



## THE PINE COUNTY PIONEER.

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PINE CITY. — MINN.

### "Radio Telegraphy."

"Radio Telegraphy" is to be the official designation for the wireless method of communications. This has been decided by the international conference in Berlin which by the way has resulted in another statistical testimonial to the influence exerted by the United States. An agreement has been reached by the delegates, who signed Saturday the convention which is to regulate the use of the wireless system. Difficulty existed in the beginning because of conflicting claims of rival inventors whose devices are in competition with one another. The representatives of the United States from the beginning took the stand that the difference between ships at sea and between ships and shore should be entirely free and independent of any rivalry among inventors. There was animated and earnest discussion, but the outcome is acceptance of the American view by most of the members of the conference, though several governments make reservations intended to protect existing agreements with wireless telegraphy. The conference had to deal with a novel question since wireless telegraphy has never before been the subject of international consideration, but it would seem an equitable decision was reached, and one in harmony with the increasing spirit of international good will. The period of ratification of the treaty embodying these agreements will end July 1, 1908.

### Napoleon's Horsemanship.

Was Napoleon a good horseman? Frederic Masson, whose studies of the emperor know no end, declares that he was a poor rider. In this opinion he contradicts many a writer, as well as all the historical paupers. Even in the military academy, it is said, Napoleon was the despair of his riding teacher. Though frequently thrown from his horse, his head was always held up on his chest and his legs were bent at the knee, always crooked when he was in the saddle, while his hands were never properly in hand. It is recorded that in attempting at Boulogne to pull his horses suddenly to one side to avoid a heedless child, Napoleon went clear over the animal's head and fell beside the child. Diableff by name, who became, by the way, the father of the celebrated painter, Edouard Dethaile. In Wurzburg, Napoleon once had to pay 600 francs damages for striking down a woman. The emperor also notorious country with absolute indifference to the safety of his mount, and was always master of his mount despite his poor seat. His taste in horses was excellent.

### Educational Expenses in Europe.

French statistics show the expense of the various European states for the education of their subjects. In Germany there is one school to every 700 inhabitants, and on an average 100 children attend one school. The expense amounts to \$525 cents a head of population. In France there is a school to every 500 inhabitants, and a school is attended by 66 children, and every Frenchman contributes 29.5 cents to the expenditure. In Italy, where there is a school to every 600 inhabitants, a school is visited by 52 children and a pupil costs 16.75 cents. In Spain there is also a school to every 600 inhabitants and 56 children constitute the average attendance. Every child, however, requires an annual expenditure of 35 cents. In England, says the New York Tribune, conditions are similar, but the cost amounts to 22.5 cents per child. Australia has a school to every 104 pupils and every 1,200 inhabitants, at a cost of 19.1 cents. In Russia there is a school to every 2,200 inhabitants, and the school expenditure of a Russian amounts to 55 cents.

The statistics of foreign trade of the United States show that we are importing unusually large quantities and values of agricultural products. But there is no market for slaves by our farmers. Sugar and tobacco do not seriously compete with the native output, and coffee, silk, and rubber are not rivals for anything grown at home. The American producer who supplies a large part of the world with tobacco, cotton and meat is still far ahead of the game, and may rest easy in the assurance that there are some millions of people abroad who regard this country as the chief source of supply for many of the necessities of life.

**Arthur Brown Hearing Death.**  
Washington, Dec. 11.—The life of former University Senator Arthur Brown of Utah, who was shot by Mrs. Anna M. Bradley Saturday afternoon, is hanging by a mere thread. Little hope for his recovery is held out by attendants at the emergency hospital, but his physician, Dr. W. P. Carr, still has some hope that his patient will live. Brown's family, however, remained 154 Monday night, and, according to his friends, he is steadily growing weaker.

**A Washington woman is suing another for \$5,000 damages because a postal card complaint of the manner in which she treated her children caused her to lose 26 pounds in weight. Some women would welcome a postal card like that. The secret of the doctor's skill it saved, to say nothing of the inconvenience of following a diet.**

**As a rule, the man who can make almost everything numbers a living, as one of the things he can make,**

## TALE OF HEROISM ON THE HIGH SEAS

### BRAVE RESCUE OF TWO MEN BY A GREEK DECKHAND ON OCEAN TUG.

**Twice Dares Fierce Gale—Saves Captain and Seaman of Foundering Barge When No One Else Volunteered for the Deed.**

Providence, R. I., Dec. 11.—A tale of heroism seldom surpassed was brought to this port Monday by the tug Master, George H. Bruce.

When every other man on board the tug declined to risk his life in an effort to rescue two men on the foundering barge Buena Ventura, which was in tow of the Luckenbach, Miss. H. Bruce, a Greek seaman, stepped up to Capt. John Dailey and said that he would make the trial.

In a small boat, at the height of a fierce northeast gale, Bruce rowed to the barge and rescued the crew.

When the crew, whom he found frozen to the topmast, as soon as he had placed the helpless captain on board the tug, without a moment's rest and covered with a coat of ice from head to foot, he released him and released Susan Charles Martin, who was frozen to a flooring hatch on which he had been carried away from the sinking barge. These two men of a crew of five were the only ones to escape death. The drowsy were so exhausted that they could not be roused. It was known that John Mallett, deckhand, address unknown, and a deckhand known as Jack, home of Fair River, Mass.

The Buena Ventura was located upon by his shipmates as no less remarkable than his escape from death in the little boat which every moment seemed likely to be swamped by the mounting waves.

### Brave Spanish War Prize.

The barge from which the men made their daring rescue, being built especially for the coal carrying trade, a Spanish steamship. She was the first prize of the United States navy, immediately after the war with Spain broke out, the gunboat Nashville capturing her while she was bound for Cuban ports.

The Buena Ventura, coal-laden, was left in a tow of three barges which left Norfolk, Va., in tow of the Luckenbach. On Thursday a strong gale, with a violent sea and a biting temperature, drove the tug, and Capt. Bruce, with the tugboat trolley came down with the tugboat. Rowmen were stationed at every wreck to haul people against danger from live wires.

At Point Reyes and at Mare Island many a time the wind reached a velocity of 60 miles an hour, and fears are entertained for the safety of shipping along the coast.

## SEVERE LOSSES IN FRISCO

### MANY BUILDINGS BLOWN DOWN BY FURIOUS GALE.

**Four Large Firms Alone Suffer \$300,000 Damage—Street Car System Is Badly Demoralized.**

San Francisco, Dec. 11.—Three hundred thousand dollars is the estimated loss of four of San Francisco's largest firms by reason of the damage done by Monday's storm. Monday afternoon the large buildings at Polk and Van Ness avenues gave way before the fury of the gale, and all the valuable merchandise housed there was ruined. The building was occupied by the Mann Trunk company, the Hahnemann pharmacy and the Meissel Art company. The total loss through the disaster is said to be about \$300,000. The building occupied by the California Notion & Toy company at No. 600 Post street, collapsed just before noon and took a large portion of the stock was destroyed. The underwriters say that what they had, the firm will suffer to the extent of nearly \$100,000.

The hardware store of Joset Brothers gave way under the awful strain of the gale, and the building was wrecked. The spire of St. Paul's church, Sixth and Market streets, was carried away. Flats which were being erected at Valencia and Sixteenth streets, and flats on the same street near Twenty-fourth street, which were in course of construction, completely wrecked. The spire of St. Paul's church, Sixth and Market streets, was carried away. The roof of the Durant school, on Buch and Buchanan streets, met the same fate. Flats on the east side of Guerrero street, between Sixteenth and Eighteenth streets, between Church and Market and Waller, collapsed under the force of the gale.

On Church and Fourteenth streets a two-story building was being remodeled into stores, making it three stories in height. The supporting walls were of timber construction and the whole building fell.

The walls of the Poodle Dog restaurant at Mason and Eddy streets collapsed under the pressure of the heavy load of timber used in the course of construction on the site of the old Tivoli opera house.

Will take days, perhaps weeks, to restore the street car system of this city. This will be made more difficult by the reason of the fact that every wire of the system is broken.

On Church and Fourteenth streets, with the exception of the trolley cars, the street car system was entirely useless and that Mr. Storer had stated with absolute clearness his position the reason why it was out of the question for him as president to try to get any archbishop made cardinal, though expressing his admiration for Archbishop Ireland as well as leaders of other denominations.

Washington, Dec. 10.—President Roosevelt Sunday night made public a long letter addressed to Secretary Root giving correspondence between the present and former Ambassador to Norway, Sir George V. Storer, and Mr. Storer, in which he says that Mr. Storer's refusal to accept his letters and the publication of various protest letters justified the ambassador's refusal; that Mr. Storer's publications of the correspondence did not appear unduly ungrateful and that he (the president) had stated with absolute clearness his position the reason why it was out of the question for him as president to try to get any archbishop made cardinal, though expressing his admiration for Archbishop Ireland as well as leaders of other denominations.

He says he thinks it well that the members of the cabinet should know certain facts "without delay" (Storer's name or nationality). He says he did not resent the action of the Storers "until it became evident that they were likely to damage American interests." He says Mr. Storer urged him to give her husband a cablegram to inform him that Mr. McCorquodale and Gen. Porter at London and Gen. Porter at Philadelphia were not proper persons to be ambassadors, suggesting her husband in that connection.

**Statements Branded False.**

The president incorporates a letter from Prof. George C. Corryon, contracting the services of the Rev. J. E. McKinley had commissioned a gentleman to ask the pope "as a personal favor to him," and "as an honor to the country" to appoint Archbishop Ireland as cardinal. Mr. Corryon says the president never made any statement to that effect.

Mr. Storer's statement that Mr. Storer's statement that he authorized any such message to be delivered to Pope Pius is untrue. He says that he never received a letter from Mr. Storer, giving an account of his visit to the Vatican and the contents of the message he personally gave the pope on behalf of Mr. Roosevelt.

The president's action follows the publication of the "confidential pamphlet" which Mr. Storer last week sent to the president and the secretary of state, containing relations concerning "Not Given Out at the White House."

President Roosevelt, Sunday night, requested the press to say that no hint or intimation of the Balzano Storer pamphlet was given out at the White House. The former ambassador, the president noted, not only sent his letter to the papers of the cabinet, but to at least a dozen members of the Senate and house.

He added that Mr. Storer had no desire to keep the contents of the pamphlet a secret and that undoubtedly it was his desire that the letter find its way into print.

### CALTON SINK FILLING AGAIN.

Colorado River Flowing Back and Millions Are at Stake.

Yuma, Ariz., Dec. 11.—The entire Colorado river has found a channel from the bed of the main and flowing back into Calton. Unless the food can be stopped very soon the main line of the Southern Pacific will have to be rebuilt for 200 miles higher ground and a thousand people in the basin will lose their homes.

United States Minister Pearce at Christiania had been told of the action of the committee on December 1 and in advising the president proffered his profound congratulations "on this great and wise action." The amount of money represented in the break is \$18,536 crowns, or \$3,127.65.

A statement giving the proposed disposition of the prize money, which is said to be tentative and subject to change as regards details, was made at the White House. It says:

"The amount of the Nobel peace prize will be conveyed by the president to trustees, to be used by them as the foundation of a fund the income of which shall be expended for the bringing together in conference at Washington, especially during the summer of each year, of the heads of state of countries which are the sources of labor and capital for the purpose of discussing industrial problems with the view of arriving at a better understanding between employers and employees, and thus promoting industrial peace. The president, with their consent, will nominate a committee of the fund, the chief justice of the United States, the secretary of agriculture, the secretary of commerce and labor, a representative of labor and a representative of capital. The fund will be conveyed to the trustees to be used in the best interest of the world."

**Mother and Babe Burned.**

Lexington, Ky., Dec. 11.—A special search was made in the cabin of the Cornell fraternity at Cornell university, which was burned last week. Those under the southwest tower where students had been seen before it fell were identified as those of F. W. Grelle, of South Avenue, N. Y., and those of Frank L. Abbott, of Franklin, Pa., were identified as those of W. H. Nichols, of Chicago. Both these young men were Cornell students who lived in the fraternity house.

**Bones of Burned Students Found.**

Ithaca, N. Y., Dec. 11.—After three days' search a few charred bones were found in the ashes of the Cornell fraternity at Cornell university, which was burned last week.

Little hope for his recovery is held out by attendants at the emergency hospital, but his physician, Dr. W. P. Carr, still has some hope that his patient will live. Brown's family, however, remained 154 Monday night, and, according to his friends, he is steadily growing weaker.

### Cleveland Slightly Better.

New York, Dec. 11.—George Cleveland, who became ill over a week ago and was reported slightly better at his home in Princeton, N. J., in addition to his attack of acute indigestion he has a bad cold. He was able to eat dinner Sunday with his family, but had to bed Sunday night.

\$200,000 Fire in Pittsburgh.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 11.—The plant of the Western Portland Cement Company, owned by Elizabeth, Mrs. James K. Kinnison, superintendent of the public schools of this city. After some half a dozen shots had been fired by the frenzied man he was thrown through the ear window. Reaching his pistol he made his way upstairs, pursued by officers and citizens, who shot him through the head, fatally wounding him.

**NOTHING DOING.**

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## PRESIDENT MAKES REPLY TO STORER

### REPORTS ON INSURANCE

#### WISCONSIN COMMITTEE TELLS WHAT IT DISCOVERED.

Three Risk Companies Investigated  
Criticised for Certain Practices—  
Dishonesty Not Charged.

Madison, Wis., Dec. 11.—The report of the legislative committee appointed to investigate the affairs of life insurance companies doing business in Wisconsin was submitted to the governor Monday night. It embraces the testimony taken by the committee last month, comments upon the evidence, and recommends the passage of a large number of bills amending the insurance laws of the state in the interest of policyholders.

The committee says the general examination was confined to three companies—the Wisconsin Life, of Madison, the Northwestern Mutual of Milwaukee, and the Union Central Life of Cincinnati. These companies were not selected because of any belief that their affairs were conducted in a more creditable manner than those of other companies transacting like insurance business in the state.

The evidence was to the effect that none of these companies made any contribution from the company's funds or an annual campaign collection or has given aid in the election defeat of any candidate for public office, nor was there any evidence that they have engaged directly or indirectly in any syndicate operations, or that any officer has any interest in such operations.

There was no evidence of any misappropriation of the company's funds or manipulation of the company's business for personal gain, except by inference.

Fairfax is found with the practice of the Northwestern Mutual of Milwaukee of sending the officers, agents, their relatives and friends to make loans on the security of the company's policies.

Some features of the practices of the Union Central are criticized adversely, and in the investigation of the Wisconsin Life, the committee says, a striking condition of incompetency and management on the part of the principal officials was revealed.

The committee recommends the repeal of all retaliatory laws, and asserts that the premiums now charged are too large.

### DAUGHTER SHOOTS FATHER.

Philadelphia Minister Attacks Wife and Gets Bullet in Brain.

Philadelphia, Dec. 11.—Miss Mary McAtee Monday shot and probably wounded her father, Rev. John Quincy McAtee, at their home here. The shooting, according to police officials, followed a quarrel between Mr. McAtee and his wife, in which he threw Mrs. McAtee down the cellar stairs. The daughter, who was in the upper portion of the house, rushed downstairs with a small revolver in her hand and fired three shots at her father, two of which took effect in the head. One of the bullets penetrated the brain.

### CRAZY MINER RUNS AMUCK.

Kills One Man and Wounds Two Others at Jackson, O.

Jackson, O., Dec. 10.—Elmer McCorquodale, a deranged coal miner, armed with two big pistols, began shooting in a crowded trolley car leaving this city for Wellston Sunday, instantly killing Harry White, an employee of the D. T. & I. car shop, mortally wounding a D. V. Atchison passenger, and severely wounding a Mrs. Spangler, a D. V. Atchison passenger.

This was preliminary to the trial of McCorquodale, which was to be held January 28.

### IRISH MAN IS TRADE MARK.

London, Dec. 11.—An Irish trade mark, applicable to every article manufactured in Ireland, has been registered, and Ireland has thus become the first country to have a national trade mark as a protection against fraud. The design of the trade mark consists of an old Irish ornament with the words "Deanta i Nellin," meaning "made in Ireland."

## FILLING UP THE CANADIAN WEST.

The American Settler is Welcome to Canada.

A number of the leading newspapers on this side of the line have been noticing the growth of the Canadian West in recent years, and draw attention to the fact that the influx to be obstante of the influx of settlers to the great grain-growing country. The Buffalo Express thus refers to the subject:

"Canada West continues to grow. There were 4,174 homestead entries there in July this year, as against 3,617 in July, 1905. Canada plumb herself over this fact, with becoming pride. But what appears to make our neighbors happiest is the statement that of these 4,174 homestead entries, 1,212 were on the side of the line. Little is said about the 27 Canadians who recrossed the border to take up homes in Canada West, or of the 809 from Great Britain, or of the 1,226 from non-British countries. It appears that Canada rejoices more in this of the 1,212 American farmers who decided to try their fortunes in Canada West.

"The compliment is deserved. 1,212 were sent from Dakota, the land of farming states, and go into Canada fitted better than any other class of immigrants for developing the new country. They take capital with them, too, say Canadian papers proudly. In every way, they are welcome over there.

As the Express well says, the American is welcomed to Canada, and the reasons given are sufficient to invite the welcome. The American farmer knows thoroughly the failing conditions of the prairie provinces, and is aware of every phase of agricultural development in recent years.

In practical knowledge of what is wanted to get the largest return for labor and investment, the American set the standard for any European settler. He knows what is required to bring success, and he is able and willing to do it, and his future causes no apprehension to the successful Canadian farmer. The American, Canadian, German, Norwegian, whose address appears elsewhere, says that the difference between the manners and customs of the farmer from Dakota, Oregon or Minnesota and the farmer from Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta is not so great as between the farmer and the Maritime provinces and the Ontario tiller of the soil. Hence the welcome to the free homesteads of the Canadian West, and there are hundreds of thousands of them left that extend to the settled from the Western states.

**Scheme Worked Out Badly.**

Congressman Sulzer represents a densely populated district on the East side of New York city. It occurred to him that the people in his district, who have no gardens in his district, some of his constituents might grow plants in boxes placed on window sills or fire escapes, so he sent an assignment of seed to the inmates of one of his friends' houses. The latter a few days ago said: "See here, Sulzer, I want you to cut out that seed business. It's the limit!" "Why, what's the matter?" asked the astonished Sulzer, and he explained why he had sent the seeds. "Oh, you meant well, all right," returned the friend scowling, "but when we got the place the other day I found that about ten families were raising cabbage, cucumbers and tomatoes in the bath tub."

### LIMB RAW AS PIECE OF BEEF.

Suffered for Three Years with Itching Humor—Cured Newark, U. S. N. Man Cured by Cuticura.

"I suffered with humor for about three years off and on. I finally saw a doctor and he gave me remedies that did not help, so I tried Cuticura when my limb became raw. The ankle was as raw as a piece of beef. All I used was the Cuticura Soap and the Ointment. I bathed with Cuticura Soap every day, and used about six or seven boxes of Cuticura Ointment. I was thoroughly cured of the humor in three weeks. Since then I have been affected with it since. I use no other Soap than Cuticura now. H. J. Myers, U. S. N., U. S. S. Newark, New York, July 8, 1905."

### Jalousie.

Mother—What's Tommy been fighting about?

Little Sister—Oh, he's mad because Jimmy Snitter has to wear spectacles and he doesn't—Detroit Free Press.

### To Clean Oil Paintings.

Many are not aware that oil paintings may be successfully cleaned by an ammonia solution. Dissolve one pound of ammonia in a quart of water. Soak picture very carefully and dry and fix. Pictures are often washed then apply boiled linseed oil with a brush.

ELEANOR H. PARKER.

A woman's idea of a perfect gentleman is any man who agrees with her.

### Top Prices for Hides, Fur, Pelts.

Write for circular and catalog No. 9, N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

God has many names, though he is only one being—Aristotle.

### Prices on Poulties.

Either live or dressed, write R. E. Cobb, S. Paul.

Habit is stronger than nature—Quintus Curtius Rufus.

### Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children, infants and young people. Contains salicylic acid, camphor and menthol.

The man who can govern a woman can govern a nation.

## MINNESOTA NEWS

Interesting Items Gathered in the Gopher State

### Agricultural Society.

The approaching close of the fiscal year found the Minnesota state fair brought together the board of managers in an important meeting at the Merchants hotel in St. Paul. The board had been called to make a general rounding up of the business of the year and a number of important subjects were brought before the board by invited speakers.

President C. N. Cosgrove, of Le Sueur, presided over the meeting, which was attended by Presidents D. C. H. Johnson, M. O. Gilmore, W. Underwood, D. S. Hall, Wm. L. Lee, Col. W. M. Liggett, L. D. Baird, G. W. Patterson, and Secretary E. W. Randal.

The first important matter to come to the board's attention was an application from the "Red Wing Manufacturers Association" for a permit to use the fair grounds during the fair of 1907, for a special "Red Wing exhibit."

The association, C. N. Cosgrove, S. Hoyt, W. E. Closs and W. H. Putnam, a committee to present the matter before the state fair board, and a special committee to make individual applications for every foot of space in the building.

The committee guaranteed good quality work, and the Red Wing makers made good showing at the coming fair other cities in the state will follow her example and the "Red Wing exhibit" will be a series of exhibits will then be held in the Manufacturers Building which will be representative of the various industries of the state.

Definite action on the proposition was postponed until after the annual meeting in January.

Wm. Powers, of St. Paul, came before the board in the interests of the L. O. O. F. sovereign grand lodge which is in session at St. Paul next September, and asked that a permit to use certain buildings and the grand stand for quarters for the uniformed corps of the Odd Fellows, and it was suggested that the corps could meet postponed with the rest of the large gathering it would be for the interests of both. This, however, will hardly be possible.

Mr. Wilson reported \$55,094.46 cash on hand at the present time. A can was issued to the board, showing that forty-four members will attend the International Livestock exhibition in Chicago next week. During the week the large number of associations with Manufacturing and the National Association of Fairs and Expositions will meet and fix the date of the fair of 1907.

The program for the annual meeting was talked over and various details arranged. The principal address on the subject of the state fair was given by Dr. H. M. Brooks of Hillsboro, Ohio, a distinguished breeder and agriculturist of that state.

### More Money.

St. Paul—Minnesota's treasury is to be enriched by the payment by the government of over \$47,000 for Indian war bonds issued by the state in the early '60s, and for which refundment had never been provided by the United States.

State Auditor Iverson received word from Washington yesterday that the claim which the state submitted in 1863 for compensation for a sum which had been allowed, and that Minnesota would be repaid the amount she had advanced for the quelling of the Indian outbreak of 1862.

Due to the value of \$12,000 were passed by the state, after the government had guaranteed to make up any expense the state incurred in putting down the Indian wars. The bonds were sold in New York by Governor Ramsey, and the money used, but payment could never be made from the government.

The matter was pushed last year by Auditor Iverson and Attorney General Young, who took the matter up personally with officials in Washington.

The greatest aid was given by the Minnesota delegation in congress, and through their efforts the bill was soon introduced for the refundment. The matter has been finally approved by the treasury department, and the state will receive \$17,792.23.

### Important.

Duluth—One of the most important moves that can be made in the iron ore business of Northern Minnesota will be the concentration of the trade. This will be the recognition of the low grade ores of this district, ore that is not sufficiently high to compete with the high grade ores at this distance from the point of consumption.

It is learned, and now is published for the first time, that the miners have been here since last week looking over the mining district with a view to taking over low grade properties and concentrating the ore either at the mine or in Duluth.

### News Note.

Minneapolis—Minnesota, for the second year, is the last of the states to have its Attorney General, E. T. Young, with the approval of Governor Johnson, signed the document for the admission of thirty-third state. The state, which is the westernmost of the new states, is five miles south of Duluth.

St. Paul—Mr. Paul colored people will petition President Roosevelt in behalf of their state's addition to the union.

McLean—A farm hand was found dead in the stable on the farm belonging to John Eas, near here. He had been missing all day and his body found in a snowdrift. The man's body was severely bruised. He was 45 years old, and had worked for three years.

Faribault—While skating on the river at Faribault, Minn., on Saturday evening, Mr. Mrs. Parsons, living in the town of Forest, Austin and Faribault, reg'd fourteen and twelve years respectively. They were skating across the river when they fell through the ice and were pulled out by the crew and their passenger boat was landed safely at Fort Arthur.

St. Paul—Gov. Roscoe, tendered T. C. O'Neil, life insurance commissioner, a reappointment for two years. It is understood that Mr. O'Neil will accept.

St. Paul—J. C. Whitson, 395 West Central Avenue, was struck with a paralytic while on a Rondo street car.

## FIGHT IS STARTED ON C. J. BONAPARTE

**SENATORS OPPOSE THE BALTIMORE MAN AS ATTORNEY GENERAL.**

**Confirmation of Moody as Supreme Court Justice Temporarily Prevented—House Discusses Simplified Spelling and Appropriations.**

Washington, Dec. 11.—Opposition to Charles J. Bonaparte as attorney general prevailed in the Senate yesterday, and the bill was referred to the committee on judiciary.

Senators—Oppose the Baltimore man as attorney general.

**CONFIRMATION OF MOODY AS SUPREME COURT JUSTICE TEMPORARILY PREVENTED—HOUSE DISCUSSES SIMPLIFIED SPELLING AND APPROPRIATIONS.**

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## PINE COUNTY PIONEER.

ED. C. GOTTRY, Editor and Prop.

Entered in the Post Office at Pine City as  
Second Class Matter.

PINE CITY, MINN. Dec. 14, 1906

**CONGRESS** has turned down the "reform" spelling. T. R. can consider himself slapped.

The city dailies have commenced printing likenesses of all the newly elected legislators. They look honest—yet.

LAW's not quarrel over that tax apportionment. The Dokers have a right to crow, and at the same time we have learned how not to rely.

**JOHNSONPHOBIA** is the correct name for the new disease which prevailed at the polls in November. It is caused by too much Johnson and largely effects party bosses who worked for Cole.

The speechlessness seems to hang between Johnson, the Hennepin candidate, and all other aspirants. It is anticipated that the latter will consolidate and land Hugo of Duluth. That would be fair, and a fair man from a fair corner of the state would be landed.

Four years ago the penny savings system was introduced in the schools of Columbus, Ohio. Since that time 3,700 pupils have accumulated \$38,000, which is deposited in various savings banks. Here is an educational fad into which an element of common sense has entered.—St. Peter Herald.

**Caruso**, a fellow with a ratty skin and a sweet voice, the idol of the matine woman, looks at the monkeys in their cage and thinks: "How wonderfully I have developed since I was a monkey!" while the monkeys look out upon Caruso and his antics and say "Gee whiz! How our race has degenerated!"—Irish Standard.

**TIME CARD**  
—  
**TRAINS.**  
PINE CITY,  
"Duluth Short Line."

**SOUTHBOUND.**

No. 101. Morning Express..... 12:30 p. m.  
No. 102. "Lake Superior Ltd."..... 4:30 p. m.  
No. 103. Night Express..... 8:30 a. m.

**NORTHERN**

No. 104. Morning Express..... 10:30 a. m.  
No. 105. "Lake Superior Ltd."..... 4:15 p. m.  
No. 106. Night Express..... 8:30 a. m.

Daily except Sunday. All others daily.

Through tickets to all points in the United States, Canada, Alaska, China and Japan.

**Northern Pacific Express money order office** open every day.

A. M. CLELAND, G. P. A., St. Paul, Minn.

J. A. PETERSON, Agt.

Poly's Honey and Tar positively cures all throat and lung diseases. Refuse substitutes. Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

Floods the body with warmth; glowing vitality, makes the nerves strong, quickens circulation, restores natural natural vigor, makes you feel like one born again. Hollister's Rocky Mountain Tea. 35 cents. Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

Established 1885

## Northwestern National Life Insurance Company.

MINNEAPOLIS

LEONARD K. THOMPSON, President.

- A WESTERN COMPANY FOR WESTERN PEOPLE -

### RECORD FOR 1905

Total Income.....	\$1,062,010.35	Paid Policyholders and Beneficiaries.....	\$734,405.91
Excess of Income over Disbursements.....	717,715.47	Decrease in Expenses.....	100,033.65

### DIRECTORS

F. A. CHAMBERLAIN  
President Security Bank.  
H. F. BELMONT,  
New York Life Insurance Company.  
N. O. WERNER,  
First Security-American Nat. Bank.

The GUARANTEED DIVIDEND AND ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION Policies of the Northwestern National are issued under the Company's new forms modeled after the standard policies of New York, and are practically free from restrictions, absolutely incontestable after 1 year and automatically non-forfeitable.

For full information go to institution and review copy or address:  
ARTHUR J. ARMSTRONG, General Agent,  
Home Office, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

### NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the Supervisors of the Town of Mission Creek, Pine County, Minn., up to the 22d day of December 1906, at one o'clock p. m. at the Town Clerk's office at Beroun, receive sealed bids for building a bridge across Pokegma Creek, on the line between Sections No 30 and 31, being three miles west of Beroun, and to furnish all the material for the same. The plans and specifications can be obtained at the Town Clerk's office. The Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the Board of Supervisors Jos. Sebastian, Town Clerk, Dated at Beroun, Minn., December 6th 1906.

Coughs, Colds and Constipation. Few people realize when taking cough medicines other than Foley's Honey and Tar, that they contain opiates which are constipating, besides being unsafe, not for children. Foley's Honey and Tar contains no opiates, is safe and sure, and will not constipate. Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

A kidney or bladder trouble can always be cured by using Foley's Kidney Cure in time. Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

A man with a sprained ankle will use a crutch, rest the ankle and get well. A man or woman with an over-worked stomach can't use a crutch, but the stomach must have rest just the same. Kodol is the best medicine for the digestive work of the liver and stomach and corrects the digestive apparatus. Kodol fully conforms to the provisions of the National Pure Food and Drug laws. Recommended and sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

A Timely Topic. At this season of coughs and colds it will be found that Foley's Honey and Tar is the greatest and lunging remedy. It cures quickly and prevents serious results from a cold. Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

A Thousand Dollars Worth of Good. A. H. Thurnes, a well known coal operator of Buffalo, Ohio, writes: "I have been afflicted with kidney and bladder trouble for years, passing gravel and stones with excruciating pain. I got no relief from medicine until I began taking Foley's Kidney Cure. Then the result was surprising. A few doses started the gradual elimination of stones. I have had no pain across my kidneys and feel like a new man. It has done me \$100 worth of good." Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

King of All Cough Medicines.

Mr. E. G. Chase, a mail carrier of Canton Center, Conn., who has been using Foley's Honey and Tar for about fifteen years, says: "We have tried many cough medicines for croup, but Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is king of all and one to be relied upon every time. We also find it the best remedy for coughs and colds, giving certain results and having no bad after effects." For sale at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

### No Opium in Chamberlain's Cough Remedy

There is not the least danger in giving Chamberlain's Cough Remedy to small children as it contains no opium or other harmful drug. It has an established reputation of more than thirty years as the most successful medicine in use for colds, cough and whooping cough. It always cures and is pleasant to take. Children like it. Sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

E. C. Dewitt Co., of Chicago, at whose laboratory Kodol is prepared, assure us that this remarkable drug is the best corrective for the stomach and is safe for children. The Kodol laboratory is a very large one, but all the sufferers from indigestion and stomach troubles could know the virtues of Kodol if it would be impossible for the manufacturers to keep up with the demand. Kodol is sold at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

Boy's Life Saved From Meningitis Croup. C. W. Lynch, a prominent citizen of Winona, Ind., writes: "My little boy had a severe attack of membranous croup, and only got relief after taking Foley's Honey and Tar. He got relief after taking one dose and I feel that it saved the life of my boy." Refuse substitutes. For sale at Breckenridge's Pharmacy.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, I. S. L. L. CO., 1881.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is the senior member of the firm of P. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, county and state aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Subscribed and sworn to in my presence this 6th day of December, 1881.

(Seal) A. W. GLARSON, Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous membranes of the system.

Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

King of All Cough Medicines.

Mr. E. G. Chase, a mail carrier of Canton Center, Conn., who has been using Foley's Honey and Tar for about fifteen years, says: "We have tried many cough medicines for croup, but Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is king of all and one to be relied upon every time. We also find it the best remedy for coughs and colds, giving certain results and having no bad after effects."

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IT WILL NOT DISAPPOINT YOU

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Has cured thousands. Our guarantee is evidence of that. If you are not satisfied after taking half of it, return it.

GET YOUR MONEY BACK

Read what the oldest printer in Minnesota says it did for him.

EDITORIAL ENDORSEMENT

"The reader of the A. O. U. W. Guide who may be afflicted with rheumatism, will find that he has not used this remedy, 2088, in our catalogues for two years. In our bottle catalogues, from the arm of six months' standing, and throughout the entire year, we have been advertising the same, after experimenting with several regular prescriptions and remedies, and failed."

DAVID RAMSEY, "St. Paul."

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"The reader of the A. O. U. W. Guide who may be afflicted with rheumatism, will find that he has not used this remedy, 2088, in our catalogues for two years. In our bottle catalogues, from the arm of six months' standing, and throughout the entire year, we have been advertising the same, after experimenting with several regular prescriptions and remedies, and failed."

DAVID RAMSEY, "St. Paul."

Sold and guaranteed by BRECKENRIDGE'S PHARMACY.

It WILL NOT DISAPPOINT YOU

MATT J. JOHNSON'S 6088

Has cured thousands. Our guarantee is evidence of that. If you are not satisfied after taking half of it, return it.

GET YOUR MONEY BACK

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GET YOUR MONEY BACK</p



## An Enforced Companionship

By FRANCES RIVERS

(Copyright, 1886, by Joseph L. Bowles.)

Selfishness, that insidious foe that we keep more or less under control in our home life, was directly responsible for our travels.

Sir John Hay had, by reprehensible means, sieved unto himself a first-class carriage. He had tipped porters handsomely and was watching the guard pull his cheeks preparatory to pulling them down through the window that was to give the engine-driver the signal to start; when the handle of his carriage door was wrench'd violently open.

The girl who stepped up and turned to ajar the partition, she the steamer, too, however, remained on the platform and, uplifted her hands, cried: "Graceless, I have left your hand bag!"

Then, turling breskly from the door of the partition, she sped rapidly on the platform and dived into the interior of the station.

The long-delayed whistle sounded and the guard locked the door of the carriage.

Sir John had been annoyed by all reason of the invasions, yet here he was, participating in incidents, commanding delay, and offering back-shew on the intruder's behalf.

The laws of the Medes and Persians were as nothing compared to the inexorable rules of Company's Time. Sir John girded his loins and pulled the embossed, snarped, spluttered, shrieked then slid into the comfortable level of long-distance travel.

Sir John experienced a feeling of lively annoyance.

Companionship that has not been sought, although it may be well proved that it is wanted, is not wanted; when the case is one of enforced companionship with the particular woman whom for five years the particular man has carefully sought to avoid, then the case but goes to prove the futility of finding Fate.

He turned to his companion. "There you see how little one's aid is worth when one can't even draw a train for you."

She laughed, "I was on a major note, and the moment of tension passed."

"And to think that I have tipped those men for years and years!" he deplored, then added:

"Fate having made us fellow-travellers as far as Swindon—fate may have us separated again—fate will bring us together again—fate will bring us together again."

"I have most fragmentary ideas, but perhaps the weather—" she suggested.

"The weather! The subject always to hand. I think that, even before we reached the station, it would be only polite to offer you the hospitality of my rug if that permitted?"

"Certainly, for since your name and condition are advertised by the brass plate on your gun-case, I may be supposed to have seen them, and take them as a special introduction."

"The name has, since you remind her, an addition."

"You forget that we are strangers and that the Sir John Hay's gun-case is not necessarily my John Hay. There was perhaps the faintest point of familiarity in her eyes.

"True, that's true. And Sir John Hay!"

"Would at this stage of our enforced acquaintance be anxious to inquire concerning the news of the day."

Sir John took up the Times. "May he be permitted to offer to his componant—"

"The Field. Thank you." She accepted it with a smile.

"I regret to say, that it is not the Queen. He became immersed in his journal, thus giving to the woman opposite leisure to inspect his face.

He was decidedly good-looking, aristocratic, distinguished-looking, with the features pronounced at 20, traceable at 30, and now, at five-and-thirty, which she knew to be his age, very decidedly marked.

There was a long, noisy silence. She broke it with a pretty pretense of need to go to bed, yet again.

The Times was determinedly put aside, and Sir John, in his turn, looked at his companion, and in an instant said all into their right proportion.

After all, how absurd had been his idea that the small income to which five years ago he could lay claim, he could have supported this exotic friend of his.

How had he ever ventured to come here? His admission to the sleek air of his barren poverty! He had to admit to himself that he had no grievances even against her worldly-wise parents.

"You have nothing to say?"

"That I fear the other is getting worse, and ought not to be some where near Swindon?"

"The weather is certainly getting worse, but I am in a position to hear about Swindon's streets, and that we have embarked upon a journey that no one perceivable end."

Mrs. Muir interrupted: "She had to allow other people to make it up for her."

Sir John dropped upon his knees at her side.

"She is when Chance throws me into her arms—"

"I am liberal-minded enough to offer to share."

Perhaps it was the lunch that unlocked the heart of him. Before it he

## Evils of Easy Divorce.

Margaret Sangster's Opinion on One of the Most Important Questions of the Day—Children Suffer When Family Ties Are Broken.

By MARGARET E. SANGSTER.

The divorce laws of this country are as dissimilar in many important particulars in different localities. In one state the law is strict, in another as it were to the woman he had loved. He talked of interesting, impersonal matters, was a cheery companion and a good-humored, and Miss Muir responded by a listening ear.

They concluded with each other—a sham confidence, for both were excitedly happy—over the inclement day of which, as hour after hour sped on, the weather became worse and worse. There is something peculiar in the atmosphere of a storm front, which one is protected.

With Tawton reached at last, in the gloom of the dusk, came information that it was the terminus; that two previous trains had been delayed. There is there that the entire passengers of this station were all blocked by passengers of the less distinguished classes; and that the entire accommodation of all the hotel was absorbed by the suite of a royal personage who was himself arrested and detained.

Yet when all is said there remains this stigma that divorce rests on one filiality, that there is no uniformity in our laws in this department, and that, if the wife is the guilty party, she is granted without much merror. In one state the older women are more foolish and capricious grounds are granted than in another. There are instances on record and to be seen in the smart society of America at this period, in which the mother, the daughter, and the grandmother of a single line have successively divorced, and that permanence in marriage was then impossible, and have made a wreck of their homes in consequence.

No matter on whom the blame may rest, those who share it, if shameless, are the sons and daughters. Not merely while they are in the nursery and the schoolroom, but later, when the youth is approaching manhood and the girl in her beauty and sweet ness begins her life in society. No sensitive girl can be entirely contented and satisfied if her father and mother are living apart, if she must visit one by permission or by stealth, or if she have the strange anomaly of a stepfather or stepmother who has

To assert that people never make mistakes in the closest of human relations and that divorce should never be granted except on the one ground of infidelity, is to affirm an opinion that is scarcely creditable to one who has had a modicum of education, and do no good to any of the parties concerned. But to permit divorce to be easy, to let the state consent to a change of partners in marriage as children change places in the old game, is a dangerous precedent.

Where matrimony is looked upon as sacramental and the church reserves its sanction to the marriage of those who are divorced, there is consideration for the welfare of children known to have been born of wedlock only as a civil contract, which may be dissolved if sufficient pressure be brought to bear on the situation.

The root meaning of sacrament is fidelity to an oath, and people need not be either religious or devout to understand sacramental obligation to the letter. The law of the land does not, it is difficult to see how they can accept marriage, except as it wears sacredness, partakes of the nature of a covenant and is, in a word, sacramental.

In Marion Crawford's recently published "A Book of Home," it is shown that consummate skill the possibility of settling the solemnity and the permanence of marriage over

the heads of the family.

Everything stable in civilian life depends on the integrity of the family. The family is the greatest of human institutions. It preceded the state and the church. When the family is no longer regarded as sacred, when its members are estranged, and husband and wife in mad selfishness forget the claims upon them of their offspring, there is the greatest danger that the nation will follow the fate of effete and corrupt nations.

The real sufferers in easy divorce are the children. It is pitiful to see

them often done, a father and mother at variance contending over the children who should have the deepest bond with them. The little ones clinging in the sweet simplicity of childlike affection to father and mother vainly try to understand the discord that ruin their home. The love of a little boy or girl is given to the adjudication of a court they are torn from the arms of one and placed in the care of the other, they begin a maimed and mutilated life.

They are ashamed when among their little mates because there is something that sets them apart, something queer and odd that they can not explain.

Children have a strange capacity

for suffering when they are forced out of the sweet and safe seclusion of their childhood. Children are too early thrust under the bright light of publicity. They are often ridiculed and hide their real thought and conjecture when they live in an atmosphere teeming with suspicion and distrust, where servants gossip mysteriously about them talk in hushed whispers they grow too early familiar with the language of the scandal. The taint of evil stains the purity of their souls. It even seems at times as if a curse descended from mother to daughter, from mother to son, from mother to son, from the older to the more youthful.

Two states only in the South are

granted without much merror.

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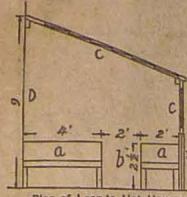
## HORTICULTURE



### FARMER'S HOT HOUSE.

Cheap and Easily Built Place for Raising Winter Vegetables.

A small hot house on the farm will assure a fine winter supply of vegetables and the arrangement can be made to include mushroom growing under the benches if desired, while early and fine vegetable plants can be



Plan of Lean-to Hot House.

had in the spring for the garden. The cheapest and best kind of a hot house for the farm is a lean-to, with a earthen floor, exposure, the adjoining building acting as a break against the wind and cold.

The building should be made about eight feet wide and as long as the building against which it is put. The sloping glass top should start about nine feet from the adjoining building and the front of the hot house should be six feet high, of which three feet should be of glass and three feet of good, durable inch boards, lined with felt or tar paper to keep out the cold.

Through the entire length, against the side wall, there should be a chimney on which a bed is placed.

The chimney should be four feet wide and about 30 to 32 inches high. Against the exposed side of the building a bench of the same height and only two feet wide is run, thus leaving a two-foot walk.

At the end of the building site may be placed a good sized old-fashioned coal stove. Let the pipe run nearly or quite the length of the building before entering the chimney so that you will secure all the heat. A low, constant fire will keep the house properly heated.

The illustration taken from the Farm and Home shows the arrangement; c being the glass part, a is the benches and b the walls. By building the house yourself you can save money and have a house which will last a year. This period of quiescence is apparently necessary to the life of the beetle, for in every case where the soil was disturbed after the insect had transformed, the beetles perished.

By fall plowing, the explanation of the beneficial results that follow fall plowing is believed to be found in the following facts: Wireworms live for at least three years in the worm or larval state. When the worms are grown to their full size they pupate during July. The pupal stage lasts only about three weeks, the insect emerging the adult form in August. But, strange to say, although the adult state is reached at this time, the adult seems to remain in the cell in the ground until the following April. After this time, the insect begins to deposit eggs the following season. After plowing (at least six inches deep), the soil should be well pulverized and occasionally stirred so that the earthworms will move and additional damage be destroyed. It will usually require at least three years to render the soil comparatively free from wireworms, as only the pupae and adults are killed, the young larvae remaining unjured.

Rotation of crops is also helpful in keeping the pest in check.

**MICE IN THE ORCHARD.**  
How They May Be Kept from Girdling the Trees.

The Minnesota experiment station says that some experienced tree growers recommend the following treatment as protection against rabbits and mice:

"Make a thick whitewash, about the consistency of cream, to which add enough blue vitriol to give a 'robins egg blue' color. Pass between two rows and apply with a brush, coating that side of each row which is next to the operator."

Another remedy recommended is to make a poison solution, using one part of arsenic, one part of zinc sulphide, one part of creosote, one part of white syrup, ten parts of water. This mixture is put into large, wide-mouthed bottle and well shaken. Now fresh twigs from the kind of trees that are most attacked are dipped with a brush in the paint, then applied with the poison, especially the terminal buds. These are said to kill mice and rabbits without endangering birds and other animals. Scatter in runways frequented by the rodents.

Mice may also be killed with strychnine powder and corn meal mush.

Wheat or corn may be soaked for 24 hours in a strychnine solution, made by boiling a teaspoonful of the crystals in two quarts of water, the grain, when dried, to be scattered at the bases of the trees.

### APPLE PACKING BENCH.

One Which Will Fold Up Out of the Way When Not In Use.

Take a 2x4 and saw out two four-foot lengths and bolt them together in the middle for the legs. Then take



Movable Apple Packing Bench.

two more 2x4's and saw to the length that the bench is to be. Bolt them to the legs on either side and connect the ends with a small rope so that the bench will be open to about three feet from the ground.

Heavy canvas is nailed on the sides, says Prairie Farmer, and is sewn around the ropes at the end. The result is an apple picking bench similar to what is illustrated in the sketch. The advantage of the canvas is to save the fruit from being bruised.

### Have a Variety.

The man who goes into small fruit growing as a business should plant a number of kinds. In fact, as long as he is in the market the longer he can supply his customers with what they need during the season the better.

### Cover Asparagus Beds.

Cover the asparagus beds with well rotted manure after burning the tops

in pugs. "There's a reason."

### Hill Up Trees.

Hill the dirt up around the young trees about one foot high for protection against rabbits, mice and birds and to drain the water from the roots during winter. After growth starts in the spring level down. This answers for the first cultivation around the trees.

### WIREWORMS.

Fall Plowing Has Proved the Most Effective Method of Fighting Pest.

Wireworms are slender worms of yellow-white color and very hard bodies. They are the young (larvae) of click-beetles, or snapping bugs, so-called from the fact that when placed upon their backs they will suddenly turn over and with a sharp click sound, throw themselves a considerable distance into the air. Wireworms are among the most troublesome of crop pests, and as they live underground it is difficult to combat them.

At the New York Cornell Agricultural Experiment Station many extensive experiments covering a period of several years were made for the purpose of testing remedial measures. The statements here made are based largely upon the results of those experiments. Many methods that had previously been recommended for the destruction of wireworms were found to be inefficient. To cite but one example: It was found that the wireworms were still alive in soil to which salt enough had been applied to kill the vegetables.

One method was especially approved—fall plowing. The explanation of the beneficial results that follow fall plowing is believed to be found in the following facts: Wireworms live for at least three years in the worm or larval state. When the worms are grown to their full size they pupate during July. The pupal stage lasts only about three weeks, the insect emerging the adult form in August. But, strange to say, although the adult state is reached at this time, the adult seems to remain in the cell in the ground until the following April. After this time, the insect begins to deposit eggs the following season.

During a recent campaign in England a certain Mr. Clegg installed on a 10-acre border, which he called the "Wireworms," a wire fence for Lord Blank. "No, he won't," was the reply. "But, remember the blankets and coats you got from the clogman?" "Never mind them. He has promised a new pair of trousers if we votes for Mr. Doan's New Negro Restorer." Send for Free \$2.00 trial bottle and treatise, "The Negro, L.L., 923 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Lives by Raising Queen Bees.

Miss Eliza Fenton, 1000 North Moore

in San Francisco, California,

is making a fortune by the sale of queen bees she raises.

National Park Food and Drug Act.

The Grofeld Tea Company's preparations comply in every respect with the requirements of the National Park Food and Drug Act, and will be sold by the Government, will appear on every package of their goods.

Unearthing the Briber.

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Worth Knowing.

That Allcock's Plasters are the

highest result of medical science

skill, and in ingredients and method

have never been equalled.

That Allcock's Plasters are the

best, for in every case where the

sores are treated with Allcock's

Plasters the results are

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