

The Pine County Pioneer.

ED. C. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF PINE COUNTY, AND THE WELFARE OF ITS READERS.

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PINE CITY, PINE COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 20, 1908

NO. 16

F. A. HODGE, President. P. W. McALLEY, Vice-Pres. JAMES D. BOYLE, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK PINE COUNTY.

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Commercial Banking in all its Branches.

Insurance written in Reliable Companies.
Drafts on domestic points sold cheaper than express or postoffice money orders.
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PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.

DESTRUCTIVE BRAHAM FIRE

Only Two Stores Spared by the Devouring Flames—Loss to the Village is Estimated at \$100,000

Wednesday morning at about 3:30 o'clock fire was discovered in the Braham Mercantile company's store at Braham, a town in Isanti county about 17 miles southwest of here, and for about five hours the fire department and citizens fought the red demon, but were unable to get the fire under control until half of the business section had been wiped off of the map.

The fire started in the large frame building occupied by the Braham Mercantile company, which was used as a tinler, and was quickly destroyed, together with its large stock of merchandise, the company running a large department store. The flames leaped to the two-story partly brick building occupied by Soederberg's drug store, which was soon demolished with its contents. A J. Johnson's confectionery store, and a vacant building also belonging to Johnson; a billiard hall and barber shop belonging to Frank Hesselroth; a vacant saloon building owned by Edward Nordquist; the two-story building in which was the First National Bank; the jewelry store of S. Mattson, in which were located the postoffice and telephone exchange, were all in turn destroyed, with the greater portion of their contents. The telephone switchboard was saved, and put in a vacant building, outside the limits of the fire, and Cambridge and Minneapolis were notified that outside help would be needed to stay the flames.

The fire burned all the buildings in a block of the principal street, and entailed a loss of \$100,000, with but a small amount of insurance. We sympathize with our neighboring village, and hope that within a short time she will arise from her ashes and be a better town than ever before.

St. Patrick's Day Party

The St. Patrick's Day Festival and Dance given by the management of Hotel Agnes was not very well attended, owing to the fact that it was Lent. Those who did attend report having had one of the best times of the season. The music, which was voted by all who heard it to be the best ever given in this place, was from Minneapolis, and consisted of three pieces—a violin, cornet and harp. They played all of the very latest music, and played in perfect time, so that it was no effort to dance, as the music carried the dancers around the ball with scarcely an effort. We understand if the same trio of players can be secured at the Easter Monday ball, which will be given by a number of the young men of the village. The supper in the dining room of Hotel Agnes, was served in three courses, and was a credit to the hotel management and the chef. Those who did not hear the music and partake of the supper did indeed miss a rare treat.

A program will be presented in the Maple Grove school house, District No. 28, Tuesday evening, March 23, 1908, at 7 o'clock sharp, provided the weather proves favorable. Following the program, a basket social will be held. A cordial invitation is extended to all. Admission free. Ladies do not forget your baskets.

ANOTHER RICH STRIKE

"Pay Dirt" of a Superior Quality is Encountered in the J. Bennett Smith Copper Mine at Chagwalana.

Henry Hoeder, the manager of the J. Bennett Smith Copper mine below Chagwalana, reports that on Wednesday they made another find at the mine, and that they were taking out pay ore in large quantities. He reports that the last find is by far the best yet struck, and far exceeds their most sanguine expectations.

The sample of ore he showed a reporter of the Pioneer, was so heavy that he had to take a second grip on it or it would have fallen to the floor, when handed to us by Mr. Hoeder.

It now seems that Mr. Smith, after spending a fortune, and over a quarter of a century in prospecting on lower Snake river is to be rewarded at last. If anyone deserves success it is certainly Mr. Smith.

Inspecting Dairy Barns

Dairy barns must be kept clean hereafter and the dairy barn inspectors are going to see that they are. The two inspectors in the employ of the state dairy and food department have completed their work of inspecting barns in the twin cities and vicinity, and have now started out to inspect the dairy barns of the smaller cities and towns. This department has never been able to do before as it has had only one man to do the work, but with an additional man the scope of this work will be extended and the standard of milk throughout the state will be raised. The state has been divided into districts and a thorough investigation will be made.—North Branch Review.

Projected State Prison Work.

Binder twine will be manufactured on the new prison site next fall, if the prediction of a member of the state board of control, which he held at the March meeting at the state prison Wednesday, is realized. It was said that the board, the state architect and Warden Wolfel have been busy with plans for the new prison buildings for three months. They have utilized ideas gained on the recent trip to penal institutions in eastern states, and have agreed upon a scheme for buildings. It is expected that bids will soon be asked for the construction of a factory building and warehouse on the new prison site. They will be used in connection with the twine plant at the old prison, and it is the intention to have the manufacturing begin there in the fall. The contract recently let to a Minneapolis firm to construct the water works for the new institution provides that such plant shall be completed by October. It is not the intention to build a new cell house this summer. Plans for the proposed hospital for the criminal insane are not yet prepared.—Stillwater Journal.

SCHOOL NOTES.

Estella Thayer has been absent all week.

Pearl Chien has left school and gone to Minneapolis.

The 7th grade pupils are making valentines this week.

The 7th grade took the examination in geography Tuesday.

Ray Fallon has been absent from school the past two weeks.

The fifth grade enjoyed a sleigh party Wednesday evening.

Tardiness has almost disappeared in the 6th grade. Attendance very good.

Peter Reinhold has returned to the 6th grade, after a vacation of six weeks.

Report of the 6th grade for February: Number enrolled, 38; days attendance, 31; number tardy, 3.

The following pupils in the 4th grade were absent this week: Rosabelle Björns, Alice Vaughan, Ethel Sherwood, Aloise Kunk, Alice St. Germain.

Tom McMillin, of Sandstone, was a county seat visitor Wednesday.

HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS ORATE

An Interesting Declamatory Contest Held in Assembly Room Saturday Evening—Demosthenes Discounted.

The declamatory contest held in the assembly room of Webster school last Saturday evening was not as well attended as it should have been, considering the grade of entertainment furnished by the high school scholars. The judges chosen were Hon. F. A. Hodge, Hon. L. H. McKusick and Mr. Ottooar Sothola.

At about a quarter past eight the meeting was called to order by Prof. Olesen, who presided as chairman. The first number on the program was a piano duet by Misses Doney and Matthews, these two young ladies play very nicely together and delighted the audience. The High School Glee Club, composed of a number of the high school girls, sang four selections during the evening entertainment, which were all well received, and the last song, in which they were assisted by a number of the boys, was so well rendered that they were compelled to respond to an encore.

The first number on the declamatory contest was a recitation by Miss Delta Axtell, "Mrs. Caudie Urges the Need of Spring Clothing." Miss Axtell had learned her piece very well, and spoke very nicely, the audience showing its appreciation by applauding the speaker.

Ernest Parish, who received third place, spoke on "The American War." Mr. Parish spoke very well, indeed, and his hearers enjoyed his recitation very much, as they did the declamation of James Clark, who took for his subject the "Supposed Speech of John Adams at the Signing of the Declaration of Independence." Mr. Clark spoke in a very forcible manner and the audience applauded him loudly.

Miss Helen Turner recited "An Unfortunate Experiment," which was the experiment this country had with African slavery. Miss Turner spoke in a pleasing manner, and at the end of her declamation received a brilliant round of applause.

Rudolph Wosmek, the winner of first place, spoke on "The Barrier to American Progress," which followed well after Miss Turner's subject, as Mr. Wosmek claimed that the greatest bar to American progress was the African slave, as he has been used since emancipated. Mr. Wosmek said among many other good things, that the African was a vicious race, that he was loyal to his adopted country. He cited the colored troops during the Spanish American war, and how they were willing to fight for the country that denied them the rights of citizenship, and was hounding them from one place to another, and not giving them the advantages and protection that is given to the Indian, who has nowhere near the intelligence of the colored man. He also said that the colored man during the civil war, when the north was fighting for their freedom and their masters away fighting to hold their bondage, they showed their loyalty to one "mass and missus," in almost every instance, by staying at home and guarding the property. In conclusion he said that the American government would never progress as it should until the colored man was given the chance that his intelligence and loyalty entitled him to.

The last speaker was George Walden, who spoke in about the same vein as the two preceding ones, and was awarded the second place. He had as the subject of his declamation a colored man from the island of San Domingo, "Colonel D'Orventure," who was both statesman and soldier. He said that Napoleon was a great general, but had been educated in the best military schools of Europe. Cronwell was a statesman and soldier but had been educated from boyhood up in the arts of war and statesmanship. But this black, untaught savage, after attaining the age of 60, proved himself to be the peer of either Napoleon or Cronwell. Mr. Walden spoke for about twenty minutes and his recitation was listened to with the greatest attention by those present.

The last thing on the program was the decision of the judges, which has been given above. The declamatory contest met with the approval of the entire audience who thought the pieces were awarded according to the merit of them.

The glee club, under whose auspices the contest was given, received \$12.50 which will go to help pay for the song books they bought and presented to the school last Christmas.

FEEL BETTER NOW—HAD A DIP IN KRESO

DID YOU EVER TRY IT ON YOUR STOCK?

Nothing like it to put them in good condition, free them from insect parasites and protect them from contagious diseases.

KRESO DIP

KILLS LICE, TICKS, MITES AND FLIES.

Cures Mange, Scab, Ringworm and Other Skin Diseases.

Disinfects, Cleanses and Purifies.

Use it on Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Dogs, Goats and Poultry.

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CALL OR WRITE FOR FREE BOOKLETS ON KRESO DIP.



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IT'S SOLD EVERYWHERE.

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We Want.... Your Business FOR THE Ensuing Year

And in return you will get value received for every cent of your money. Last season we furnished a large percentage of the builders with their material, and we know they were perfectly satisfied. Ask them where to buy their lumber and they will surely direct you to the

G. H. WESTMAN LUMBER CO.,

D. A. PAYNE, Manager.

Pine City, Minnesota.

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\$213 Worth of Strawberries

last year from 4 acres of Senat Dunlap. Extra fine plants for next spring's delivery, \$5.00 per 1,000.

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Mabillon Remembered.

The memory of Jean Mabillon, a French Catholic priest of the Benedictine order, who was one of the founders of the modern critical method in the study of history, was honored in Paris the other day when the church and learned societies united in celebrating the two hundredth anniversary of his death. The exercises were held in the Church of Saint-Germain-l'aux-Prees. In the short time connected with the church Mabillon did his great work. At the age of about 33 he had achieved so great a reputation for scholarship that he was sent to this abbey to write a history of the Benedictine order from the documents gathered there. One of the aims of the ancient documents was his book, "De Re Diplomatica," which is one of the earliest works on the authenticity of old manuscripts and on the tests to establish their validity. Mabillon is regarded today by French scholars as one of their national glories, yet in France he was not promising. He began his studies with his uncle, the village priest where he lived, and he studied so hard and so little he had to his physical condition that he had to be sent from his monastery to another in hope that his health might be improved. But this French country lad with an enfeebled constitution lived to the age of 75, and left a name which is not forgotten after more than two centuries.

Female Tenacity of Life.

Statistics show that women have a greater tenacity of life than men. Among insects the male perishes at a relatively earlier period. Female quadrupeds have more endurance than males. In the human race, the average New York Weekly, despite the intellectual and physical strength of the man, the woman endures longest, and will bear pain to which the strong man succumbs. Zymotic diseases are more fatal to males, and more male children die than females. The proportion of men who suddenly die is about 100 women to 780 men. Intemperance, apoplexy, gout, hydrocephalus, affections of the heart and liver, scrofula and paralysis are far more fatal to males than females. Pulmonary consumption, on the other hand, is more deadly to the latter. The married state is favorable to prolongation of life among both men and women.

French naval vessels appear to be the special victims of disaster. The numerous casualties at Toulon, the naval station, and the mishaps to various torpedo and submarine vessels will be recalled. The latest accident in the explosion of a steamship on the cruiser Disasters at Toulon, by which ten men were killed and 30 injured. Other navies, including our own, have had accidents of more or less serious character, and in view of the complicated machinery which enters into the construction and operation of modern war vessels it is not surprising that these should occur occasionally, but certainly the French navy seems to have more than its share.

Uncle Sam has 108 mainly and well trained young second lieutenants for his army. They are members of this year's graduating class at West Point Military Academy, to whom diplomas were given by Secretary of War Taft, and who were forthwith commissioned for active service. The army is in need of officers, and this new contingent will be very acceptable. And who knows how many great soldiers and glorious heroes may be evolved from that gallant company of youths beginning their military career so modestly.

Although in foreign countries and in some parts of our own land a birth is announced in the newspapers as a matter of course, a New York man who advertised the arrival of his first boy now doubts the wisdom of pursuing this practice in large cities. Within a fortnight he had had calls from 13 salesmen, and received 33 letters and circulars, and 56 samples, all aiming to promote the infant's health or happiness by the sale of some article of merchandise.

Baron Eugene St. Clair, who was a member of an old French family, who had been a professor in an American and European colleges and who could speak 13 languages, died of starvation in New York a few nights ago. Why did the New York hostesses permit this?

The Gotham policemen are to study foreign languages in order to attend to the needs of the foreign population. From all accounts, one language they need badly to study is the language of civility, remarks the Baltimore American.

The Dribbels, after all, are to give \$100,000 for the abuse of Gen. MacLean. He comes in with the assurance that he is not at present in a right to suppose that they must give him. This will give quite a boom to the kidnapping trade in Morocco.

SUPREME COURT RULES AGAINST THE PACKERS

ARMOUR, SWIFT, MORRIS AND CUDAHY HIT IN NEW REBATE DECISION.

Move Against Railroads by Lower Tribunal is Also Sustained—Justice Brewer Dismisses Petition Declining It Shows His Sense of Justice.

Washington, Mar. 17.—The proceeding by the government against the Armour Packing Company, Swift & Company, Morris & Co., and the Cudahy Packing Co., all of them operating in Kansas City, Kan., under which the companies were each fined \$15,000 by the United States circuit court for the western district of Missouri, on the charge of receiving rebates contrary to the provisions of the Elkins act, was decided by the supreme court of the United States Monday adversely to those companies. The court's opinion was announced by Justice Day, who held that the Elkins act is applicable to transportation anywhere and that an offense is not confined to the initial point. He also held it applicable alike to shipper and carrier.

Lower Court Decision Affirmed. The decision of the lower courts in the complementary case against the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railway company holding that company responsible for granting the rebates to the packers and fining that company for the offense also was affirmed.

Justice Brewer dissented from the view of the court on the ground that the decision would work a violation of contract "which," he said, "violates his sense of justice."

The chief Justice and Justice Peckham concurred in Justice Brewer's decision. They also held the Missouri circuit court to be without jurisdiction. Receipt of Rebates Charged. The government in its complaint in the Washington dispatch were convicted in the United States district court for receiving concessions on export shipments of packing house products, and fined by Judge Smith McPherson here on June 22, 1906. At the same time the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy superintendant was fined \$5,000 for granting concessions, and George L. Thomas of New York, a freight broker, and L. B. Taggart, his clerk, were each given jail sentences for conspiring to receive concessions from railroads.

Ask Mercy of Court. Recently Thomas and Taggart threw themselves upon the mercy of the court, and Judge McPherson withdrew the jail sentence, the defendants paying their fines and being released. The Burlington and Chicago in the United States supreme court.

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Public Printer Resigns. Stilling's Quits Office as Result of Recent Investigation.

Washington, Mar. 17.—Public Printer Charles Stilling Monday tendered his resignation to the president and it was accepted. Mr. Stilling's successor has not yet been named. Mr. Stilling declined to discuss the matter for publication. His resignation is the result of an investigation into the government printing office under his administration, which was conducted by W. S. Rossetter, chief clerk of the census bureau. Mr. Rossetter's report that he found no evidence of fraud or serious irregularity. He says, however, that there have been some minor irregularities, chargeable in most cases to bad administration, and that the methods of keeping the books are open to criticism. An apparent deficit of \$66,299, due largely to unwise outlay for equipment, extravagance in purchase of supplies and increased cost of production is shown for the current fiscal year. The report contains also Mr. Stilling's reply to his conclusions. In the main he sets up the plea that the report is misleading and unjust, and that he has been permitted to complete the readjustment of office conditions on the lines he had laid down, the result of which has been a model plant free from the things which invited Mr. Rossetter's condemnation.

Glazier Admitted to Bail. Chelsea, Mich., Mar. 17.—Former Chelsea Trustee, P. Glazier, who was indicted several weeks ago by the Michigan county grand jury on the charge of misfeasance and malfeasance in office, and a commitment of the state funds, was admitted to \$17,000 bail Monday by Supreme Court Justice Gray.

Defense Budget is Slashed. Washington, Mar. 17.—The house committee on fortifications today reported to the full committee the fortification appropriation bill, which will be sent to the office of the department, slashed from \$33,945,945 to \$8,210,611, to avoid the impression that the United States is preparing for war with Japan.

FOUR CONVICTED OF GRAFT

CAPITOL JURY BRINGS IN A VERDICT OF GUILTY.

Motions for New Trial Are Made by Men Accused of Furnishings Fraud.

Harrisburg, Pa., Mar. 14.—Late Friday night the jury in the capitol graft case returned a verdict of guilty as to all defendants in the capitol trial. The verdict was given two minutes after the jury came in. It had been received since 12:19 p.m. The verdict was received in silence and when announced Judge Kunkel thanked the jurors for their patience and the care given. Motions for retrials were made for Sanderson, Snyder, Mathews and Shumaker at once. The men found guilty are John H. Sanderson, contractor; William P. Snyder, former auditor general; W. L. Mathews, former state treasurer, and James M. Shumaker, former superintendent of public buildings and grounds. The four men were convicted of defrauding the state in furnishing the new capitol, which cost the state about \$13,000,000, instead of \$4,000,000, the figure at which the contract was awarded. The present case constituted one of the longest jury trials in the history of Pennsylvania courts, and it attracted much attention throughout the country. The prosecution of the alleged frauds was the outcome of the political upheaval in Pennsylvania in 1905, which resulted in the election of William H. Berry, a Democrat, as state treasurer, in the fall of that year.

FIVE YEARS FOR J. R. WALSH.

Former Chicago Banker is Denied New Trial and Sentenced.

Chicago, Mar. 14.—John R. Walsh was denied a new trial by Judge A. B. Anderson in the federal court Friday and was sentenced to five years in the government prison at Port Leavenworth.

The sentence was five years on each count on which the president of the old Chicago National bank was convicted, but it is to run concurrently. Little time was lost by Attorney Miller in presenting the assignment of errors, already drawn up, to Judge Grosscup, as a judge of the United States circuit court of appeals. Attorney Miller asked the court to grant a writ of error and issue a writ of superintending writs, the execution of the sentence of the federal district court until after the appeal had been determined. The stay order was entered without question by Judge Grosscup, and the bond was fixed at \$50,000, the same amount which has held through the trial. The bond was signed by the Illinois Surety company, which was the old bond. The appeal is expected to be taken up at the October term of court and at least until then Mr. Walsh will be free from the necessity of attending court, or serving sentence behind barred doors.

MOTTO BILL PASSES HOUSE. Measure Provides for "in God We Trust" on Silver and Gold Coins.

Washington, Mar. 17.—Under suspension of the rules the house of representatives Monday passed the bill providing for the restoration of the motto "in God We Trust" on gold and silver coins of the United States. The bill was passed by a vote of 255 to 5. The debate on the subject expired the latest in the morning. Mr. Carlin of Virginia said that in the issuance of his order abolishing the motto President Roosevelt had acted unwisely and in violation of the spirit of the law. Ollie James of Kentucky declared that in the judgment of Christian people of the United States the president had made a great mistake.

China Victory to Japan. Tokyo, Mar. 16.—A satisfactory settlement of the Tatsui affair was announced Monday afternoon. China has conceded all the Japanese demands. She will purchase the arms and ammunition on board the Tatsui and will hoist the Japanese flag over the vessel. While the flag is being rehoisted, a Chinese warship will fire a salute.

Judge Lochren to Resign. Minneapolis, Minn., Mar. 16.—Judge William Lochren of the United States district court in an interview in the city today announced that he will resign his position on the federal bench, the resignation to become effective May 31.—Judge Lochren is 70 years old and has been on the federal bench 15 years.

Escaped Convict Killed. Blinnmark, N. D., Mar. 16.—Joseph Haseman, one of the convicts who escaped from the North Dakota penitentiary here Friday, was killed Saturday night by Sheriff Beck of MeLean county in a pistol duel. A few hours earlier Alfred Wooten, the other convict, was captured by a posse 19 miles west of Mandan.

Federal Judge Clark Dead. Chattanooga, Tenn., Mar. 16.—Judge Charles D. Clark of the United States district circuit court died at his winter home at 4 30 o'clock Sunday morning, aged 67 years. His death was due to Bright's disease, complicated with tuberculosis.

Tennessee Capitalist is Sui'ded. Chattanooga, Tenn., Mar. 16.—James Johnson, capitalist and head of the Johnsons of this city, committed suicide by cutting his throat on an Alabama States Southern train bound for Light between this city and Birmingham.

THE BIRD: MUST I MOVE AGAIN?



KENTUCKY RACE WAR JUST AVERTED

SHOOTING OF A DEPUTY MARSHAL IS FOLLOWED BY MORE BLOODSHED.

Two Negroes by Error—Negroes Attack Traveling Men, Thinking Them Part of the Mob—Four Colored Men Arrested.

Dixon, Ky., Mar. 16.—The fatal shooting of Deputy Marshal Smith Childers by Jake McDowell at Providence, Ky., Saturday evening almost precipitated a race war and was the indirect cause of two traveling men being shot. P. B. Carter, a traveling negro, while driving between Dixon and Providence in company with two other drummers. The two men were shot from ambush by negroes while driving between Dixon and Providence in company with two other drummers. The negro who did the shooting evidently labored under the impression that the quartette were members of a mob pursuing McDowell.

Were Shot by Mistake. Deputy Marshal Childers was shot while attempting to arrest McDowell. The negro was immediately taken into custody and hurried to Dixon for arraignment. A mob of whites began following the traveling men in the vicinity of Providence, hearing of this, also armed themselves and lay in wait by the road over which the mob was expected to pass.

Four Negroes Arrested. Henderson, Ky., Mar. 16.—Walster county, the scene of a race war Saturday night, is quiet now, but the rally at Dixon in Henderson are heavily guarded for fear of a raid by a mob. Deputy Marshal Smith Childers of Providence, who was shot by Jake McDowell, is dying.

McDowell was placed in the Henderson county jail after a chase of 25 miles. Will McDowell, a cousin of the murderer, Tom Poqua, Tom Miller and another traveling negro were arrested Sunday, charged with the shooting of four traveling men who they thought were part of a mob. The traveling men were taken to Providence to help McDowell. One of the men shot is in a serious condition.

Although the town of Dixon is 25 miles from Henderson, McDowell crutches in terror for fear of the mob coming here to get him.

BANK ROBBERS NAB POSSE.

Kansas Bands Break Up the Rifles of Their Purcuers. Coffeyville, Kan., Mar. 16.—At 11 o'clock Sunday morning three members of the Ochota posse came to the Tyrro bank robbers on the bank of Candy creek eight miles southwest of Ochota, where they were waiting for an oil lease cook to get dinner for them. The possumen were ordered to halt and throw up their hands. They complied at once. The robbers broke up the possumen's rifles, took away their plunks and also one of their horses and then permitted them to depart unmolested.

Destructive Fire in Shoshone. Shoshone, Wyo., Mar. 17.—The larger part of the business district in this city was destroyed Monday by fire which started in a saloon. Damage is about \$400,000.

Jefferson City Banker Dies. Jefferson City, Mo., Mar. 16.—Col. W. O. Daininger, who was state treasurer in 1868, died here Sunday at the age of 78 years. He was president of the Exchange bank.

CLIMATE IS IDEAL

GREAT WEALTH ACQUIRED IN GROWING RICE.

Writing from Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada, W. H. Ellwanger, who was formerly a resident of Green Mountain, Iowa, says: "The climate in summer is ideal for growing rice. Long, clear days of sunshine, no bad storms. We never need to guard against cyclones; I never saw a better climate in my life. We made money during the season of 1906 than any previous five years in central Iowa—one of the best districts in the state." But Mr. Ellwanger was a resident of the town, and it might be more interesting to read what a farmer has to say about Western Canada. From hundreds of letters all filled with words of praise, rice has been successful in Western Canada there has been one selected. It is as follows: Paynton, Sask., Canada, Dec. 10th, 1907.

To Whom This May Concern: I moved to this address February 9, 1907, from Montgomery, Iowa, and took a homestead 35 miles north of Paynton. It was cold when I moved here but it did not stay cold long; it broke up the 8th of February, and was not so cold after that but the spring was late on account of the heavy snow fall, but in spite of the late spring I saw better grain than I ever saw in the states, raised this year. I plowed a man finish sowing oats the 4th of May and they made fair oats. In a good year oats will go 100 bushels to the acre and wheat 25 to 50; all root crops do well here. I saw turnips weigh 7 and 8 pounds I raised potatoes this year that measured 1 1/2 inches in one way and 1 3/4 the other in circumference. This is a fine stock country; hay in abundance, good water, plenty of fuel, furs and plenty of building material. The government gives us timber to saw into lumber and we can get it sawed for about \$6.00 per thousand. All small fruit grows wild here, then there are ducks, geese, prairie chickens, deer, moose, elk and fish in abundance. I was over to Turtle Lake yesterday where there is lots of fishing being done this winter. I saw about a cartload of white fish in one pile. I gave 25 cents for 86 pounds of fish. What do you think of that, Brother Yankee? I think this is a fine place to make money and to live. There was an old man up here visiting his brother-in-law. Now this man owns land close to Des Moines, Iowa, and is in good circumstances, but he took a homestead and says he will be contented if he can only put in the rest of his days in Canada. He would get up in the morning and look out of the door and say: "Well, who wouldn't live in Canada?" Now I have been in 13 different states in the United States, and I never saw the chance that there is here for a man that has a little muscle and a little brain. Three cheers for Canada! (Signed) W. A. SPIES.

MICHIGAN SOLON ARRESTED

JEREMIAH H. ANDERSON ACCUSED OF FALSE PRETENSES.

Said to Have Collected Expense Account for Trip He Didn't Make—Another Involved. Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 17.—Representative Jeremiah H. Anderson was placed under arrest Monday on a warrant following an indictment returned by the Ingham county grand jury which has been investigating state affairs.

He is charged with false pretenses in submitting and collecting an expense account in connection with a trip of the senate and house committees through the state a year ago last February. It is claimed that he went only a short distance, but collected an expense account covering the entire trip. He was taken to Lansing Monday night.

Detroit, Mich., Mar. 17.—Representative F. Bunting was served Monday by Sheriff Cline of Ingham county with a warrant issued in conformance with an indictment handed down Saturday by the grand jury which has been investigating state affairs at Mason. Representative Bunting was chairman of the house committee on fisheries at the last session of the legislature, and the indictment is in connection with the expense account of the committee for an inspection trip in February, 1907. It is alleged that Anderson did not make all of the trip, but collected expenses for the entire journey, and it is stated that the charge is that Representative Bunting put his O. K. on the voucher. Mr. Bunting says that he only turned over to the clerk of the house the route of the committee and that he did not sign any vouchers.

Lansing, Mich., Mar. 17.—State representatives A. F. Bunting and Jeremiah H. Anderson were brought into court here Monday night on grand jury warrants charging Bunting with fraud in office and Anderson with obtaining \$102.93 under false pretenses. Ball was fixed at \$1,000 in each case and the two men will be arraigned Tuesday.

MRS. MATTSOON ACQUITTED.

Minnesota Woman Found Not Guilty of Killing Husband.

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COLORADO BANK CLOSED.

Officers Fail to Make Good the Impaired Capital. Angh, Cal., Mar. 17.—The Peoples' National bank of this city was closed Monday by order of the controller of the currency in consequence of the failure of its officers to put up \$25,000 in order to make good the capital, which was impaired recently by a loan of \$40,000 made by former Cashier Furbush who was arrested last week on a charge growing out of this transaction. The bank has \$25,000 capital and about \$14,000 cash on hand. Cashier Benjamin Mobery said the bank would be able to pay its indebtedness in full.

D. L. Dresser in Custody. New York, Mar. 17.—Daniel Levy Dresser, who was convicted of the Trust Company of the Republic which went into liquidation several years ago, was arrested Monday on a warrant returned by the grand jury with misappropriation of \$40,000.

CLIMATE IS IDEAL

GREAT WEALTH ACQUIRED IN GROWING RICE.

Writing from Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada, W. H. Ellwanger, who was formerly a resident of Green Mountain, Iowa, says: "The climate in summer is ideal for growing rice. Long, clear days of sunshine, no bad storms. We never need to guard against cyclones; I never saw a better climate in my life. We made money during the season of 1906 than any previous five years in central Iowa—one of the best districts in the state." But Mr. Ellwanger was a resident of the town, and it might be more interesting to read what a farmer has to say about Western Canada. From hundreds of letters all filled with words of praise, rice has been successful in Western Canada there has been one selected. It is as follows: Paynton, Sask., Canada, Dec. 10th, 1907.

To Whom This May Concern: I moved to this address February 9, 1907, from Montgomery, Iowa, and took a homestead 35 miles north of Paynton. It was cold when I moved here but it did not stay cold long; it broke up the 8th of February, and was not so cold after that but the spring was late on account of the heavy snow fall, but in spite of the late spring I saw better grain than I ever saw in the states, raised this year. I plowed a man finish sowing oats the 4th of May and they made fair oats. In a good year oats will go 100 bushels to the acre and wheat 25 to 50; all root crops do well here. I saw turnips weigh 7 and 8 pounds I raised potatoes this year that measured 1 1/2 inches in one way and 1 3/4 the other in circumference. This is a fine stock country; hay in abundance, good water, plenty of fuel, furs and plenty of building material. The government gives us timber to saw into lumber and we can get it sawed for about \$6.00 per thousand. All small fruit grows wild here, then there are ducks, geese, prairie chickens, deer, moose, elk and fish in abundance. I was over to Turtle Lake yesterday where there is lots of fishing being done this winter. I saw about a cartload of white fish in one pile. I gave 25 cents for 86 pounds of fish. What do you think of that, Brother Yankee? I think this is a fine place to make money and to live. There was an old man up here visiting his brother-in-law. Now this man owns land close to Des Moines, Iowa, and is in good circumstances, but he took a homestead and says he will be contented if he can only put in the rest of his days in Canada. He would get up in the morning and look out of the door and say: "Well, who wouldn't live in Canada?" Now I have been in 13 different states in the United States, and I never saw the chance that there is here for a man that has a little muscle and a little brain. Three cheers for Canada! (Signed) W. A. SPIES.

MICHIGAN SOLON ARRESTED

JEREMIAH H. ANDERSON ACCUSED OF FALSE PRETENSES.

Said to Have Collected Expense Account for Trip He Didn't Make—Another Involved. Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 17.—Representative Jeremiah H. Anderson was placed under arrest Monday on a warrant following an indictment returned by the Ingham county grand jury which has been investigating state affairs.

He is charged with false pretenses in submitting and collecting an expense account in connection with a trip of the senate and house committees through the state a year ago last February. It is claimed that he went only a short distance, but collected an expense account covering the entire trip. He was taken to Lansing Monday night.

Detroit, Mich., Mar. 17.—Representative F. Bunting was served Monday by Sheriff Cline of Ingham county with a warrant issued in conformance with an indictment handed down Saturday by the grand jury which has been investigating state affairs at Mason. Representative Bunting was chairman of the house committee on fisheries at the last session of the legislature, and the indictment is in connection with the expense account of the committee for an inspection trip in February, 1907. It is alleged that Anderson did not make all of the trip, but collected expenses for the entire journey, and it is stated that the charge is that Representative Bunting put his O. K. on the voucher. Mr. Bunting says that he only turned over to the clerk of the house the route of the committee and that he did not sign any vouchers.

Lansing, Mich., Mar. 17.—State representatives A. F. Bunting and Jeremiah H. Anderson were brought into court here Monday night on grand jury warrants charging Bunting with fraud in office and Anderson with obtaining \$102.93 under false pretenses. Ball was fixed at \$1,000 in each case and the two men will be arraigned Tuesday.

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Habitual Constipation. May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elix. of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance is not only gradually dispensed with when no longer needed as the best of remedies when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, each individual should promptly upon proper nourishment, proper efforts and right laxative. To get its beneficial effects, always by the genuine Syrup of Figs and Elix. of Senna manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS ONE OZ. ONLY, regular price 50c per Bottle

Safe Investment Large Dividends. 6 In Mines in the Richest Ore Belt of Minnesota. Value Estimated at \$10,000,000. Capital Stock only \$1,000,000. Shares, \$100. Only 50,000 Shares for Sale at Par. Opportunity Rare. Time Limited. Write Today for Prospectus. GORHAM-GARRETT COMPANY Minneapolis, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

Interesting Items Gathered in the Gopher State

Advise Assessors.

St. Paul.—Announcement was made by the state tax commission of the date of the meetings to be held in the various county seats this spring with the assessors and county officials. The itinerary has been arranged so as to give the commissioners one whole day in each town. Each of three commissioners will cover a certain district so that the entire state may be covered by the end of the first week in May, when the assessors begin their work. The work of the meetings is to discuss taxation matters and to endeavor to secure the co-operation of the assessors in carrying their work as through as possible.

The Commission is Sending Out Letters to the County Auditors Notifying them of the date of the meeting in each county.

St. Peter's Jubilee.

St. Peter.—Efforts will be made to make St. Peter's jubilee a grand celebration to be held the first week in July, the biggest thing of its kind in Minnesota this year. The general plan is to have an old-fashioned reunion on July 2, a home-coming day on July 3, and a big Fourth of July celebration on the last day. Torchlight processions will parade the streets each night, it is intended to have a barbecue, and the various committees will arrange for games, horse races and similar amusements. John A. Johnson probably will be one of the speakers, and Senators Knute Nelson and Moses E. Clapp, and other men of prominence, will be invited to make addresses.

A Noiseless Rifle.

Le Sueur.—People in Le Sueur who for several years have known about the wonderful "noiseless rifle" invented by Mr. John Oliver, an eccentric mechanic of Le Sueur, are somewhat amused by the statement of Hiram Perry Maxim, that he has invented a "noiseless rifle," accompanied as the statement is, by the admission that there is a slight hissing sound at each discharge.

Mr. Oliver's Invention is Different from the Maxim Rifle in that it is Absolutely Noiseless, That is, makes no sound on being discharged louder than the ticking of a watch. It is a simple contrivance.

Urge War on Public Dances.

Duluth.—The grand jury in making its report recommends that the city authorities take the necessary steps to abolish public dances in so far as practical, as it has been found that they are, as a rule, of a demoralizing character. It is recommended that the Amory building which is owned by the city be no longer rented for such purpose. It is urged that the council take action by amending the charter by dropping an ordinance to accomplish the general abolishment of public dances. The city also is urged to take action against hotels of immoral character.

Emma is Barred.

New Ulm.—Emma Goldman, "high priestess of anarchy," who was booked for two lectures in this city, March 22 and 24, and whose topics were to be "The Revolutionary Spirit in Modern Drama" and "The Child and Its Enemies," will not be allowed to appear here.

The New Ulm Turnverein, after a spirited meeting, voted to decline the engagement, and she will be unable to secure the Verein hall. The board of education at a meeting disapproved of her appearance.

Flirting Jumps 10 Feet.

Duluth.—The 10 foot feat in flitting was achieved by a young girl under conditions. The longest standing jump was made by Ole Fiering of Duluth, 12 foot 6 inches. Tamms of Coleraine won first prize, A. Corliss of Stouglton, Wis., second, Ole Madsen of Coleraine third, Ole Fiering of Duluth fourth, John Mattson of Duluth fifth, Ole Westgaard of Coleraine sixth and Joseph Colstad of Coleraine seventh.

Baby Scalded.

Duluth.—The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward House of Crosby Lake, Carlton county, was fatally scalded by falling into a tub of hot water. The child was two years of age. The skin came off the body when the tubling was removed and death resulted after the sufferer in a few hours. Child taken in three miles south of Carlton.

NEWS NOTES.

St. Paul.—Uncle Sam has just paid Pioneer Adm. Gen. Libby money due since the close of the civil war.

Minneapolis.—Several Day Adventists, gathered in conference, predicted of world is near.

St. Paul.—Nicholas Korney, a laborer, cut his throat, in a hospital in the railroad yards, was taken to the St. Paul city hospital, in a dying condition. Korney is 28 years old and arrived in St. Paul three days ago from Aberdeen, Wash., probably in a freighter.

Wooma.—It is believed by the police that in the arrest of Herman Richter here on a charge of stealing \$1000 from the office of William M. Kollon, the mysterious clothing thefts that have been going on here all winter will be cleared up.

THE WINNER OF THE BUTTER

MINNESOTA AGAIN CARRIES OFF ALL HONORS IN NATIONAL BUTTER CONTEST.

Most Successful Convention of National Creamery Buttermakers Association.

St. Paul.—Earnest discussion of the improvement of the quality of butter and of dairy conditions in general was commenced by the buttermakers of the United States when the annual convention of the National Creamery Buttermakers' association was opened at the Auditorium.

The attendance was unusually large for the first day of the convention and a good many more are expected to arrive. They come from almost every state of the Union, the following states being represented: New York, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Wisconsin, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, South and North Dakota, Montana, Washington, California and Minnesota.

President J. J. Parrell of Carver introduced Gov. Johnson, and the governor was given an ovation. The governor spoke briefly, congratulating the growth of the dairy industry and the development of the dairy country in the Northwest. He spoke of the growth of the creamery industry in this state and complimented the persistent efforts of the buttermakers in continually improving their products.

President J. J. Parrell then made the response. He pointed out the vast wealth invested in the dairy industry and the wealth produced each year. President J. J. Parrell then gave his address. He also spoke of the growth of the dairy industry and of the work of the association in increasing the quantity and improving the quality of the butter produced in this country.

Minnesota was honored at the morning session the second day by the resolution of J. Parrell of Carver as president. Lauritz Olson, of West Park, Wis., was elected vice president, and S. B. Schilling, of Chicago, was elected secretary-treasurer. These were all elected unanimously, although there had been a lively bout for Lauritz Olson for president.

A lively discussion was the result of the paper read by A. Jensen, of Inureka, Cal., on "How to Secure Uniformity in Overrun and Quality of Butter." His paper contained some pointed statements aside from the technical points it covered. He charged that in his trip across the continent he had not met a life of decent butter and had not found any at any of the St. Paul hotels.

L. S. Edwards, of Arlington, Iowa, read a paper on "Do Buttermakers Need Accident Insurance?" B. D. White, connected with the dairy division of the department of agriculture, read a paper at the afternoon session on keeping creamery records. Two papers on market conditions were read at the afternoon session. W. S. Moore, of Chicago, discussed whether butter could be paid for according to quality under present conditions.

Minnesota again carried off all the honors at the National Creamery Buttermakers' association. Not only did Minnesota win the highest average scores, but her buttermakers got the highest individual score and the second highest. Iowa was the first in the gathered creamery class and Minnesota second. Iowa also won the butter scoring contest, with Minnesota and North Dakota tied for second.

All in all, the convention was as successful as any the association has ever held, both in point of attendance and in the interest of the people of St. Paul are as well satisfied with the convention as we are," said Secretary S. B. Schilling, "we'll be satisfied all round."

THE WINNERS.

Prize banner, high average of ten tubs, won by Minnesota; score, 95.9.

INDIVIDUAL PRIZES.

Whole Milk—First prize, J. C. Past, Hector, Minn.; score, 98.

Second prize, E. O. Blomquist, Carver City, Minn.; score, 97 1/2.

Gathered Cream—First prize, A. Christensen, Royal, Iowa; score, 98.

Second prize, L. P. Hanson, Windom, Minn.; score, 94 1/2.

Team butter scoring contest, Iowa team J. Rose, P. Stenstrom, L. S. Edwards.

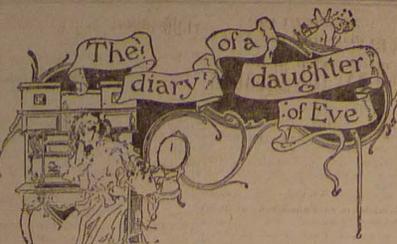
Iowa Wins Scoring Contest.

The Iowa team won the scoring contest. The team consisted of J. Rose, P. Stenstrom, L. S. Edwards and they came within 15 points of the official score. Minnesota and North Dakota tied for second, each team being 22 points off.

Federal Dairy Bureau.

Remonstrations practically ignoring the announcement of the scores and the presentation of the cups. The highest score in each class was awarded to the whole milk class or above 99 in the 99 1/2 mark. J. O. Paul of Hector, Minn., winner of the sweepstakes, also in 15 points of the official score. G. H. Rose of West Park, Wis., had the highest for Wisconsin, 97. A. B. Whitney of Whitesboro, N. Y., had the prize scoring 98 in a warm contest.

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One of the prettiest spring gowns exhibited recently showed a nice green panna velvet coat trimmed with heavy cord the same color at the collar, cuffs and vest, also with small velvet buttons. The skirt was of volle several shades lighter than the jacket and had a band of velvet around the bottom the same color as the jacket.

Another pretty costume seen recently consisted of a gray velvet jacket and a skirt of large gray checked material. The skirt was full pleated and had a self-colored band around the bottom while the coat had a vest and cuffs of the gray material.

The smartest linen collars are the colored ones, and those in light blue, pink, gray and light green are particularly novel. Usually they are scalloped and embroidered along the upper edge. The embroidery is in cotton, usually pure white, and the collars are worn with white wool or duck, linen or French flannel waists. Where the collar has a full plaited fall down the front the edges of the fall are usually in color and the collar and cuffs match these edges. Where there is no fall some of the color in the waist itself or in the collar give the note for the collar and jacket color combination.

The newest color shown in the advanced styles for spring is called mulberry. This seems to be a cross between crushed strawberry and raspberry and it is just near enough to old rose to be becoming to almost any complexion. The most charming linen suits are made in this color, the white cuffs and vest softening the tone where it comes near the face. Many of these dresses are trimmed with white cotton or santonie braid in all sorts of intricate designs. The new mirage silk also comes in this color and makes a most fascinating material for house dresses and dancing frocks for young girls.

New hat ribbons show an immense white polka dot on deep-colored backgrounds such as dark red, navy blue, and black. The white polka dots will make a gorgeous bow with a little to spare for draping the crown. The new bows, both plain and ring-dotted, can be bought ready for adding to the hat all week. These are very pretty and airy looking, and just the thing to take the place of the ribbon bow on a silk hat.

This is certainly peculiarly twentieth century, and so many women who have learned the art of making enamel that it especially appeals to us. Most of these ornaments are large, taking the form of brooches or pendants and are made after the fashion of old paste, intermingled with gems. Some of these pendants and brooches are in the shape of flowers or fruit, and faithfully copy the colors of both, says the Queen. Gold wire often interests the enamel. A bunch of grapes has the tendrils and leaves in gold, the grapes represented by pearls, while green tints are represented by emeralds.

Golden quilts are in great demand for spring hats, and what could be easier than to paint over those that fall to match any hat at present in use?

Sometimes, too, the imported hats are trimmed with artificial quilts of silk, broad some of the new quilts are made of chiffon on a wire frame. These last two are a great convenience for in early spring days the wind plays havoc with the brittle quilts while happily wire cannot break.

Combination underclothes are becoming more and more the rage. At most all the corset covers and petticoats that one sees for sale are fastened together around the waistline. French hosiery and skirts made on the circular pattern, so that they are joined together by heading through with a loop or cord, are also attractive looking and convenient for use, but it is far more fun to keep them separate.

BOLSTER PILLOW

A bolster fixed on the back of a chair as a head rest is a great comfort, especially in an invalid, but they are not to get far out of sight by constant use. A bolster is a great advantage. The cushion we show is a simple bolster, covered with pale green satin, the cover of white lawn, ornamented with two designs in open-work embroidery. The cover is made of white lawn, and the trim is fastened over at the back. The ends are finished with a white lace, and are closed up to the bolster, so that the lace may be drawn up tightly, a few inches over on top of ornament. An elastic cover can be quickly removed and replaced as may be required. Soft orthopedic cotton is used for working over the open holes. Also for the rials, which are in white cloth.

TEN YEARS OF BACKACHE.

Thousands of Women Suffer in the Same Way.

Mrs. Thomas Dunn, 153 Vine St., Columbus, Ohio, says: "For more than ten years I was in pain with backache. The simplest household completely exhausted me. I had no strength or ability to do any work. I suffered headache and dizzy spells. After pain I was despairing of ever being cured when Don's Kidney Pills came to my notice and their use brought quick relief and a permanent cure. I am very grateful."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Millburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

What's a Widower?

Is a widower a married or a single man?

This question continually crops up and it is continually being answered both ways. Certainly a widower is married—he is not a bachelor. That is one answer. Certainly, on the other hand, no matter what the man once was, he is single now. That is the other answer. This is in all match games of single against married men—games of hockey, football, baseball, cricket—the poor widower is tossed from one side to the other and a shut-out. The solution depends solely upon his skill.

EYESIGHT WAS IN DANGER

From Terrible Eczema—Baby's Head Was Case of Itching Rash and Sores—Disease Cured by Cuticura.

"Our little girl was two months old when she got a rash on her face and within five days her face and head were all one sore. We used different remedies but it got worse instead of better and we thought she would turn blind and that her ears would fall off. She suffered terribly, and we would scratch until she bled. This went on until she was five months old, then I had her under our family doctor's care, but she continued to grow worse. He said it was eczema. When she was seven months old I started to use the Cuticura Remedies and in two months our baby was a different girl. You could not see a sign of a sore and she was as fat as a newborn baby. She has not had a sign of the eczema since. Mrs. H. F. Burke, Le Sueur, Minn., Apr. 15 and May 2, '07."

Oh, Pshaw!

One of the consuls to Persia, during a recent visit home, said at a dinner in Chicago:

"The present shaft will never be the equal of his predecessor. What a character the latter was! He never opened his mouth without saying something worth repeating."

Lady Drummond Wolfe once pointed to a picture of a young girl. She took a friend with her, a Miss Blank, who was about to be married. The two English women wandered about the splendid palace among the hundreds of beautiful girls, and presently the shaft encountered her.

"Come here," he said to Miss Blank, "I have a proposition to make."

"She approached. He looked closely at her.

"You are about to be married?" he said.

"Yes, your highness."

"It's late!"

Leisure to Burn.

"My dear," asked the overworked business manager of his wife, as he tried to write a check for her answer to the telephone, receipt the cross-man, and give instructions to the floor-walker, the one and the same time: "My day, in that Great Beyond, do you suppose any of the elegant leisure, of which the preacher tells us, will turn to my lot?"

"Sure, John," answered his wife, sweetly, "you will doubtless have leisure to burn."—Illustrated Sun day Magazine.

MUSIC STUDENTS

Should Have Steady Nerves.

The nervous system of the musician is often very sensitive and any habit like coffee drinking may so upset the nerves as to make regular and necessary daily practice next to impossible. I practice from seven to eight hours a day and study Harmony two hours," writes a Michigan student. "Last September I was so nervous that I could only practise a few minutes at a time, and mother said I would have to drop my music for a year."

This was terrible discouraging as I couldn't bear the thought of losing a whole year of study. Becoming convinced that my nervousness was caused largely by my diet, I tried Postum so highly spoken of. I decided I would test it for a while.

"Mother followed the directions carefully and I thought I never tasted such a delicious drink. We drank Postum every morning instead of coffee, and by November I was able myself than for years, and was ready to resume my music.

"I now practise as usual, do my studying when and how I wish, and I finished I am not any more nervous than when I began."

If you are not highly recommended Postum to musicians who practise half a day. My father is a physician and recommends Postum to his patients. I have many friends who are musicians for this most valuable health beverage, and experience has proven its superiority over all others."—"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Well-Being," 16 pages.

PINE COUNTY PIONEER.

ED. C. GOTTREY, Editor and Prop

Entered in the Post Office at Pine City as Second Class Matter.

PINE CITY, MINN., Mar. 20, 1908

CALL FOR REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION

A Republican County Convention for the county of Pine is hereby called to be held on Thursday, April 9th, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the afternoon, in the village of Hinckley, for the purpose of selecting ten (10) delegates to the State Convention of the Republican electors of the state, to be held in the Auditorium, Minneapolis, Minn., on Thursday, April 16, 1908, at 11 o'clock a. m. for the purpose of electing four delegates at large and their alternates to represent the Republicans of Minnesota in the Republican National Convention to be held in the city of Chicago on June 16th, 1908, and for the purpose of nominating 10 Republican candidates for Presidential Electors, to be voted for at the General Election, Tuesday, November 3rd, 1908, and for transacting any such other business as may properly come before said convention.

The basis of representation is based upon the average vote cast in 1906 for the Republican candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer and Attorney General. Each precinct is entitled to one delegate to each 20 votes or major fraction thereof, so determined from such average vote, and that each precinct be allowed in addition one delegate at large on this basis.

The different precincts will be entitled to the following representation in the convention.

- Bremen 2 Kerick 3
Rocky Lake 3 Norman 3
Sandstone 9 Kettle River No. 13
Pine City Village 5 Mission Creek 2
Bruno 2 Partridge 2
Brookpark 3 Pine City No. 3
Danforth 2 Sturgeon Lake 2
Hinckley 3 Finlayson Vill. 2

Primaries will be held on April 6 at 7 o'clock p. m., and must be carried on in accordance with the laws governing the same.

H. P. Wren, Chairman Rep. Co. Com.

By a vote of 255 to 5 the house of representatives decided to have the motto "In God We Trust" restored to the National coinage.

RUSH CITY to vote upon the question of relinquishing its present charter, and hereafter operating under the general village law.

A MAN IN ST. LOUIS called a woman an "old hen." She laid for him and got a nice nest egg in the shape of \$500 damages when the jury brought in its verdict.

CHARLES E. ZIMMIST, of Rush City, has formally announced his candidacy for the office of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner. Mr. Zimmist has all the necessary qualifications for the office, and as far as heard from has the united support of the press.

A TERRIBLE FERRY was created in railroad circles, last week when conductors Riley, Steel and McGrath left the employ of the Northern Pacific railroad. One of these periodic waves of discipline, which railroad corporations consider necessary for the edification of stockholders, appear head officials to call for a change, and these men who have been with the road so long, and so much commended for their good service, have been retried. They have been on freight trains on the Taylor Falls run for many years, and serving as supply on passenger runs on the main line. A few years ago there was a similar men by the railroad company and many of the most popular men laid off - Taylor Falls Journal.

Cascola Blood and Rheumatic Cure. It makes no difference whether you are suffering from inflammatory, acute, chronic, nervous or anæmic, or any other form of rheumatism, or whether any part of your body is aching and every joint is out of shape. Cascola Blood and Rheumatic Cure will positively give instant relief and effect a permanent cure. It cleans the system of all impurities, purifies the blood, and restores the patient's vitality to health.

MEADOW LAWN.

Sam Winzenred is very ill at this writing.
Irene MacAdam was a caller in the Lawn Monday.
Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Scofield visited with Mrs. Sain Hea.
Mrs. R. E. Hamlin visited with Miss Clarissa Collette, Monday.
Mrs. A. Sperling and family spent Sunday at the W. P. P. home.

Hartwell Edridge, of Minneapolis, is the guest of his brother, N. J. Edridge.
Mrs. M. T. Lohart returned from Sandstone on Tuesday, after a two weeks visit with friends.

Mrs. E. T. Forseth and children returned to their home in Stillwater on Saturday, after a month's visit with relatives.

Martin Schultz was a county seat caller Saturday.

August Miller and family spent Sunday at the home of John Louish.

J. J. De Frang and H. L. Wallace spent Saturday in Pine City on business.

Harry Cummings and John Lourish are busy laying corduroy on the Cummings road.

Mrs. R. Cummings returned home last Friday from Pine City, where she had been visiting.

Mrs. John Lourish returned last week from a visit at her old home in Blue Earth county.

C. A. La Tonrell returned last week from Mapleton, where he spent the winter with his father.

E. M. Larson, who lives on the Win. Bemis place, went to Chicago last week having been called there by the death of his mother.

Geo. Swartz, who at one time lived west of Pokegama lake, came up last Sunday from Crawford county, Iowa, to which place he moved about a year ago to spend a few days looking after his interests here.

Mr. Hiatt is feeling quite well again.
John Lech is through his work in the woods.

Mr. and Mrs. Hiatt spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Scott.

It is rumored that another wedding cake is in course of preparation.

Thomas Colton, the two Cox boys and Charley Foster have all returned home.

Miss Mary Peterson came over from Sandstone Sunday afternoon, and visited friends here.

Carl Anderson feels bad - Think he has the spring fever. Cheer up, Carl, it may not be so.

Mr. and Mrs. Hiatt are thinking of moving to Rush City. Mr. Hiatt is looking up a place for them.

Wiley Cox is thinking very seriously of starting a creamery at North Branch. Good for you, Mr. Cox.

Mr. St. Clair is putting up ice this week. It looks as though he was going to stop in Rutledge throughout the hot weather.

Mr. Nelson, section boss at Rutledge, and his wife, are happy over the arrival of a young daughter. Mother and child are doing fine.

Henry Watt has bought a farm near Rush City. His friends wish him good luck. Henry is a good all-around man, and his friends like to see him go.

Miss Bessie Minogus is visiting at Stillwater for a few days. She left Wednesday, and will be back Friday, and stop a while with her sister, at Finland.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott are thinking of going out to the coast about June. Mr. and Mrs. Scott each have two brothers here. Miss Bessie will probably accompany them.

We Are Distributors for

The Pine City Milling & Electric Co.

The largest handlers of Flour and Feed in this section of the state. With from two to five car loads in transit all the time, we are in a position to make Low Prices.

ALLEN'S Flour, Feed and Sale Store

MARK ANDREWS OF PANSY, WIS. has some first-class FARM LANDS FOR SALE.

Location is Everything and there are no better opportunities anywhere for the location of a Good Home than right at Pansy, Wisconsin. It is located near proposed new railroads, and surrounded by the best farming and grazing lands in the Northwest.

Write for particulars.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon.

Estate of John Janshoback. State of Minnesota, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to A. B. Zellig.

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent shall present claims against his estate for probate, be and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof, to wit, Monday, the 24th day of August, 1908, at which time the Probate Court, sitting at the court house at Pine City in said county, and at the same time and place, shall open up and examine all claims and allowances of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice be given by the publication of this order in The Pine County Pioneer as provided by law.

Dated February 17, 1908. ROBERT WILCOX, Judge of Probate.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon.

Estate of John Chlooski. State of Minnesota, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to A. B. Zellig.

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent shall present claims against his estate for probate, be and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof, to wit, Monday, the 24th day of August, 1908, at which time the Probate Court, sitting at the court house at Pine City in said county, and at the same time and place, shall open up and examine all claims and allowances of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice be given by the publication of this order in The Pine County Pioneer as provided by law.

Dated February 17, 1908. ROBERT WILCOX, Judge of Probate.

Summons - Money Demand, Complaint Filed.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

Summons - Money Demand, Complaint Filed.

Notice of Cancellation of Contract for Conveyance of Land.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pine.

It is hereby given, That default has been made in the conditions of a certain contract dated on the 20th day of January, 1907, for the conveyance of said land.

The east half of the fractional section 10 and 11 of tract No. 1, North half of North and quarter (N. & W. Q. 1) of Section 10, T. 125 N. and R. 10 W., of the North and west quarter (N. & W. Q. 1) of section 10, T. 125 N. and R. 10 W., of Range Twenty-two (22) West, containing according to the plat of said tract, about 120 acres, more or less, as the same may hereafter appear.

And that said default consists in this, to-wit: Failure on the part of said respondent to pay any interest on \$200.00, from January 20th, 1907, or any part thereof, or to pay any taxes according to said promise subject to May 31st, 1907, or to pay \$250.00, due January 20th, 1907, and \$250.00, the January 20th, 1907.

That the interest of said Joseph Chalupsky is not to said contract, together with his interest and right in and to the premises aforesaid have been assigned to the plaintiff, and that the plaintiff is now in possession of said land, and the plaintiff so described.

That on and after the expiration of said default in the terms and conditions of said instrument, the said land will be cancelled and conveyed by the plaintiff to the defendant, and that if you fail to perform the conditions of said instrument, you shall be liable upon the provisions upon which said default has occurred, and that you shall be liable for the costs and disbursements of this action.

FRANK DADLEY, Plaintiff. Dated this 17th day of February, 1908.

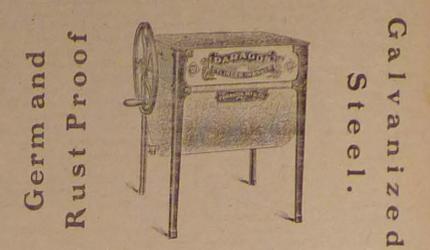
STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

Summons - Money Demand, Complaint Filed.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

Summons - Money Demand, Complaint Filed.

Sanitary PARAGON Family Family Washer.



A high-class, hygienic, labor and time-saving laundry machine for the Home, that combines simplicity with the best results.

The entire tub of the "PARAGON" as well as the whole circumference of the cylinder and cover are of the finest galvanized steel, eliminating the disagreeable odor so noticeable in all wooden washers. No wooden or flimsy zinc slats are used on outside of cylinder and no clothes-tearing "wings" spoil the efficiency of the cylinder.

Anything without previous soaking or any boiling; there is no need of using chemicals, only soap and water.

Up to 25 pieces within 8 to 12 minutes. Better and Cleaner than the harsh, slow and tressor-rub-board method.

FOR SALE BY THE SMITH HARDWARE CO., PINE CITY, MINN.

Busemeier's Beer.

Made in Pine City, is the BEST BEER ON EARTH.

Try it and be Convinced. Our New Bottling Works Completed. Best Grade of bottled Beer a Specialty.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pine. In Probate Court.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

Fresh Green ..Stuff..

The first of the season, will be in by express Friday morning. Get some for your Sunday dinner. We will have

- Lettuce,
- Radish,
- Onions and Celery,

and the prices are Low

Coffee!

Have you tried ours? If not remember the most delicious coffee flavor you ever enjoyed, multiply by 2. The result:

Chase & Sanborn's High-Grade Coffee.

Is this fair? If you will try any grade of our Coffee from 20c up to 40c and do not find it the best coffee for the money you ever had, return what you have left, and we will refund FULL price paid.

Codfish

Look at the box it comes out of, and see if it reads codfish or salt fish.

We have the genuine George's Codfish (boneless) put up in 1-pound packages Price, per lb., 15c

- If you want
- Bagas,
 - Carrots,
 - Beets
 - Cabbage
- or
- Parsnips,
- CALL 33-3.
- We have them.

Get The Habit!
Trade at THE BIG STORE.

PINE CITY MERCANTILE COMPANY

News of the Week.

Chips Picked Up Around Town and Vicinity

Note the change of ads in this issue.

Nels Nelson, of Finland, was a county seat visitor Tuesday.

Axel Peterson, of North Branch, spent Saturday and Sunday in this place.

Frank Koena and Joe Ouradnek, of Beroun, were county seat callers yesterday.

County Attorney S. C. Scott, of Sandstone, transacted legal business in this place the fore part of the week.

E. S. Bryant, of Minneapolis, spent a couple of days here the middle of the week, looking after his interests in Hotel Agnes.

Any lady or gentleman out of employment should read the Popular Special column this week, and call and see Mrs. Mabel Williams at Hotel Agnes.

Remember the lecture, "Grapes of God," by H. V. Adams, at Stekl's hall, Saturday evening, March 21. Reserve your seats at Breckenridge Pharmacy.

Chas. Atkinson has commenced the erection of a new dwelling on his lots in the western part of the village. Mr. Kieker is doing the carpenter work.

Mrs. Alice Wood arrived Wednesday from Minneapolis to spend the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Bordeaux. Her sister Mary will accompany her on her return and spend the summer in Minneapolis.

Of its kind ever given in Waseca. Mr. Eldredge has a pleasing personality, a wonderful wealth of language, clear and forcible thought and a way of speaking directly to the audience. We listened, we could not help it.

John W. Bassett, traveling salesman for Barrett & Barrett, of St. Paul, was calling on patrons here Tuesday evening. John is an old Rock Creek boy, and his many friends in this place are always pleased to see him.

Joe Harley drove Monday afternoon to Grasston and Mora, and from there will visit the towns and cities on the Great Northern, where he will spend the week in the interests of the wholesale liquor house of Hurley Bros., of St. Paul.

It is reported that one of the local wrestlers has accepted the challenge of a Mr. G. Estinger, of Hinckley, to try conclusions with him on the mat. We have been informed that the match will take place in Stekl's hall sometime in the near future.

Joe McGrath has a crew of men at work with a pile-driver, driving piling in the river between here and Pokegama lake, so that he can handle his logs to better advantage the coming spring and not interfere with the navigation of the river between this place and the lake.

Martin Yonda, of New Pargue, a nephew of Martin Yonda, the popular blacksmith of Rock Creek, spent the latter part of last week visiting at the home of Felix Jelinek. Mr. Yonda is a butcher by trade, and an old friend of the Jelineks. He returned home Monday noon.

Tuesday was St. Patrick's day and the descendants of the Emerald Isle and some of our citizens that were not from that beautiful country wore the green ribbon and shamrock. P. W. McAllen at the First State Bank Pine City had a genuine Irish flag flying over the front door of the bank, and J. J. Madden had two smaller ones displayed in the window of his feed and seed store.

Will Brooker, who has been at work in the woods for the Northern Lumber Co., of Cloquet, under the foremanship of Henry Glasow, for the past winter, came down Tuesday afternoon. He reports that Henry did more work with the same number of horses and men than any other foreman in the employ of the Co. Henry is an old Pine City boy and his many friends here will be glad to hear that he is still making good.

Nelson B. Eldredge, Special Representative of the State Prohibition Committee will speak in the M. E. Church this evening, at 8 o'clock. Mr. Eldredge comes well recommended as a speaker, and he should be greeted by a full house. Rev. H. Carelon, pastor of the M. E. church at Waseca has the following to say of Mr. Eldredge: "Mr. Nelson B. Eldredge spoke at the court house before the largest congregation that ever listened to a temperance address in Waseca. His address was by all odds the sanest, most practical and most eloquent of anything

C. E. Camp spent Wednesday night in North Branch on business.

John Whitcomb, of Finland, was a Pine City visitor the first of the week.

Wm. Harroick, the auctioneer, of Finland, was a county seat visitor Tuesday.

Dr. Benj. Sworloff, dentist will arrive March 21st and will remain until March 27th.

Mrs. Ottocor Sobotka departs today for St. Paul to be absent for about a month visiting with relatives and friends.

Henry Dalay has commenced the erection of a large barn on his farm about a mile southwest of this place on the Bronsvick road.

John—To Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dalay Friday morning March 13th, a son. The mother and child are doing nicely and Will is a happy farm boy.

H. L. Wallace, who resides on a farm west of Pokegama lake, was a county seat visitor Wednesday. While in town he made the Pioneer force a pleasant call.

A few more inches of the beautiful fell Tuesday night and Wednesday morning. Just enough to make it sloppy under foot, but not enough to make good sleighing.

Miss Anna Tierney returned on Wednesday from Minneapolis, where she was called a week ago by the serious illness of her sister. She reports her sister as very much improved.

J. D. Vaughan, who has been laid up for the past three months, but who has hardly seen a well day for several years back, departed Monday noon, accompanied by his wife, for Rochester, where he goes to consult the Mayo Bros.

The new pool room is doing a good business. Mr. Miner, the proprietor, says that he intends to run a strictly moral and up to date billiard hall, and boys under the age of sixteen years will not be allowed in the room, unless accompanied by their parents or guardians.

V. A. Bele, our popular harness maker has a strictly up-to-date harness shop. He has on hand harness for fifty horses, and has just received a full line of collars, sweat-pads and trimmings of all kinds. When in need of repair work give him a call, as he makes this branch of the trade a specialty.

Alex Jelinek, who is traveling for an Accident Insurance company, spent Sunday with his father, E. A. Jelinek. He returned Monday noon to New Prague, accompanied by his father, they being called there to attend the funeral of their nephew and cousin, who died at New Prague on Saturday of last week.

Geo. Swartz, of Boyer, Iowa, but who until a year ago this spring lived on a farm on the west side of Pokegama lake, came up on Sunday's early morning train to spend a week with friends at this place and Pokegama lake. Mr. Swartz is looking hale and hearty and reports his family as doing well in their Iowa home.

Don't forget the entertainment given under the auspices of Miss Allen's music class at the Presbyterian church next Tuesday evening. Lovers of good music should not fail to attend this musical. The concert will be given by Gustave Johnson, one of the best pianists in the northwest, and will be a rare musical treat. The price of admission has been placed so low that it is within the reach of all.

Eagle Bend, (Minn.) News: It was a good sized and appreciative audience that listened to the lecture by H. V. Adams. Under the unique title, "Grapes of God," the lecturer presented a philosophical but popular discussion of the power of thought as it makes for health, happiness, and goodness. For a consideration of so abstract a subject in a manner at once entertaining and instructive for all classes, the lecture could not be surpassed. Mr. Adams' manner was free, his words were well chosen, his stories were new and sparkling, well applied to simplify some of the deeper truths presented. For nearly two hours the audience listened attentively without thought of the flight of time. Everyone is looking forward to Mr. Adams' return for another lecture. Mr. Adams will lecture at Stekl's hall on Saturday evening, March 21, under the auspices of the Pythian Sisters. Reserved seats now on sale at the drug store.

Popular Specials.

WANTED—Ladies and gentlemen for local agents. Salary \$2.50 per day Apply Mrs. Mabel Williams, Hotel Agnes.

WANTED—Ladies and gentlemen to travel for the Alexander Hapilly Home of Chicago. Salary \$30 per week and expenses. Apply to Mrs. Mabel Williams, Hotel Agnes.

F. J. Hallin, Eyesight Specialist, will be at Hotel Agnes, Saturday March 21st, until 4 P. M. Have your eyes fitted with glasses.

FOR SALE—An organ—or will exchange for a fresh milk cow. Apply to S. B. Wells.

FOR SALE—I have the Albrecht property back of the M. E. church for sale. For particulars and terms apply on the premises, or to Ota Johnson.

Put your stock in good condition for spring. Gold Coin Heavy Powder, Loose Powder, Stock and Poultry Feed. Or clean up your stables with Kress Dip. All to be had at the Drug Store.

Notice—Farmers, bring your poultry to the North Star Meat Co., successors to Joseph W. Neumann. Also veal and cattle, and receive the highest market price.

For fine fresh meat and first-class sausage, call on the North Star Meat Co., E. A. Jelinek & Sons, proprietors.

Dr. K. W. Knapp, dentist, permanently located in the new Volence building. Phone 61.

Horton, the photographer, is in his studio every Tuesday and Wednesday.

The choicest water front lots in town for sale by I. H. Claggett.

Bring your cream to Madden's.

Hotel Agnes

W. H. CHURCH, Mgr.

The finest hotel between the twin cities and the "unsalted seas" Electric-lighted and steam heated

Rates, \$2.00 per day.

Pine City, Minnesota.

F. J. RYBAK

caters to your trade in DRESS GOODS BLANKETS, COMFORTERS, SHOES, ETC., ETC.

BIG, FRESH STOCK OF GROCERIES

Bring in your Butter and Eggs.

Yours for business F. J. RYBAK, PINE CITY

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

P. L. WISEMAN
Physician and Surgeon.
Office and residence in house just south of the Rybak Block.
Pine City.

H. W. FROELICHER
Physician and Surgeon
Office and residence in Korvack Block. All calls promptly responded to.
Pine City.

E. L. STEPHAN,
Physician and Surgeon.
Office at Drug Store.
Hinckley.

Ottocor Sobotka
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Real Estate, Loans and Insurance.
Office—Jysak Block.
Pine City.

S. G. L. ROBERTS,
Attorney at Law.
Pine City.

K. W. KNAPP,
Dentist.
Office in Volence Building,
Phone No. 61.
Pine City

The money you spend,

If put in two, would give you a comfortable sum in your savings account.

Even a small part saved from your expenditures, in a few years will increase your income materially.

Save a part of what you earn—place your savings in the Bank, where every dollar will earn more money for you.

We pay interest on every dollar in your account.

PINE CITY STATE BANK,

D. GREELEY, Cashier.
Pine City, Minn.

Our Stock of

SPRING SAMPLES

Suitings

are now in, and a goodly portion of our

Spring Clothing

When you order your Spring Suit call on me and get prices before going elsewhere.

JELINEK,

The Tailor.

PINE CITY, MINN.



MODEL NO 9
Sofhomore
Clothes

All those contemplating building should call on us and get our prices on

Building Hardware

We have prices that will surprise you.

Come and look at my new stock of Clocks

HEATING STOVES

Our line of Heating Stoves are now on sale at greatly reduced prices. Call and see them.

J. LaPAGE,

MAIN STREET, PINE CITY, MINN.,

BELE'S HARNESS SHOP

A Full Line of Harness and Horse Supplies

I also carry a full line of Trunks, Suit Cases, Telescopes, Satchels and Traveling Bags, all kinds, and prices.

Now is the season when your horses need Blankets. Call and look over my fine new stock. Harness repairing of all kinds a specialty.

V. A. BELE.

CUSTOM PLANING and FEED MILL

For work in either branch I am prepared to give entire Satisfaction. A trial will convince.

J. W. AXTELL,

PINE CITY, MINN.

EXPERIMENT FARM NOTES.

Valuable Information Compiled for Farmers by the N. E. Experiment Station.

BULLETIN NO. 71—FODDER CORN.
Fodder corn is corn sown in drills so thickly that no ears are formed. It is used instead of hay, more especially with cattle and sheep, and it may be fed with good results to horses. Its feeding value is better than timothy hay, especially for dairy cows. It yields from two to four times as much per acre as hay. It has yielded as high as 8 tons of cured fodder per acre at the Experiment Farm.

A crop may be harvested the same season it is sown, which can not be done with hay. It is cultivated crop and has a value in this respect, in that it tends to keep out weeds, quack grass, etc., and this cultivation also improves the soil mechanically. Fourteen acres are grown every year on the experiment farm. It follows clover in the rotation and is used as a feed in connection with clover. In preparing the field for fodder corn the clover soil is mowed and plowed in the spring. It might be plowed in the fall with good results, but it is deferred till spring for the winter supply of manure. The field is harrowed smooth and the corn sown with a grain drill in rows three feet apart. In the absence of a grain drill a garden drill should be used to advantage and this is sown from May 15 to June 10, owing to the condition of the season. About three quarters of a bushel of seed is sown per acre. The field is harrowed frequently till the corn is up and then cultivated every week or ten days throughout the growing season. It is harvested when it has attained its maximum growth or earlier if in danger of frost.

The past year it was sown June 4 (late season) and harvested Aug. 25. Its yield was 11.5 tons per acre green weight. One hundred tons were put in the silo, and the balance shocked up in the field and cured for fodder.

The greatest amount of feed can be gotten from fodder corn, and in its most nutritious form, when put in the silo. Fodder corn made into ensilage, has practically the same feeding value as if fed green from the field. It is one of the best feeds for dairy cows during the winter, and easiest to handle, but owing to the cost of the silo and machinery it is not recommended only to farmers keeping 15 or more cows and who can afford its first cost. During the life of a well-constructed silo, the entire cost of building, machinery, and all the expense of growing the fodder, and getting it in the silo does not exceed \$2 a ton, as a cost on the ensilage as a feed. At the present time, however, the silo is only for a few in this section of the state, but fodder corn may, and should be, grown by every farmer. Not exclusively of clover, but to feed in connection with it, or it may be fed the fore part of the season, when it gives the best results, and clover the latter part. By growing fodder corn at least a third more stock can be kept on the same number of acres. It should be planted on well drained land. The soil cannot be too rich. The seed may be bought from any large seed firm, if not on the local market. Minnesota No. 13 has given the best results on the Experimental Farm.

BULLETIN NO. 72—STOCK ROOTS.

Stock roots under ordinary field conditions yield from 10 to 15 tons per acre, from 350 to 550 bushels. When the soil is very fertile, and given extra care, they may be made to yield as high as 30 tons, or 1,000 bushels to the acre. The cost of growing roots, taking everything into consideration, such as value of land, cost of machinery, seed, labor, etc., need not exceed \$25 per acre, or from \$1 to \$1.75 per ton. Two acres of stock roots are grown on the Experiment Farm every year. They are grown on a rotation with barley, clover and peas. They are sown with a garden drill in rows 24 inches apart. When the plants appear above the ground they are gone over with a wheel hoe, and later with a horse cultivator every week throughout the growing season.

When the plants are about two inches high they are thinned out, a common hand hoe being used for the purpose. Stock carrot is thinned to 8 inches, and the rutabaga and mangold to 12 inches. Thinning the plants early with the hoe lessens the hand thinning later. With the plants well apart they are much easier kept

clean, and their yield is much greater than when grown thickly. In pulling the roots in the fall they are laid over in the row with the tops all one way. The topping is then done with a corn knife, cutting the tops of two and three with a single stroke. The roots that are fed early in the fall, before they are put in the root cellar may be fed tops and all, thus lessening the labor. In storing the roots for winter a cellar is necessary, and should be in connection with the barn for convenience in feeding. Roots that are to be fed in October, November, and the fore part of December may be piled on the ground near the barn and litter sufficiently to keep from freezing. In storing the roots in a cellar, care must be taken to remove as much of the dirt as possible, to avoid heating. The more free from dirt the better they will keep.

In feeding carrots and mangolds to stock it is desirable to cut them, but not necessarily. When the fall work is rushing they may be fed whole, but later, when time is ample it is advisable to cut them. Mangels, sugar beets, stock carrots and rutabagas have been compared on the Experiment Farm. On high, well-drained soil and a favorable season, mangels give the largest yield, but on low ground and in a cold, wet spring are apt to fail. This is also true of the sugar beet. Stock carrots have never failed to produce a crop. Rutabagas are also very hardy, but objectionable for dairy cows. Taking all conditions, the stock carrot is recommended for this section of the state. Rutabagas may be grown for sheep, pigs and young stock, but either the stock carrot or mangold for dairy cows.

A sandy, loam soil is best for roots. It should be well manured. In preparing the seed bed harrow thoroughly immediately after plowing,

as the soil is most easily pulverized at that time. It is also well to plow or roll it before seeding, as the garden drill is difficult to work in uneven ground. A garden drill is the first thing that should be secured in preparing to grow roots. With a garden drill an acre can be sown in half a day. A good drill may be bought for \$5 or \$10. Two or more farmers may buy one in cooperation to good advantage.

In seeding sow plenty of seed. The surplus may be thinned out easily. For carrots or rutabagas sow from 1 1/2 to 2 pounds per acre for mangels, 15 to 20 pounds. The time to plant will depend upon the season—from May 10 to June 10. Carrots and rutabagas may be seeded quite early without danger. Rutabagas may be sown as late as July and a good crop secured, but earlier planted is safer.

Grow roots. The money you spend on one ton of bran or shorts, if invested in an acre of roots will produce from four to five times as much feed. Live stock of all kinds need some succulent feed in winter to be healthy. When roots are fed there will be no need for expensive stock foods and medicines. Grow roots. They have a food value not only in themselves, but also in the effect they have on other feeds fed in connection with them, making them more digestible and nutritious.

A. J. McGRATH,
N. E. Experiment Station,
Grand Rapids, Minn.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining uncalled for in P. O. Pine City, Minn., for week ending March 14, 1908.

Mrs. W. H. Stewart,
Mrs. Geraldine Danjou.

In calling for the above letters please say "Advertised," giving the date of this list.
J. V. BRECKENRIDGE, P. M.

Says 'Rastus Brown, the thrifty man,
'Let me put you wise to the very best plan.
When ye buy lumber, ef ye don't look out,
Ye'll forget the quality an' jest erbout
Give all yer mind to the money ye'll save.
But I've allers found when ye 'gin to shave
On the price, the boards ye git is full o' knots
An' 'sap, an' rot. Now ain't it lotts
Better to keep your eye on the kind o' stuff
Yer goin' to buy? An when these fellers try to
bluff
An' 'holler 'Cheap,' like they're goin' to bust,
Jest buy of the dealer in whom you c'n trust.'

MIDLAND LUMBER & COAL COMPANY,
E. D. GALLES, Manager. PINE CITY, MINN.



Herman Borchers
The only Exclusive Shoe House in Town.
Repairing a Specialty
Come and see me. My Goods are First-class.
HERMAN BBOCHERS

Keep Your Eye on

Wiley's Coffee.

Don't forget that my Coffees are the BEST the market affords, and I sell them at the same prices asked for Inferior Grades.

Remember the place,

F. A. WILEY,

MAIN STREET, PINE CITY, MINN.

Established 1885

Purely Mutual

Northwestern National Life Insurance Company.

MINNEAPOLIS

LEONARD K. THOMPSON, President.

DIRECTORS

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| F. A. CHAMBERLAIN
President Security Bank. | E. W. DECKER,
Vice Pres. Northwestern Nat'l Bank. | C. T. JAFFRAY,
Vice Pres. First National Bank |
| A. A. CRANE
Vice Pres. Nat'l Bank of Minneapolis | L. K. THOMPSON,
President | B. F. KELSO,
Vice Pres. First National Bank |
| GEO. E. TOWLE,
Treasurer | JOHN T. BAXTER
Counsel | W. J. GRAHAM,
Vice President and Actuary. |

Record for 1907		January, 1908.	
Total Income	\$1,635,925.12	Admitted Assets	\$5,231,228.94
Excess of Income over Disbursements	492,452.84	Total Paid Policyholders	6,820,024.92
Paid Policyholders and Beneficiaries	\$757,345.63	Insurance in force	22,935,623.90
Increase in Surplus	49,104.65	Surplus	150,820.69

Why YOU Should Insure in the Northwestern National

- Its Character** - It is a life insurance company of advanced methods conducted solely in the interests of its policy holders, building to stand the test of time.
- Its Purpose** - It furnishes the safest and best insurance at the lowest possible rates.
- Its Contracts** - Its policies are the foremost exponents of all that is best in Life Insurance; the most liberal issued, simple agreements easily understood by all who read them.
- Its Returns** - Its premiums are lower than those of other companies.
- ITS RETURNS TO POLICY HOLDERS** - It comprises in large degree the three essentials to successful and profitable life underwriting.
- LOW MORTALITY.** - Its business is confined to the most healthful portions of the United States, assuring a low mortality.
- HIGH INTEREST EARNINGS.** - Its funds are invested in the most prosperous farming sections of the west at a rate placing the Company in the very front rank as to interest earnings.
- ECONOMY OF MANAGEMENT.** - The expense of conducting its business is reduced to the lowest possible point consistent with sound management.
- Its Place** - It is a western company, investing every dollar of its income in the West for the upbuilding of the territory in which it operates.
- ITS VALUE TO THE COMMUNITY** - It brings to Minneapolis every year Hundreds of Thousands of Dollars that would otherwise go east for investment.
- Its Responsibility** - Its management is in the hands of a Directorate selected for character and ability, assuring the faithful administration of its affairs and guaranteeing the fulfillment of its obligations.

QUERY--Before purchasing Insurance elsewhere, is it not worth while to investigate the merits of your home company? Its officers and directors would be pleased to confer with you personally, or for information as to policies and rates call on or address **FREDERICK G. WHITE, Agency Director for Minnesota.**

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
JOHN D. VAUGHAN, Local Agent, Pine City, Minn.

A. CRANTON,
DEALER IN
FINE CONFECTIONERY,
Fruit and Nuts.

The Finest Brands of Cigars and Tobaccos always in stock.
Main Street, Pine City.

Free Lunch Always on hand.
LOUIS STEINPATZ
Good Combination Pool and Billiard Table in Connection.

DEALER IN
PURE WINES, FANCY LIQUORS, FOREIGN and DOMESTIC CIGARS.

We carry a large variety of Bottle Goods. Phone No. 35.
Buschmeier Beer always on Tap.

Get that
Suit from JAS. E. POLK.

Suits Pressed and Cleaned
All work guaranteed
Kowalko Building Pine City, Minn

North Star MEAT CO.,
DEALERS IN

Fresh Salt Meats
Sausages in every form. A large supply constantly on hand. Game and Poultry in season.

Highest market price paid for Veal Cattle, Hogs and Hides

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Kodol Dyspepsia Cure
Digests what you eat.

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We are prepared to do all work in our line in a workman like manner.

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PINE CITY LIVERY STABLE
W. P. GOTTRY, Proprietor.

First-Class Livery Rigs Furnished at any hour.

WANTED
A representative in this county by a large real estate corporation. Special inducements to those who wish to become financially interested.
The Real Estate Security Co.,
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A Guarantee
What better sign of faith in this
RHEUMATISM
Catarrh, Backache, Kidney Trouble
CURE
can I give than to guarantee that if one-half of the first bottle of
Matt J. Johnson's 6088

does not give satisfactory results you can return the half bottle and I will refund your money.
Prepared at Laboratory of Matt J. Johnson Co., St. Paul, Minn.
Guaranteed under the Food and Drug Act, June 30, 1906. No. 2029.

For Sale and Guaranteed by

BRECKENRIDGE'S PHARMACY.
M. E. CHURCH SERVICES.
Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.
Preaching, 10:45 a. m.
Junior League, 4 p. m.
Epworth League, 7 p. m.
Preaching, 8 p. m.
Prayer Meeting, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.
All welcome. J. J. Parish, Past

H. W. BARKER'S YES COUGH CATHARTIC CONSUMPTION
REMEDY FOR SPRAING
It cures all other coughs and cures.