming over any cargo lots. England as a fighter-producing country isn't in the same class now with this place. Whether it's any time you want to think the climate breeds something slow I don't know, but it's here that the real fighting men come from. I don't believe they're any better than the rest of us, but they're a lot better than the rest of us.

I say that I'm about the only champion that ever came out of England in my time, and I think you've got to remember that I was bred in Australia, and that the conditions over there are about the same as they are here.

Of course there's a reason for it, and the only thing I can think of right off the reel is that over here we've got a lot of different breeds, and that we get the best of each one of them in a combination. Every one knows that away back the Jew used to put up a pretty good fight, and he was a noble Roman on the run a whole lot, but the Jew sort of petered out after the year of the great slaughter, and he's left no more to a whole lot.

The Italian—I mean the old-timer—used to put up a rattling fight, but he's gone over to the other side, and he's better at it than he is here. The Irish are pretty good, but they haven't the staying power that the others have, and while they're all here that's at the start, they're like a race horse that's been trained to do a mile in ten seconds, and then sent out on a ten mile sprint. You know where he lands. There's no better fighting stock in the world to-day than the Irish-Jew, and he's better at it than he is here.

He's a nice ambitious young fellow, and I'm going to do what I can for him. I've lived pretty clean, and for a 43-year-old, I claim to be the pretty speedy yet and able to go a bit.

Champions the Negroes. An English physician named Socrates has written a book of over 400 pages to disprove the current view that the colored races are inferior to the white races. He claims that the ancient Egyptians were of negro stock, that Europeans, the Greeks, and the Romans were of mixed blood, and that the Egyptians, Mexicans, Peruvians, Chinese and other colored races descended from the same stock as the white race before our ancestors emerged from Sembarbarism.

Next to It. "I've been to see Hildergary's latest painting, and it's a perfect dab. And yet you said it bordered on the sublime."

"That's the way it struck me, old man. It is included in one of the most magnificent frames I ever saw."

World's Greatest Search-Light. What is said to be the greatest searchlight in the world is lately set up on Pike's Peak. It can be seen for 200 miles on a clear night, and it is said to be more interesting, those on whom it shines can be seen, too.

and they never know when they're not enough. Of course no man knows when his going is trimmed, and when he does it's always by a younger man than himself, except in one or two cases.

Some of the wise boys who study out the reasons why and because say that any nation will drift down the slope after awhile, just the same as a man drifts toward the bottom of the life, and one of the quickest signs to my mind is that when a nation begins to stop paying forth real fighters with their hands, that nation is dropping down the rise on the far side. It's only an idea, but I think I've hit it right. Anyway, it's a good bet and worth a little while playing.

I never heard of a fighter yet that came from any one of those other countries—the Italy, the Germany and the Russia, you know—that ever amounted to anything with his hands. Maybe it's because they don't use their fists but reach for a knife or a club or a gun, or something, or come up with a man and a walking pugilist on the back of the head with a brick. Any way, you never hear of any of them sending over a man to meet the champions of the way of America.

No, gentlemen, there's no race in the world to-day that can get the best of the Anglo-Saxons in a round-and-a-half fight. I've seen many a man who has proved a few times. What happened to the Spaniards? What happened to the French? Why do you go as you please, scrap, and I think that's been proved a few times. What happened to the Spaniards? What happened to the French? Why do you go as you please, scrap, and I think that's been proved a few times. What happened to the Spaniards? What happened to the French? Why do you go as you please, scrap, and I think that's been proved a few times.

What I was going to say, though, was that the United States has been turning out champions for a good many years now, and I look to me as if it was going to go right along on that basis. When I say champions, I can enlarge that to mean champions of most every kind of sport, and I think so. But I started out to mean champion boxers.

"I'm not disloyal to the country that started me out. With a pair of good hands and a head full of hopes, but I'm just telling you the truth. It's a fact and will be a fact. America's bound to furnish the fighting men for the world. Why any chap that reads the papers can see that for himself. Who are building the big bridges all over the world? Americans. Who are carrying the cars and trucks? Americans. Who are furnishing the big fighting men for everywhere, and they're making good, too. It isn't only pugilism. It's everything. But you've got to go to your hat band and tell it to your friends who hold up their hands and wait for the answer. I'm not disloyal to the country that started me out. With a pair of good hands and a head full of hopes, but I'm just telling you the truth. It's a fact and will be a fact. America's bound to furnish the fighting men for the world. Why any chap that reads the papers can see that for himself. Who are building the big bridges all over the world? 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PINE COUNTY PIONEER.

ED. C. GOTTRY, Editor and Prop.

Entered in the Post Office at Pine City as Second Class Matter.

PINE CITY, MINN., April 20, 1908

FOR THE FARMER

Bulletin by Sup. A. J. McDuire of the N. E. Experiment Station. Featured weekly in This Pioneer

GROWING FEED—ROOTS.

An acre of ground well manured and well cultivated will produce from 15 to 20 tons of roots, either mangles, stock carrots or rutabagas. The total labor expense from plowing the ground to getting the roots in the cellar need not exceed \$10, and taking an average yield of 15 tons to the acre, the cost of producing this feed would be less than 70c a ton. You need a garden drill for planting (the Planet Junior has been found most satisfactory) and a wheel hoe for cultivating close to the row when the plants are small. The cost of both implements is less than \$10.

The quantity of seed required per acre is 5 pounds for mangles, 3 pounds for stock carrots and 1 1/2 pounds for rutabagas. Grow the stock carrot for dairy cows, mangles for hogs and the rutabagas for sheep or young stock.

Sandy soil is preferable to clay. Manure and plow deep. Harrow the ground till perfectly smooth. Plant in rows two feet apart. As soon as the plants are well up start cultivation, using the wheel hoe to run over the row and the horse between the rows. When the plants are about two inches high thin out with the hand hoe, leaving the stock carrots six inches apart, the rutabagas ten inches and the mangles from twelve to sixteen inches, owing to the richness of the soil. In this way you need practically no hand weeding and the yield will be greater than if the plants grew closer together. Cultivate once a week all summer. The amount of hand hoeing necessary will be determined by the number of weeds in the land. The cultivation must be thorough and the weeds kept out to get a good crop. In pulling the roots lay them

across the row with the tops even. They can then be topped with a corn knife almost as fast as a man can walk.

A man can plow, harrow and plant an acre of roots in a day. Three hours a week will keep them cultivated and free from weeds. Two men can pull, top and get them to the cellar in two days.

To save labor in feeding it is necessary to have a root cellar in connection with the barn. A pit in the ground, covered with any kind of a cheap roof will answer the purpose. It must be made frost proof. Roots will largely take the place of grain. For dairy cows they are splendid milk producing food. Furthermore, they keep animals in the best of health. Grow roots. They can be grown at less than a dollar a ton, and when compared with the price of bran and other feed their food value is worth over \$4 a ton. Give them a trial. Plant the last week in May. A. J. M.

Close Shave for Bede.

Cleveland Leader: Congressman Bede, of Minnesota, still looks back with horror to an experience he had with a Scandinavian audience in his state last campaign. It was up in the pine woods, and the other orator of the evening was a stalwart Norwegian who was to speak in his native tongue. This man failed to arrive and the committee asked Bede, "Do you speak Norwegian still?" Bede unthinkingly replied in the affirmative, though he knew only a few phrases. When he faced the audience of about 200 big blue-eyed chaps of the Ole and Nois class he determined to get out of the difficulty as best he could, so he said: "As many of you as cannot understand English stand up." All were ashamed to make such an acknowledgment, and not a man moved. "All right, my friends," said Bede, "as it makes me hoarse to talk Norwegian for any length of time, I'll just address you in English, which you all know and will appreciate as well."

Three little rules we all should keep. To make life happy and bright. Smile in the morning, smile at noon. Take Rocky Mountain Tea at night. L. E. Breckenridge.

A GOOD AUCTIONEER with a license is FRED NORTON
Will conduct sales in Pine and adjoining counties.
Telephone No. 1-17. Address Pine City, Minn.

PROFESSIONAL GARDENERS.

E. K. HAINUM,
Physician and Surgeon.
(Graduate University of Michigan—1874.
Office at Des Moines south of Court House.
Telephone No. 4.
Night calls promptly responded to.
Pine City.

P. L. WEHMAN
Physician and Surgeon.
Office one door south of
Bath's meat market.
Pine City.

A. LYONS
Physician and Surgeon.
Office and residence in Kowalski Block.
Pine City.

E. L. STEPHAN,
Physician and Surgeon.
Office at Drug Store.
Hickory.

S. O. L. ROBERTS,
Attorney at Law.
Pine City.

ROBT. C. SAUNDERS
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office—Hickory Block.
Pine City.

M. B. BODLEY,
Attorney at Law.
County Attorney of Pine County.
Office in the Court House.
Pine City.

Application for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

HERTS OF EMMA ANDERSON.
State of Minnesota, County of Pine, in Probate Court.
In the matter of the Estate of Emma Anderson, Decedent.
The State of Minnesota and persons interested in the above-entitled matter. Whereas, John A. Anderson, of Pine County, Minnesota, has filed in this court a petition praying for administration of the estate of the above named decedent, and that letters of administration thereon be granted to said John A. Anderson.
It is therefore Ordered, That said petition be heard, and that all persons interested in said estate be and they appear before the Court on the 23rd day of April, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House at Pine City, in said county, and then and there, by their attorneys, or said matter can be heard, show cause, if any they have, why said petition should not be granted, and that this citation be served by the publication hereof in the Pine County Pioneer, according to law.
Witness the Honorable Robert Wilcox, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said County, this 20th day of March, 1908.
(Court Seal) ROBERT WILCOX, Judge.

I have a 100 acre farm one and a half miles east of Rock Creek. The farm is all fenced, has a good log house, log and frame barn that will hold 20 head of stock and four horses, a large hay barn, log granary 16 x16 with machine and wagon sheds on three sides, good well and windmill. Will sell stock, machinery and farm for \$4,200. John Mattson, R. F. D. No. 4 Rush City, Minn.

MEAT MARKET.

JOS VOLBENC.
FRESH, SALT and SMOKED MEAT.

Fish, Gam and Poultry, In Season.
Telephone Number 44.

PINE CITY, MINN.

COAL!

Believing that our city should have a retail coal yard, I have put in coal sheds, and I will carry a full stock of the different kinds of coal. Users of coal will be able to get just what they want from me. All orders, large or small will be given our best attention, and your patronage will be appreciated.
Respectfully,
J. MADDEN.

A BARBER SHOP

worth your while & patronage
Bath Room — Quick Shaves
First-class Service
STEVE BORDEAUX
Basement Hotel Agency.

A. CRANTON,

DEALER IN
FINE CONFECTIONERY,
Fruit and Nuts

The Finest Brands of Cigars and Tobaccos always in stock.
Main Street, Pine City.

Raw or Inflamed Lungs

Yield quickly to the wonderful curative and healing qualities of **Foley's Honey and Tar.** It prevents pneumonia and consumption from a hard cold settled on the lungs. For sale by L. E. Breckenridge.

Gough Settled on Her Lungs.
"My daughter had a terrible cough which settled on her lungs," says N. Jackson, of Danville, Ill. "We tried a great many remedies without relief until we gave her **Foley's Honey and Tar,** which cured her." Refuse substitutes. For sale by L. E. Breckenridge.

A Severe Cold for Three Months
The following letter from A. J. Nussbaum, of Batesville, Ind., tells its own story. "I suffered for three months with a severe cold. A druggist prepared me some medicine, and a physician prescribed for me, yet I did not improve. I then tried **Foley's Honey and Tar** and eight doses cured me." For sale by L. E. Breckenridge.

WANTED— by Chicago wholesale and mail order houses, medicinal ingredients, or woman for this country undertaking territory. Salary \$20 and expenses paid. Weekly returns money advanced. No investment or risk. Position permanent. No. in vent must be written on card for full particulars and enclosing self-addressed envelope.
SUPERINTENDENT,
The Lake St. Chicago, Ill.

HOUSE CLEANING MADE EASY

Mar Not
The best Floor Varnish made. Will not scratch or mar or turn white.

Try It

Bradley & Vrooman's Floor PAINT, per gallon \$1.25

LIQUID VENEER

MAKES OLD THINGS NEW

Liquid Veneer instantly restores the brilliant newness and finish of Floors, Furniture, Picture Frames Interior Woodwork, Hardwood Floors, and all polished, varnished or enameled surfaces. It removes and retresses everything it touches. Revarnishing is unnecessary, because scratches, stains and dirt instantly disappear, leaving a smooth, brilliant surface. Liquid Veneer is not a varnish, but a surface food that is absorbed by the old finish, instantly restoring the latter to its original brightness. Easy to use—only a piece of cheese cloth is necessary. Dries instantly. One delighted customer writes that it is worth \$100 per bottle. The price is only 50 cents. A few trial bottles at 10c each.

Full line of Paint, Varnish and White Wash Brushes.

Scrub Brushes—5c, 10c, 15c, 20c, 25c.

SMITH—The Hardware Man.

Hotel Agnes

L. P. Stranahan, Prop.

The finest hotel between the twin cities and the "unsated seas." Electric lighted and steam heated.

Rates \$2.00 per day.

Pine City, Minn.

M. E. Church Services
Sunday School..... 9:45 a. m.
Presiding..... 10:45 a. m.
Junior League..... 4 p. m.
Epworth League..... 7 p. m.
Prayer Meeting..... 8 p. m.
Prayer Meeting, Thursday 7:30 p. m.
All welcome J. J. Parish, Pastor.

In the spring time you renovate your house. Why not your body? Hollister's Rocky Mountain Tea drives out impurities, cleanses and enriches the blood, and purifies the entire system. 35 cents. L. E. Breckenridge.

Pneumonia Follows a Cold but never follows the use of **Foley's Honey and Tar.** It stops the cough, heals and strengthens the lungs and affords perfect security from an attack of pneumonia. Refuse substitutes. For sale by L. E. Breckenridge.

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$

THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN PRIZES

J. J. HILL and the ORANGE JUDD CO., of Chicago, are offering thousands of dollars in prizes for the best farming. The seeds selected by experts as being the best for this contest are—

Red Fife Wheat
Myrick Oats

The Red Fife Wheat weighs 64 lbs. to the measured bushel.
The Myrick Oats weigh 48 lbs. to the measured bushel.

WE HAVE THIS SEED. COME AND SEE IT.

Our stock of seeds is very large and complete this year and consists of every known variety. You will find it to your interest to look them over before you buy

The Largest Stock of PURE SEEDS in Northern Minnesota

ALLEN'S FLOUR, FEED & SEED STORE

Now is the Time

for

BUILDING AND REMODELING AND REPAIRING.

You can't find any article any cheaper and any better in Builders' Hardware than you can find right here in our store

WE SELL

WIRE; NAIL; WIRE FENCING; TIN ROOFING; PAINTS; ETC.

We are agents for the Minnesota Linseed Oil Paint Company's Paints. They are the very BEST of Paints. TRY THEM.

D. GREELEY.

A PRECARIOUS CONDITION.

Many Women Suffer Daily Migrations and Don't Know the Reason.

Women who are laugrid, suffer backache and dizzy spells, should read carefully the experience of Mrs. Leonard Sullivan, Bluff and Third Sts., Marquette, Mich., who says: "I had backache and bearing-down pain, and at times my limbs would go twice natural size. I could hardly get up or down stairs, and often could not walk. Beginning to use Doan's Kidney Pills I got relief before I had used half a box, but continued taking them until cured. The bloating subsided, and I was well again."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-McBirren Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

SORT OF SHERLOCK HOLMES

Magistrate Who Can Tell the Calling of Persons by Distinguishing Marks.

"A man's occupation," said a magistrate, "marks him so minutely that I can tell at a glance what he does for a living."

"There is, for instance, the violinist. You can tell a violinist from the fact that he carries his hat to one side."

"The groom and the cavalryman have long legs, and when you see them hold their legs wide apart, as though there was a horse between them."

"The painter may be detected by the marks of the palette-hole in his thumb."

"The pianist's crooked hands identify him. From constant practice they become abnormal. You know, you know, stretch two octaves."

"Men who work amid the vapors of mercury, copper or arsenic have a green mucous membrane, and greenish hair and skin."

"The players of flutes and clarinets have thick, distended nostrils, and long and lathery lips."

"The scrubbers of floors have swollen knees, and often, afflicted with the disease called housemaid's knee, they limp."

SKIN ERUPTIONS 35 YEARS.

Suffered Severely with Eczema All Over Body—A Thousand Thanks to Cuticura Remedies.

"For over thirty-five years I was a severe sufferer from eczema. The eruption was not confined to any one place. It was all over my body, head, neck, arms and legs. I am sixty years old and an old soldier, and have been examined by the Government Board over and over and they said there was no cure for me. I have taken all kinds of medicine and spent large sums of money for doctors, without avail. At last I decided to try the Cuticura Remedies, and after using two cakes of Cuticura soap, two boxes of Cuticura Ointment, and two bottles of Cuticura Resolvent, two treatments in all, I am now free from the disease. I cannot speak too highly of Cuticura Remedies. John T. Roach, Richmond, Ross Co., Ohio, July 17, 1905."

Total Failure.

"Mr. Ferguson was in a high state of indignation. He said, 'what have you been doing in my new house?'"

"I didn't know how to raise a rascal," George answered. Mrs. Ferguson said, "Nora! try for half an hour to slice potatoes with it, and then give it up as a bad job!"

The Favorite Route East.

Passengers from Chicago to Ft. Wayne, Cleveland, Erie, Buffalo, New York, City, Boston and all points east, will find it to their interest by selecting for their journey the NICKEL PLATE ROAD from Chicago.

Three through trains are run daily that maintain day connections with the Pullman Sleeping Cars to New York City, and intermediate points.

Also through Sleeping Car Service to Boston and intermediate points. Rates always the lowest and no excess fares are charged on any train for any part of the trip.

The NICKEL PLATE ROAD Dining Service is right up-to-date. Meals are served at prices ranging from 35 cents to \$1.00, also meals a la carte. All trains leave Chicago from the Union Club Meals Terminal. For full information address J. Y. Cichan, General Agent, 113 Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

One Good Reason.

"Gertrude says she has several reasons for remaining single."

"I know one of them," "Did she tell you?" "No, but I've seen her and she has a little nose."

"To Clean One-Seated Chairs. One-seated chairs may be cleaned by washing the case on both sides with Ivory Soap suds, and then putting them out in the sun to dry. This treatment not only aids to the cleanliness of the case but causes it to shrink, which improves its appearance and makes it more wear-resistant."

ELEANOR H. PARKER.

An Accommodating Wooer. Her Father—The fact is that I cannot give my daughter a dowry just at present.

The Suitor—That's all right. I can love her for herself some in the meantime—Margaret's Blister.

Shake Into Your Shoes Allen's Foot-Powder. It cures painful, swollen, smarting, sweating feet. Makes new shoes easy to slip on. Druggists and Shoe Stores. Don't accept any substituted. Sample FREE. Address A. S. Johnston, Le Roy, N. Y.

Old, But True. "Boobs are not like noses," "I know with the rest of it." "The shallower a boob is, the harder it is to wedge through."—Lexington Courier-Journal.

"Knowledge isn't always power," grumbled the man who had crawled under his automobile. "I know it, but I don't know how to drive it."—Chicago Tribune.

One trouble with the average young lady of today is that she doesn't have a kitchen dress.—Somerville Journal.

A girl hasn't much faith in a fortune teller who doesn't tell her she will marry rich.—Chicago Daily News.

When a man begins wondering if he looks his age it is a sign that he does.

HORTICULTURE

MULCHING TREES.

Use of Mulch Manure to Increase the Productiveness of Apple Trees.

In a recent issue of the Farmer's Review I mentioned the matter of mulching apple trees newly set on a hillside, writes a Floral county farmer. The editor calls attention to the fact that I did not mention the material, but suggests that I probably meant horse manure.

It is a mistake to think that the omission of the material, though that omission was unintentional. We live in the edge of a small city, and not more than half a mile from all the stable manure we can possibly use. We can have it for simply drawing it, and sometimes we are even helped to load it. There are cases where the owner of this horse manure have paid ten cents a load to have it hauled away.

GRAFTS FOR FRUIT TREES.

How the Various Kinds Are Performed and the Best Time to Do the Work.

Grafting is the art of bringing together the parts of two plants that they will unite. Usually a portion of the last year's growth of one plant, with a length of four or five inches, called a scion, is united with another plant, called the stock, either on the root, at the collar, or on the trunk or branch. It may be employed for several purposes: (1) To reproduce non-seed-bearing varieties, or those that do not come true from seed, (2) to increase the vigor or hardiness of weak and tender sorts; (3) to bring slow-bearing kinds into earlier fruitfulness; (4) to change varieties.

Grafting is generally performed at the beginning of the season's growth. At that time dormant buds can be produced, and the union wounds are less likely to be attacked by insects.

There are four kinds of grafting: (1) to increase the vigor or hardiness of weak and tender sorts; (2) to bring slow-bearing kinds into earlier fruitfulness; (3) to change varieties; (4) to reproduce non-seed-bearing varieties.

When I find a tree heavily set with fruit I try to cover the ground thoroughly under such tree, and the richer the material used in this mulching the better. I never saw an apple tree make too much growth either the year it bore heavily or the next. As long as our trees are grown on tender roots I hold to graft rather than the bare soil. I think this better than the constant and laborious task of cultivation.

I also wish to say that while manure a foot deep under the trees may be all right, a half foot of horse manure will do. It is not so good to get enough horse manure to mulch a foot deep.

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RISE LIARS, AND SALUTE YOUR QUEEN

Ho, All Ye Faithful Followers of Ananias GIVE EAR!

A Young Girl said to a Cooking School Teacher in New York: "If you make One Statement as False as That, All You have said about Foods is Absolutely Unreliable."

Upon the nomination of the President, the ministry of education of the Government of Colombia and recently have appointed Dr. Hermann Schumacher, professor of political economy in the University of Bonn, to be secretary of education in Colombia.

Three months, having been completed his work with Alhambra college, he has been during the last six years in the case of boys in the want of trained teachers—Bangkok Times.

This burst of true American girl indignation was caused by the teacher saying that Grape-Nuts, the popular pre-digested food, was made of stale bread shipped in and sweetened.

The teacher colored up and changed the subject. There is quite an assortment of traveling and stay-at-home motorists travel in the tribe of Ananias who tell their falsehoods for a variety of reasons.

In the spring it is the custom on a certain ranch to have "round up" and brand the calves, so we were going to have a "round up" and brand these cattle and place them in their proper pastures.

THIRD PASTURE. Now we come to a tricky lot, the "Labor Union" editors. You know down in Texas a weed called "Loco" is sometimes eaten by a steer and produces a derangement of the brain that makes the steer "batty" or crazy.

Many of these editors are "Lococoed" from hate of anyone who will not instantly obey the "demands" of a labor union, and it is the universal habit of such writers to go straight into a system of personal vilification, manufacturing any sort of falsehood through which to vent their spleen.

We assert that the common citizen has a right to live and breathe air without asking permission of the labor trust and its has brought down on us the hate of these editors. When they go far enough with their libels, it is hard for us to get judgment against them and have our lawyers watch for a chance to attach money due them.

It is a pleasure to see the illustration of the preparation of Grape-Nuts, and to see the illustration of the preparation of Grape-Nuts, and to see the illustration of the preparation of Grape-Nuts.

Now let us all these choice specimens take according to our usual method. We will deposit one thousand or fifty thousand dollars to be covered by a member of the tribe of Ananias, and if there was ever one ounce of old bread or any other ingredients, we will lose the money.

Our pure food factories are open all times to visitors, and thousands pass through each month from all parts of the department and every process. Our factories are so clean that one could, with good reason, eat a meal from the floors.

The work people, both men and women, are of the highest grade in the state of Michigan, and according to the state labor reports, are the highest paid in the state for similar work.

Let us tell you exactly what you will see when you select the manufacture of Grape-Nuts. You will find tremendous elevators containing the choicest wheat and barley selected to buy. These elevators are carried through long conveyors to grinding and sifting machinery.

Remember that the machinery in the selection of the proper quantities of this flour in the preparation and then the public may know the exact facts upon which we make our honor, and will back it with any amount of money that any person or corporation will put up.

We propose to follow some of these choice specimens of the tribe of Ananias, and when you hear a cooking school teacher or any other person assert that either Postum or Grape-Nuts are made of any other ingredients than those printed on the packages and as we say they are made, send us the name and address, also name of two or three witnesses, and if the evidence is clear enough to get a judgment we will right that wrong quickly.

Our business has always been conducted on as high a grade of human intelligence as we are capable of, and we propose to clear the deck of these pretentious and liars wherever and wherever they are found.

Attention is again called to the general and broad invitation to visitors to go through our plant, where they will be shown the most minute process and device in order that they may understand how pure and clean are wholesome Grape-Nuts and Postum are.

There is an old saying among business men that there is no room for a liar, for you never can tell where you are, and we hereby serve notice upon the members of this ancient tribe of Ananias that they may follow their calling in other lines, but when they put forth their lies about Grape-Nuts and Postum, we propose to give them an opportunity to answer to the proper authorities.

The New York girl wisely said that if a person would lie about one item, it would be the whole of his character as absolutely unreliable.

Keep your iron ready and brand these Grape-Nuts, this disfigure as absolutely unreliable.

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EDUCATIONAL NOTES.

Mrs. A. A. Anderson, of New York, has given \$100,000 to Columbia university to start a suitable endowment to establish a pure science course, leading to the degree of bachelor of science in Bernard College.

Chinese students in Japan cost from \$100 to \$200 a year each for maintenance, including \$50 to \$100 for tuition. In Europe, Tokio is a natural educational center for China, by reason of geographical proximity, language facility and economy.

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Our pure food factories are open all times to visitors, and thousands pass through each month from all parts of the department and every process. Our factories are so clean that one could, with good reason, eat a meal from the floors.

The work people, both men and women, are of the highest grade in the state of Michigan, and according to the state labor reports, are the highest paid in the state for similar work.

Let us tell you exactly what you will see when you select the manufacture of Grape-Nuts. You will find tremendous elevators containing the choicest wheat and barley selected to buy. These elevators are carried through long conveyors to grinding and sifting machinery.

Remember that the machinery in the selection of the proper quantities of this flour in the preparation and then the public may know the exact facts upon which we make our honor, and will back it with any amount of money that any person or corporation will put up.

We propose to follow some of these choice specimens of the tribe of Ananias, and when you hear a cooking school teacher or any other person assert that either Postum or Grape-Nuts are made of any other ingredients than those printed on the packages and as we say they are made, send us the name and address, also name of two or three witnesses, and if the evidence is clear enough to get a judgment we will right that wrong quickly.

Our business has always been conducted on as high a grade of human intelligence as we are capable of, and we propose to clear the deck of these pretentious and liars wherever and wherever they are found.

Attention is again called to the general and broad invitation to visitors to go through our plant, where they will be shown the most minute process and device in order that they may understand how pure and clean are wholesome Grape-Nuts and Postum are.

There is an old saying among business men that there is no room for a liar, for you never can tell where you are, and we hereby serve notice upon the members of this ancient tribe of Ananias that they may follow their calling in other lines, but when they put forth their lies about Grape-Nuts and Postum, we propose to give them an opportunity to answer to the proper authorities.

The New York girl wisely said that if a person would lie about one item, it would be the whole of his character as absolutely unreliable.

Keep your iron ready and brand these Grape-Nuts, this disfigure as absolutely unreliable.

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UPON THE NOMINATION OF THE PRESIDENT.

the ministry of education of the Government of Colombia and recently have appointed Dr. Hermann Schumacher, professor of political economy in the University of Bonn, to be secretary of education in Colombia.

Three months, having been completed his work with Alhambra college, he has been during the last six years in the case of boys in the want of trained teachers—Bangkok Times.

This burst of true American girl indignation was caused by the teacher saying that Grape-Nuts, the popular pre-digested food, was made of stale bread shipped in and sweetened.

The teacher colored up and changed the subject. There is quite an assortment of traveling and stay-at-home motorists travel in the tribe of Ananias who tell their falsehoods for a variety of reasons.

In the spring it is the custom on a certain ranch to have "round up" and brand the calves, so we were going to have a "round up" and brand these cattle and place them in their proper pastures.

THIRD PASTURE. Now we come to a tricky lot, the "Labor Union" editors. You know down in Texas a weed called "Loco" is sometimes eaten by a steer and produces a derangement of the brain that makes the steer "batty" or crazy.

Many of these editors are "Lococoed" from hate of anyone who will not instantly obey the "demands" of a labor union, and it is the universal habit of such writers to go straight into a system of personal vilification, manufacturing any sort of falsehood through which to vent their spleen.

We assert that the common citizen has a right to live and breathe air without asking permission of the labor trust and its has brought down on us the hate of these editors. When they go far enough with their libels, it is hard for us to get judgment against them and have our lawyers watch for a chance to attach money due them.

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RISE LIARS, AND SALUTE YOUR QUEEN

Ho, All Ye Faithful Followers of Ananias GIVE EAR!

A Young Girl said to a Cooking School Teacher in New York: "If you make One Statement as False as That, All You have said about Foods is Absolutely Unreliable."

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